

**THE RACIAL AND ETHNIC COMPOSITION OF LOCAL  
GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES IN LARGE METRO AREAS,  
1960-2010**

**by**

**Todd Gardner**  
**Center for Economic Studies**  
**U.S. Census Bureau**  
**4600 Silver Hill Rd.,**  
**Washington, DC 20233**  
**[Todd.K.Gardner@census.gov](mailto:Todd.K.Gardner@census.gov)**

**CES 13-38**

**August, 2013**

The research program of the Center for Economic Studies (CES) produces a wide range of economic analyses to improve the statistical programs of the U.S. Census Bureau. Many of these analyses take the form of CES research papers. The papers have not undergone the review accorded Census Bureau publications and no endorsement should be inferred. Any opinions and conclusions expressed herein are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily represent the views of the U.S. Census Bureau. All results have been reviewed to ensure that no confidential information is disclosed. Republication in whole or part must be cleared with the authors.

To obtain information about the series, see [www.census.gov/ces](http://www.census.gov/ces) or contact Fariha Kamal, Editor, Discussion Papers, U.S. Census Bureau, Center for Economic Studies 2K132B, 4600 Silver Hill Road, Washington, DC 20233, [CES.Papers.List@census.gov](mailto:CES.Papers.List@census.gov).

## **Abstract**

This study uses census microdata from 1960 to 2010 to look at how the racial and ethnic composition of local government employees has reflected the diversity of the general population in the 100 largest metro areas over the last half century. Historically, one route to upward social mobility has been employment in local government. This study uses microdata that predates key immigration and civil rights legislation of the 1960s through to the present to examine changes in the racial and ethnic composition of local government employees and in the general population. For this study, local government employees have been divided into high- and low-wage occupations. These data indicate that local workforces have grown more diverse over time, though representation across different racial and ethnic groups and geographic areas is uneven. African-Americans were underrepresented in high-wage local government employment and overrepresented in low-wage jobs in the early years of this study, particularly in the South, but have since become proportionally represented in high-wage jobs on a national level. In contrast, the most recent data indicate that Hispanic and other races are underrepresented in this employment group, particularly in the West. Though the numbers of Hispanic and Asian high-wage local government employees are increasing, it appears that it will take several years for those groups to achieve proportional representation throughout the United States.

**Keyword:** local government employment, race, ethnicity

## Introduction

The Immigration and Nationality Act of 1965 abolished the quota system for immigration to the United States based on national origins that had been in place for several decades. Since lifting these restrictions, the population of the United States has become increasingly diverse, particularly with the growth of populations of Asian and Hispanic origin. Historically, one route to upward social mobility has been employment in local government. As the general population has changed, the demographic composition of the local government workforce has changed, as well. Also, the Civil Rights Act of 1964 banned discrimination in employment on the basis race, color, religion, sex and national origin. This study uses census microdata from 1960 to 2010 to look at how the racial and ethnic composition of local government employees has reflected the diversity of the general population in the 100 largest metro areas over the last half century. The earliest dataset used in this study predates the immigration and civil rights legislation of the 1960s. This study then measures the diversity of the workforce and the general population at decennial intervals, including 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000, and also uses more recent microdata from the American Community Survey (ACS) covering the period from 2006 to 2010, which averages to 2008. The population is divided into four groups: non-Hispanic whites, non-Hispanic blacks, Hispanics, and other races. The first figure on page 6 shows the growth of these groups in percentage terms nationally from 1960 to 2010 and the first figure on page 7 narrows the focus to the 100 largest metro areas during the same period.

## Methodology

For this study, local government employees have been divided into high- and low-wage occupations using an earnings score based on the median earned income for each occupational title in 1990. Using the variable ERSCOR90 from the Intergrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS), which is described in detail on the IPUMS website at [http://usa.ipums.org/usa-action/variables/ERSCOR90#description\\_section](http://usa.ipums.org/usa-action/variables/ERSCOR90#description_section), the median earned income of each occupational title is expressed as a percentile rank. In this study, high-wage occupations are those ranked 50 and above, and low-wage occupations are those ranked below 50.

**Racial/Ethnic Categories** – The resident population and the composition of the local government workforce uses the following categories:

- Hispanic – Hispanic ethnicity (see note below for how this was determined in each year) of any race. In this study Hispanic ethnicity was determined first and treated as a mutually exclusive category with the race groups.
- White Non-Hispanic – White in 1960, 1970, 1980 and 1990, and white alone in 2000 census and in the 2010 ACS data, and not of Hispanic origin.
- Black Non-Hispanic – Black, African American, or Negro in 1960, 1970, 1980 and 1990, and black alone in 2000 census and in the 2010 ACS data, and not of Hispanic origin.
- Other - All other race categories and all mulitirace categories in the 2000 census and in the 2006-2010 ACS data.

Hispanic Ethnicity – Since 1980 the decennial census has included questions on Hispanic origin. In the 1970 census, the Census Bureau experimented with a few different variables to establish Hispanic ethnicity, notably “Puerto Rican Stock,” “Spanish Origin or Descent” and “Spanish Surname”, all of which are used to establish Hispanic ethnicity for 1970 in this study. The “Spanish Surname” variable is included in the 1960 and 1970 data, although it is only coded for residents of California, Texas, Arizona, New Mexico and Colorado. In this study Hispanic ethnicity was established for 1960 by using a combination of birthplace, parental birthplace, language spoken at home, and Spanish surname.

Local Government Employees – Included in the tabulations for local government employees are those whose employment status is “civilian labor force, at work” and whose job status is “local government employee”. No distinction was made in the 1960 data for local, state, or federal employees, so only those employees with an industry code for “local public administration” are included in the figures for 1960. This results in too few cases and no test of occupational bias have been done, so this study only uses racial and ethnic proportions and not tabulated counts for the high- and low-status local government employee groups. Also, in this study the location of local government employees is determined by place of work information rather than place of residence information provided by the respondent. Occupational status was determined by using the IPUMS variable ERSCOR90. All occupational titles with a score of 50 or greater were included in the high-status group, while those with scores below 50 were included in the low-status group.

Shannon's Equitability (E) – Shannon’s Diversity Index (H), which measures the overall diversity of a population, is the sum of the proportion of each group ( $p_i$ ) multiplied by its natural log, and multiplied by -1. Shannon’s Equitability is Shannon’s Diversity Index divided by the maximum value of that index for a given number of groups. That is, the case where all groups are represented equally and  $p_1 = p_2 = p_3 = \dots = p_n$ . A value of 1 means all groups are present in equal numbers in the population, lower values indicate less diversity.

taking the EWPR calculation described above, sorting the groups in ascending order by disproportion ( $p_i/P_i$ ), plotting the cumulative proportions of the groups in local government versus the cumulative proportions of the groups in the working-age population, and calculating the area under the "ideal line" (with a slope of 1, where all groups in the employment group are represented in proportion to their numbers in the working-age population). This number is then subtracted from 1 so that 0 signifies perfect representation and lower values mean less proportionate representation.

Metropolitan areas and central cities – This study uses the current metropolitan statistical area definitions (as published by the Office of Management and Budget in December, 2009) of the 100 most populous metro areas as of the 2000 census. The December, 2009, definitions use counties as the basic geographic unit, and these county definitions are applied to all years of data used in this study. This study also tabulates figures for “traditional central cities,” which are those places that were designated as central cities of metro areas no later than 1960. A few of the 100 largest metro areas did not achieve metropolitan status until 1970 or 1980. For these areas, this study considers the cities of that were designated when the metro area was first delineated as traditional central cities. These include San Buenaventura (Ventura), CA, Edinburg, TX, McAllen, TX, Boise City, ID, Santa Rosa, CA, and Modesto, CA, which were the original central cities in metro areas initially defined in 1970, and Poughkeepsie, NY, Sarasota, FL, Bradenton, FL, Lakeland, FL, Melbourne, FL, and Titusville, FL, which were the original central cities in metro areas initially defined in 1980.

## Results

The second figure on page 7 shows that those employed in high-wage local government jobs have consistently been disproportionately white over the past 50 years. Where the general population in the 100 largest metro areas was 84.9 percent white in 1960, 92.7 percent of people working in high-wage occupations were white. The most recent ACS data shows that while the general population of the 100 largest metro areas was only 57.8 percent white, high-wage local government employment remained at over two-thirds (69.7 percent) white. Still, high-wage employment has become more diverse over this period as the population has changed. African Americans comprised 10.7 percent of the population of the 100 largest metro areas in 1960, but only 5.2 percent of high-wage local government employees. The passage of civil rights legislation in the 1960s signaled a change in the presence of African Americans in these jobs, however, and by 2008 blacks had become proportionately represented in high-wage government jobs in large metro areas except the Midwest (page 11). Hispanic and other races continue to be underrepresented in high-wage government jobs. In 2008 Hispanics made up 19.4 percent of the population of the 100 largest metro areas but only 10.6 percent of high-wage local government employees. Other races make up 9.0 percent of the general population but only 6.1 percent of local government employees.

Looking at low-wage local government jobs shows an interesting variation on this theme. Blacks have long been disproportionately represented in low-wage local government employment. The degree of disproportion has been slowly declining since 1970 but is still quite high. Hispanics were underrepresented in low-wage local government employment before 1980, but in recent years have become proportionally represented in the 100 largest metro areas. Looking more closely at

regional differences, however, reveals that Hispanics were underrepresented in local government employment overall, regardless of earnings, in all regions except the West (page 15).

The second tier of figures on page 7 also shows population and employment ratios for the historical urban cores (cities classified as "central cities" by 1960) of the 100 largest metro areas. These figures demonstrate the greater diversity of urban core areas. The high-wage jobs figure also shows the disproportionate representation of whites has been especially pronounced in large cities, though this gap has narrowed somewhat in recent years. Where the percentage of whites in central cities fell from 76.3 percent in 1960 to 41.0 percent in 2008, the percentage of high-wage local government employees who are white went from 90.4 to 55.9 percent.

Page 13 shows that high-wage employees in the South were less diverse and more disproportionately white in 1960 prior to the passage of civil rights legislation. By the turn of the century, however, the diversity among high-wage employees in the South was comparable to the rest of the United States. In recent years, in metro areas in the West, with larger and more rapidly growing Hispanic and Asian populations, high-wage local government employment has had comparatively greater difficulty in mirroring the diversity of the population, as shown on page 15.

Shannon's Equitability is a measure of overall diversity, where a value of 1.0 represents equal representation of all groups and lower values indicate less diversity. This index reveals that high-wage government employees were considerably less diverse than the working-age population in 1960. In that year Shannon's Equitability for the working-age population in the 100 largest metros was 0.39, while this measure applied to high-wage employees working in these areas was only 0.23. By 2008, Shannon's Equitability for the working-age population stood at 0.81 while the same measure of high-wage employees had climbed to 0.67, a marked improvement yet still behind the working-age population as a whole. Shannon's Equitability for central cities was 0.52 in 1960 and rose steadily to 0.92 by 2008. The diversity of central city high-wage employees was far below that of the working-age population in these cities in 1960, starting at only 0.28 but rising dramatically to 0.82 by 2008. The diversity of high-wage employees has paralleled the increasing diversity of the working-age population in all regions, albeit with a lag of several years.

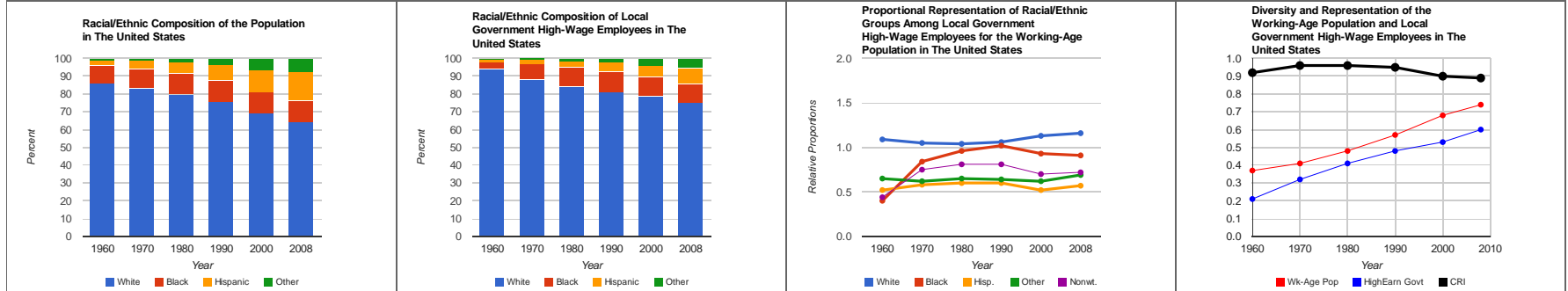
Finally, in an effort to find a single index to measure how well those employed in high-wage local government jobs reflects the diversity of the working-age population, this study uses a modified Gini index. Using this Composite Representation Index (CRI), 1.0 means all groups are represented in proportion to their numbers in the working-age population. The CRI figures on page 7 show that it has been a greater challenge for local governments of central cities to match the diversity of the working-age population in those places. This measure also reinforces the points made above about the South in the early years of this study and the West in the latter years. Among the 100 largest metro areas in 1960, the 15 metro areas with the lowest CRI values were located in the South. By 2008, six of the seven metro areas with the lowest CRI values were located in California, where the Hispanic and Asian populations were proportionally larger in the general population. Though the numbers of Hispanic and Asian high-wage local government employees are increasing, it appears that it will take several years for those groups to achieve proportional representation throughout the United States.

## Conclusion

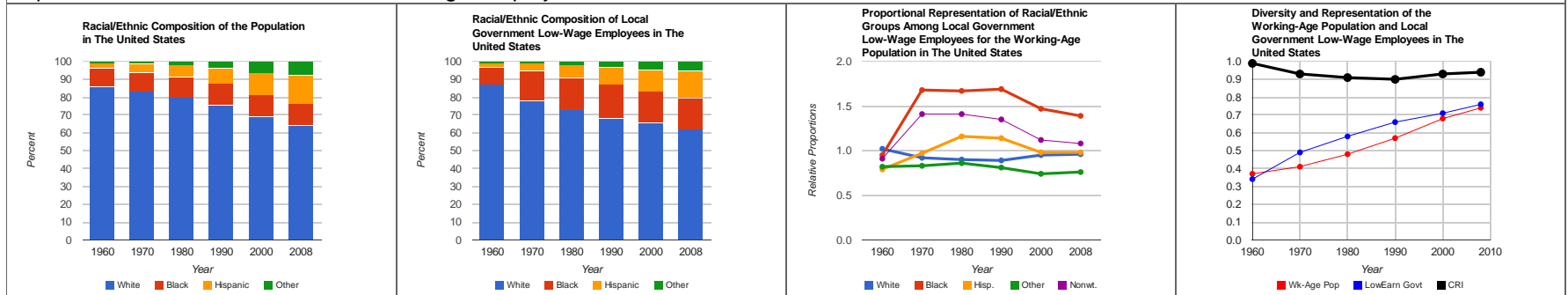
Using microdata from historical censuses and the American Community Survey provides a sweeping source for examining the growing diversity of the American population over the past half-century, and how that diversity has been reflected in the composition of the workforce employed by local governments. These data indicate that local workforces have grown more diverse over time, though representation across different racial and ethnic groups and geographic areas is uneven. African-Americans were underrepresented in high-wage local government employment and overrepresented in low-wage jobs in the early years of this study, particularly in the South, but have since become proportionally represented in high-wage jobs on a national level. In contrast, the most recent data indicate that Hispanic and other races are underrepresented in this employment group, particularly in the West. Though the numbers of Hispanic and Asian high-wage local government employees are increasing, it appears that it will take several years for those groups to achieve proportional representation throughout the United States. While high-wage local government employment has become more diverse over time and has generally paralleled the increasing diversity of the population, keeping up with the rapid pace of diversification has been a longstanding challenge for local government employment.

## The United States

### Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in The United States



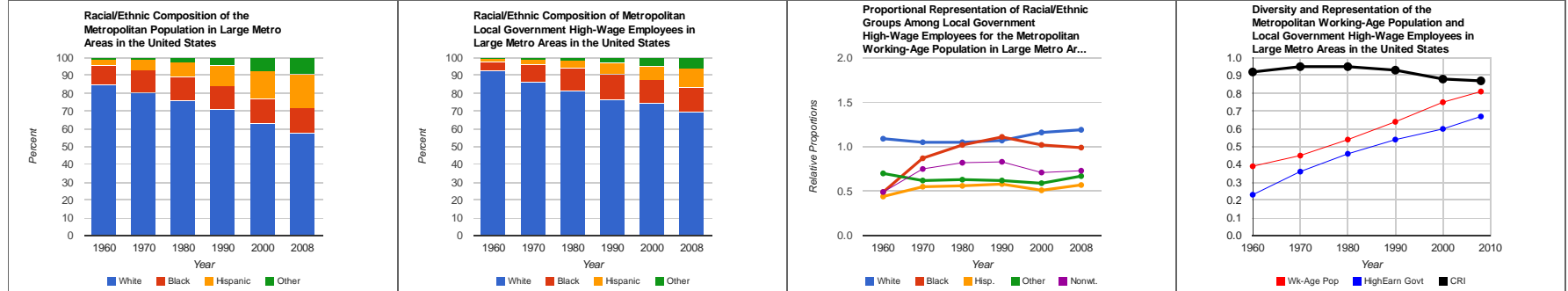
### Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in The United States



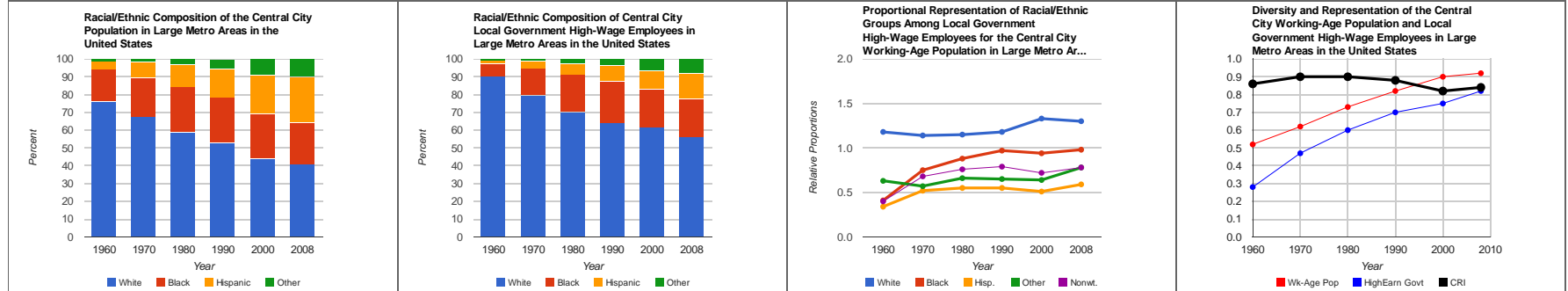


## Large Metro Areas in the United States

### Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in Large Metro Areas in the United States

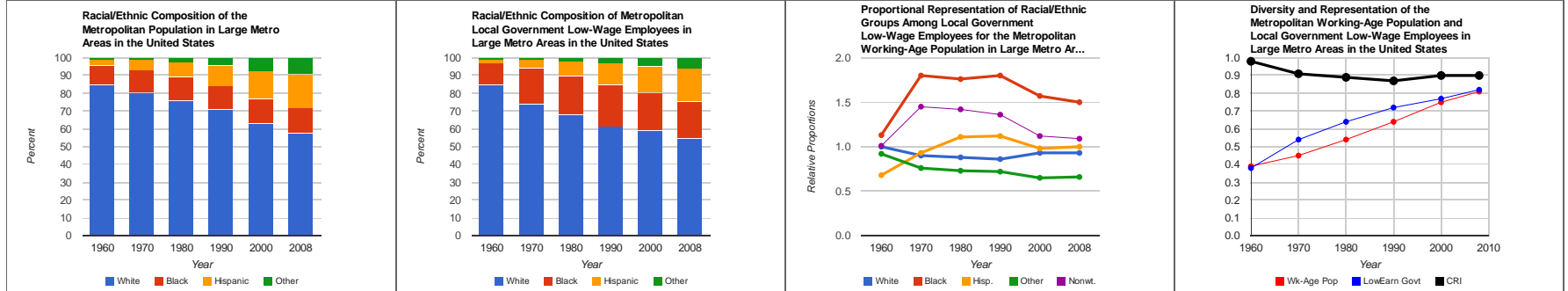


### Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in Central Cities of Large Metro Areas in the United States

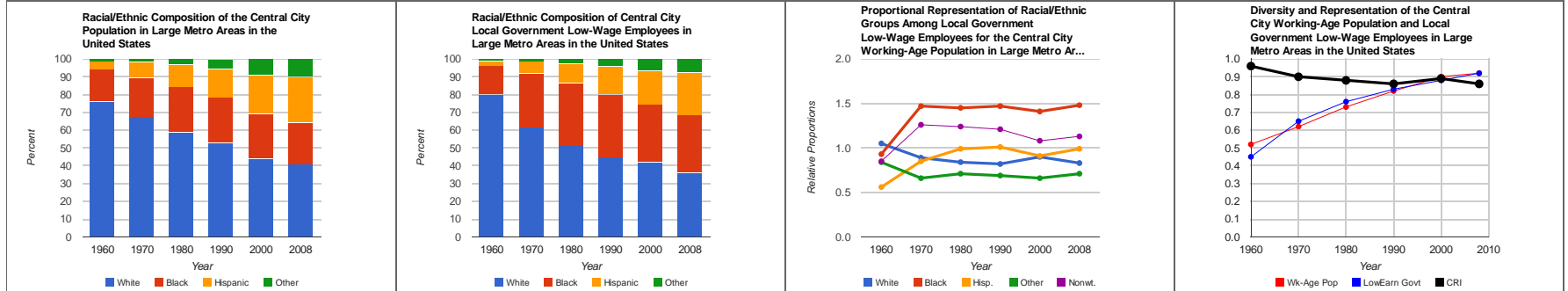


## Large Metro Areas in the United States

### Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Large Metro Areas in the United States

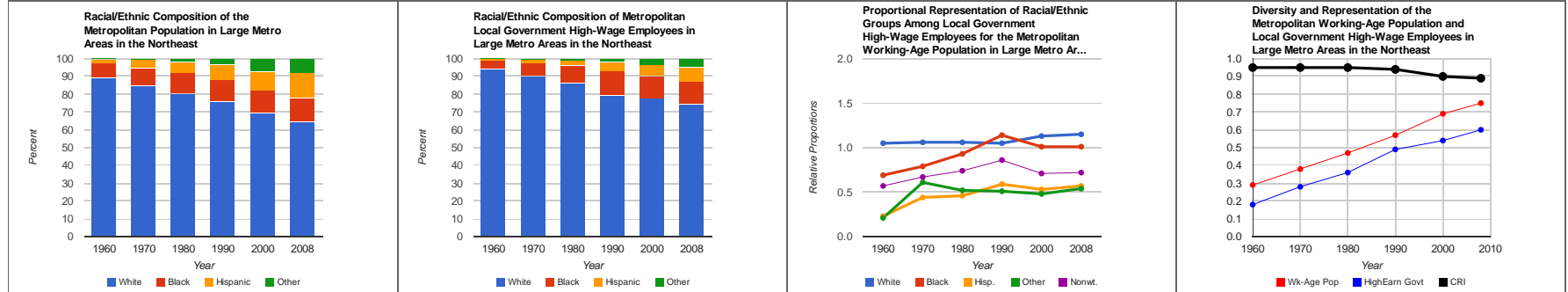


### Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Central Cities of Large Metro Areas in the United States

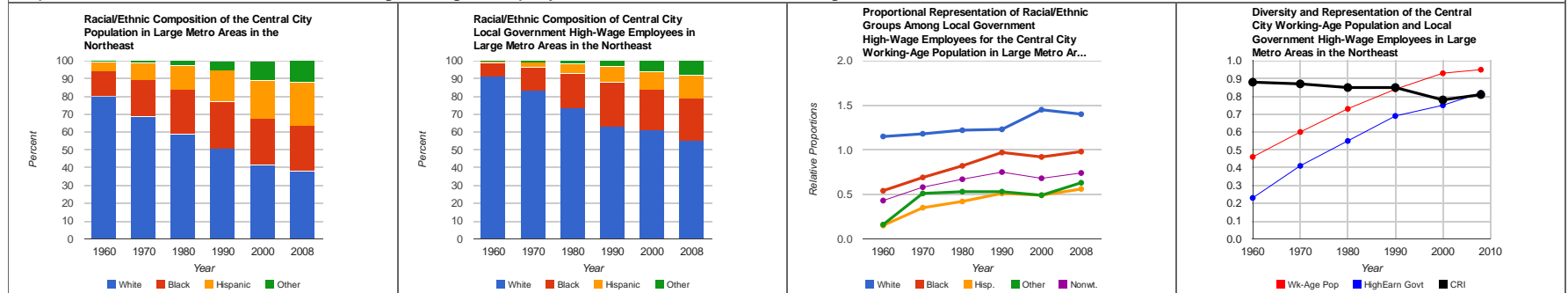


## Large Metro Areas in the Northeast

### Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in Large Metro Areas in the Northeast

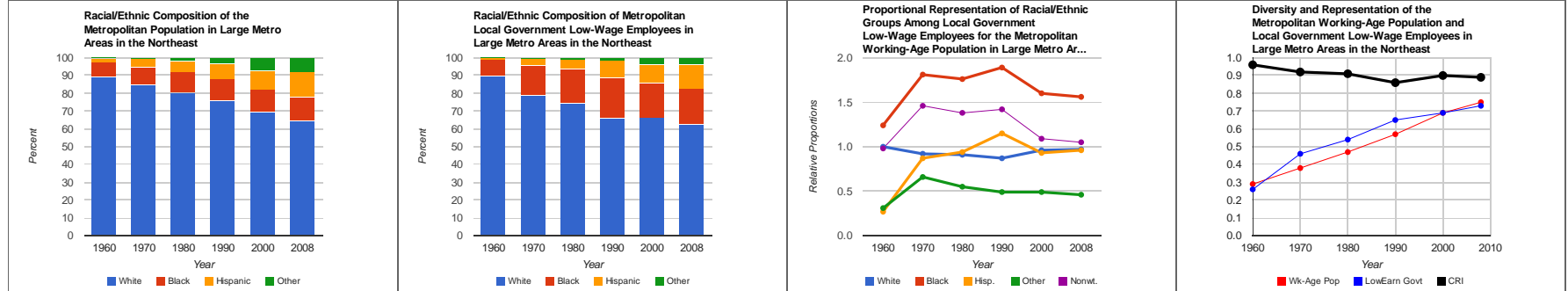


### Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in Central Cities of Large Metro Areas in the Northeast

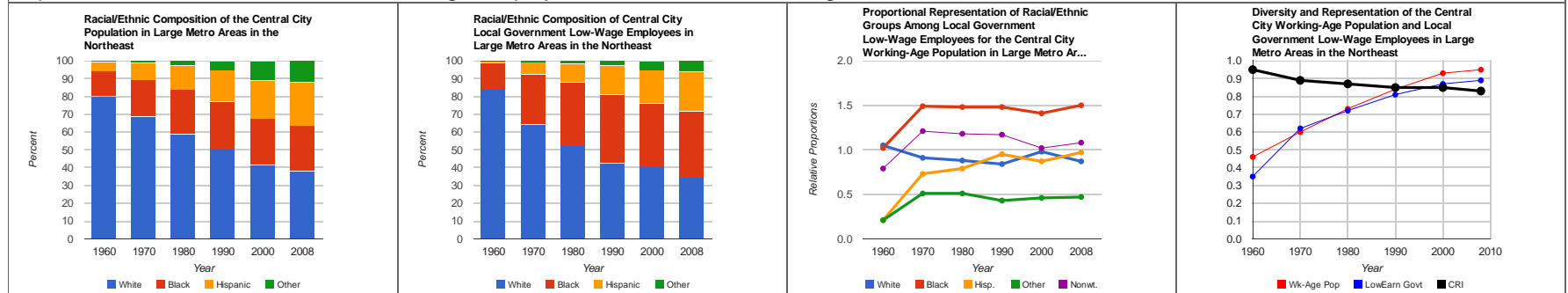


## Large Metro Areas in the Northeast

### Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Large Metro Areas in the Northeast

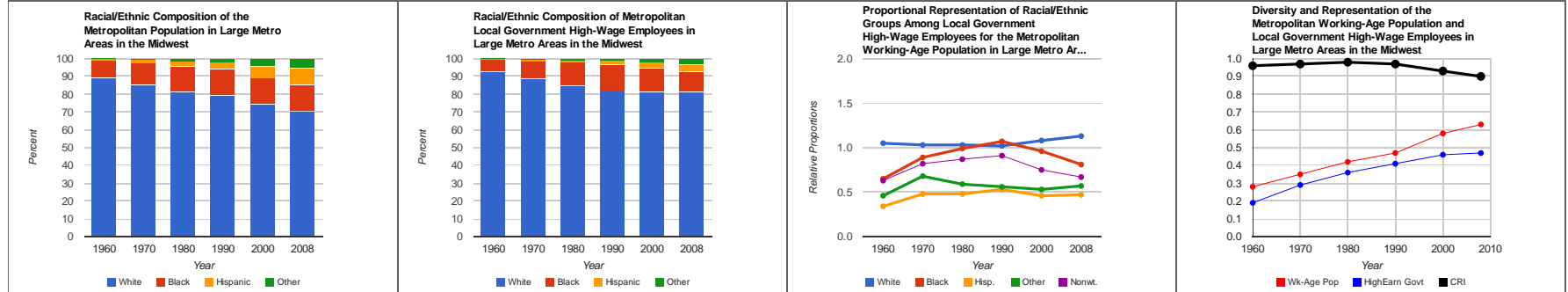


### Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Central Cities of Large Metro Areas in the Northeast

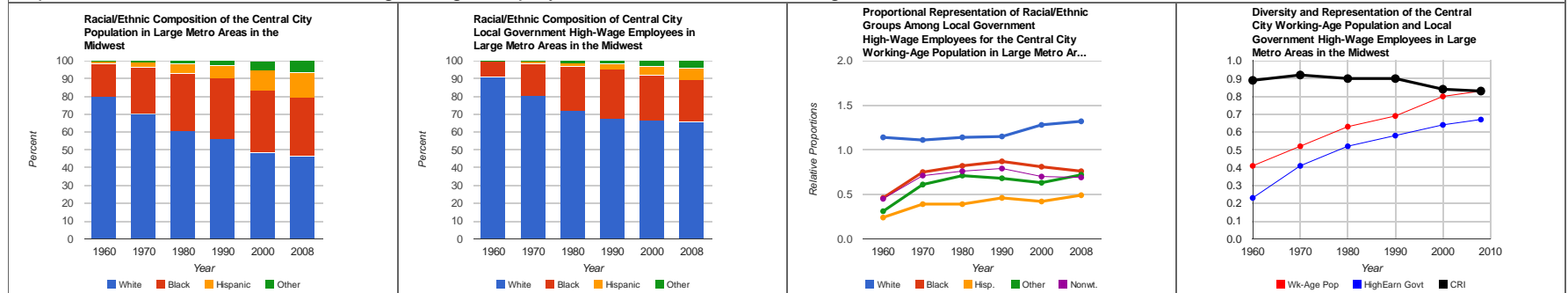


## Large Metro Areas in the Midwest

### Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in Large Metro Areas in the Midwest

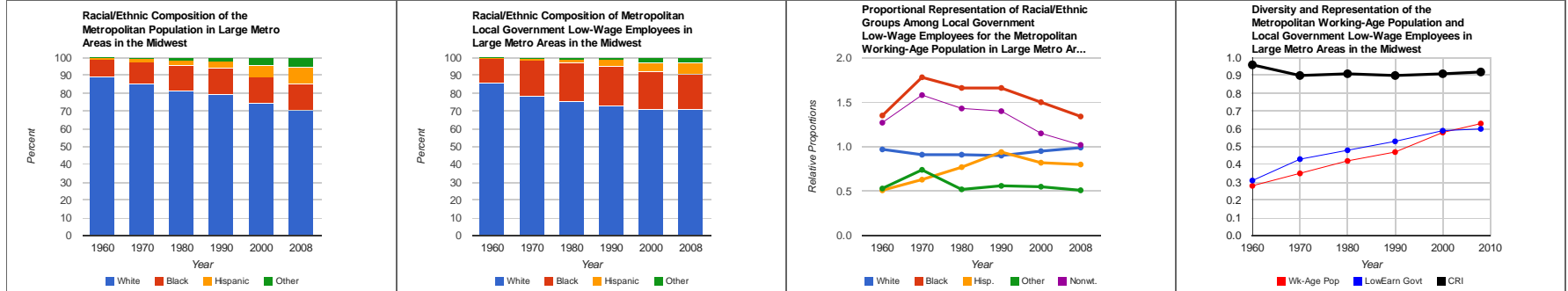


### Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in Central Cities of Large Metro Areas in the Midwest

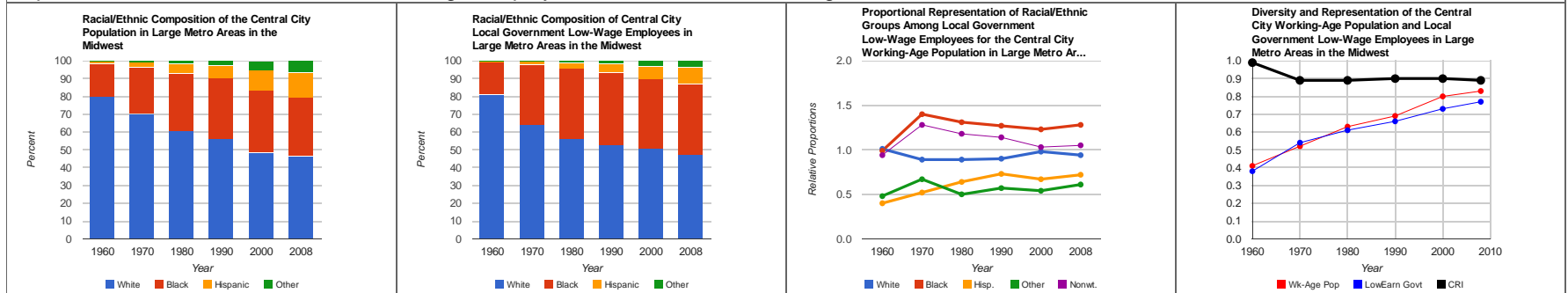


## Large Metro Areas in the Midwest

### Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Large Metro Areas in the Midwest

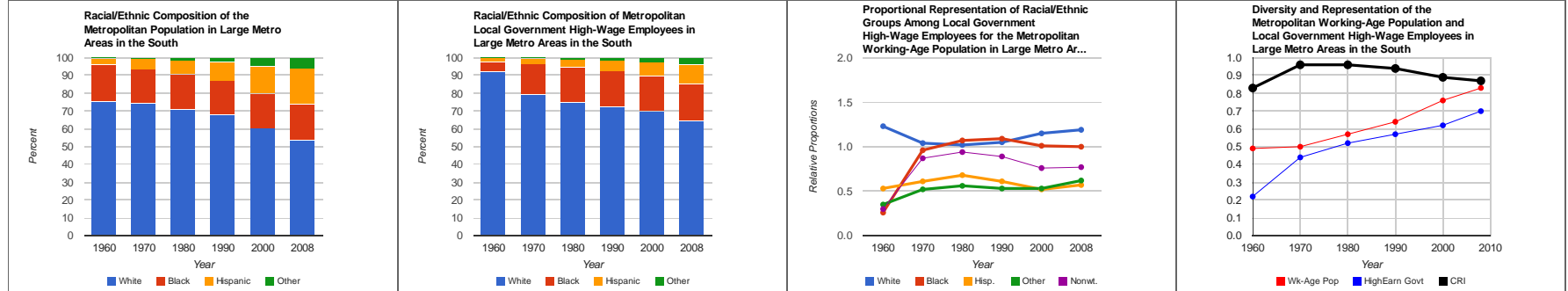


### Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Central Cities of Large Metro Areas in the Midwest

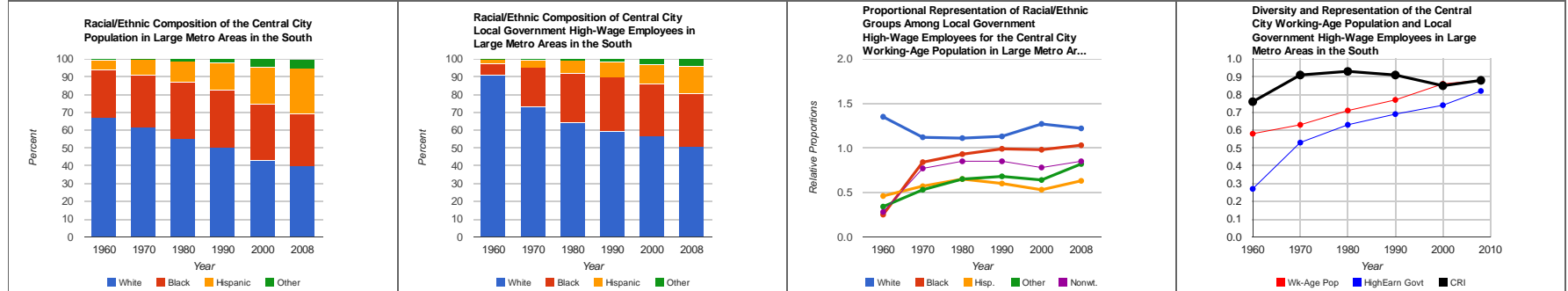


## Large Metro Areas in the South

### Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in Large Metro Areas in the South

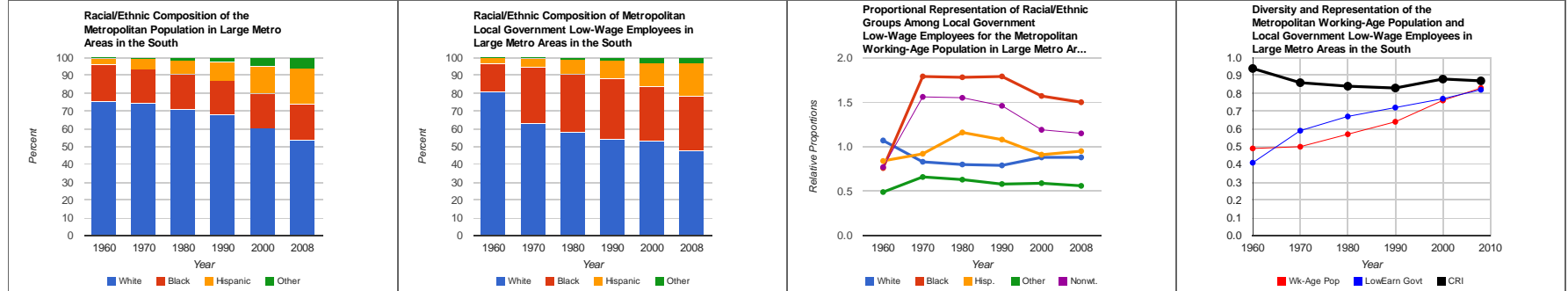


### Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in Central Cities of Large Metro Areas in the South

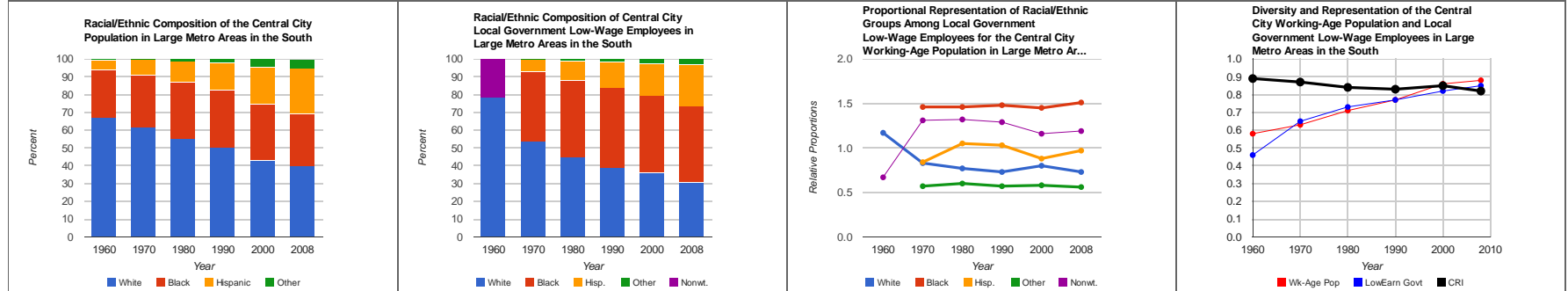


## Large Metro Areas in the South

### Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Large Metro Areas in the South



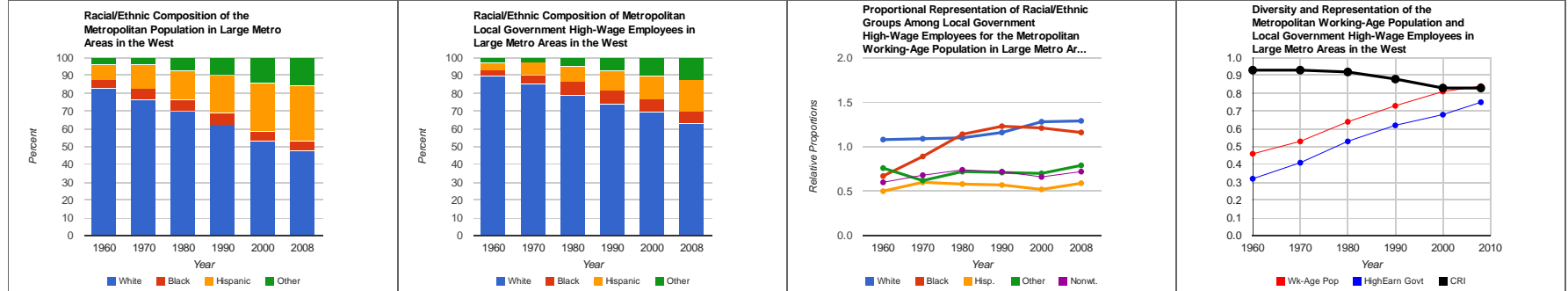
### Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Central Cities of Large Metro Areas in the South



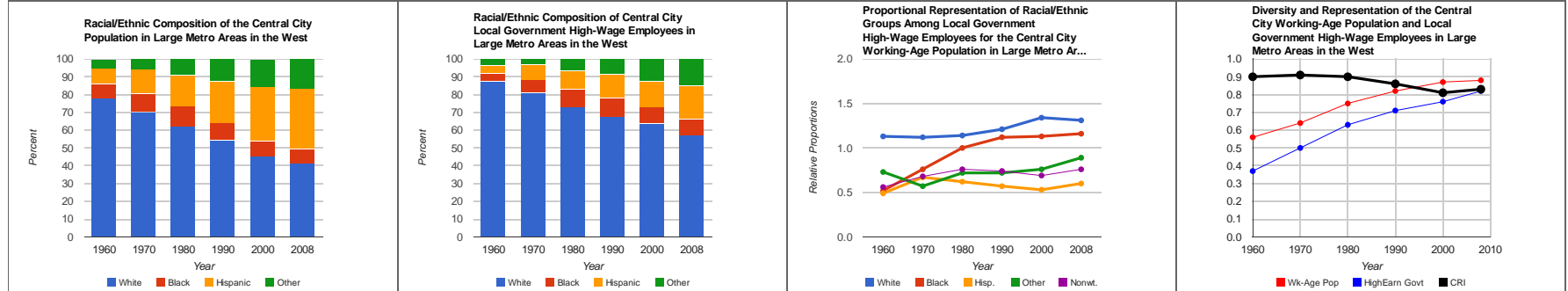


## Large Metro Areas in the West

### Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in Large Metro Areas in the West

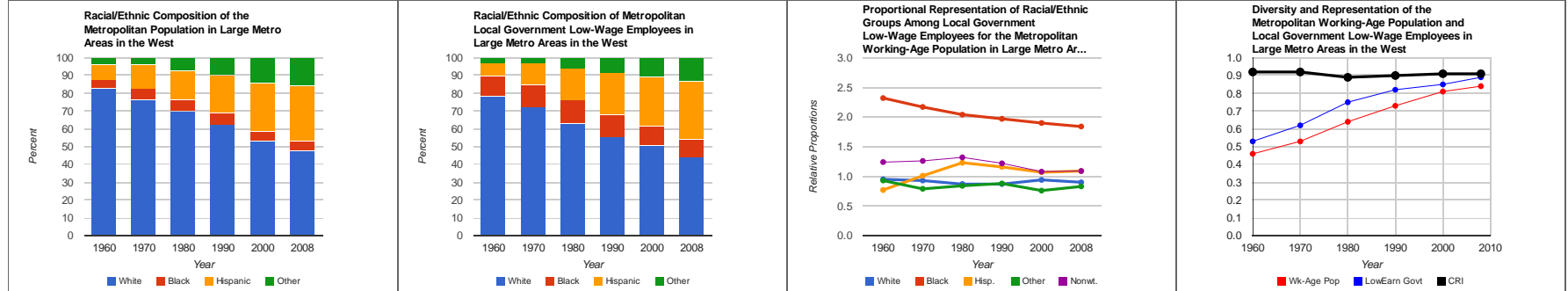


### Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in Central Cities of Large Metro Areas in the West

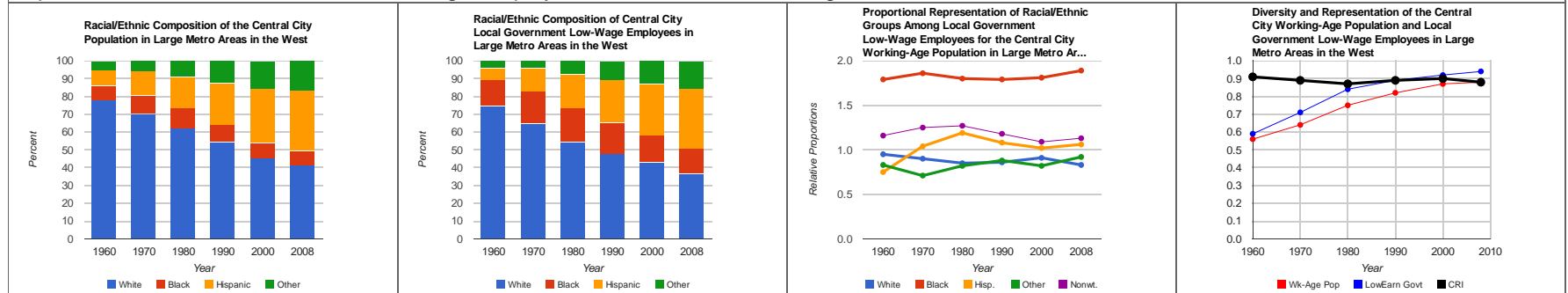


## Large Metro Areas in the West

### Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Large Metro Areas in the West

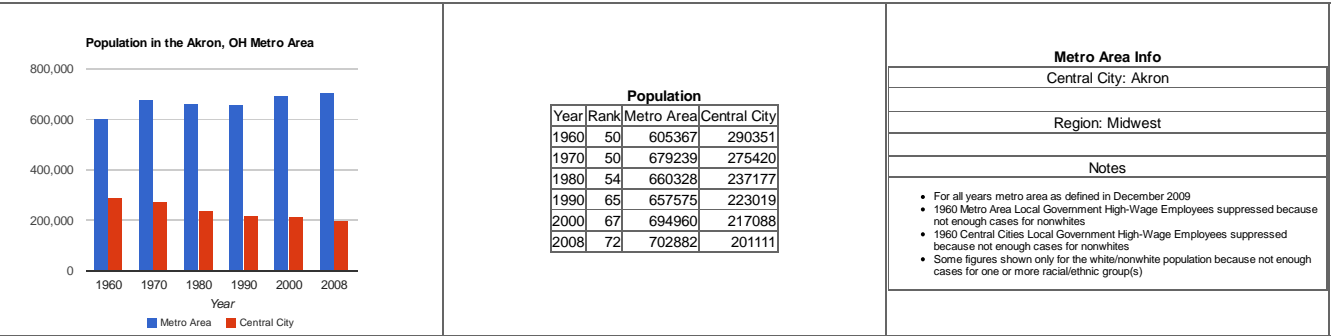


### Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Central Cities of Large Metro Areas in the West



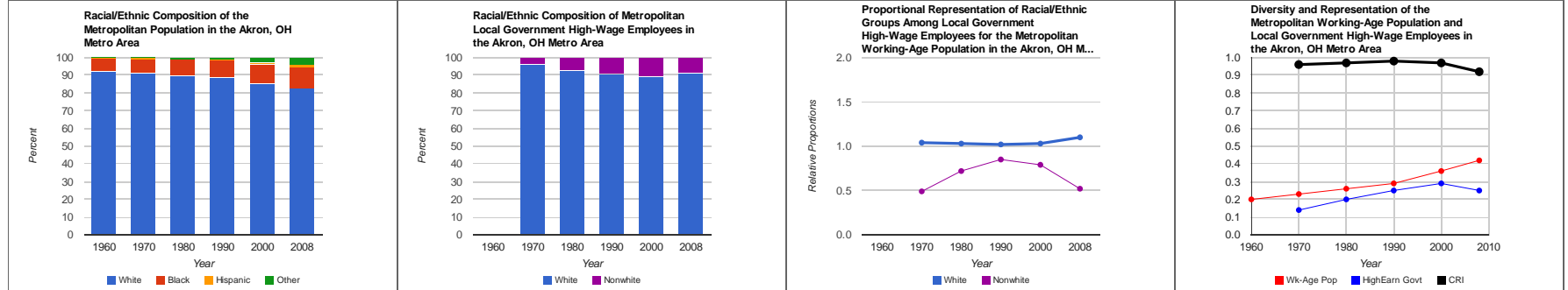
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Akron, OH Metro Area

Akron, OH

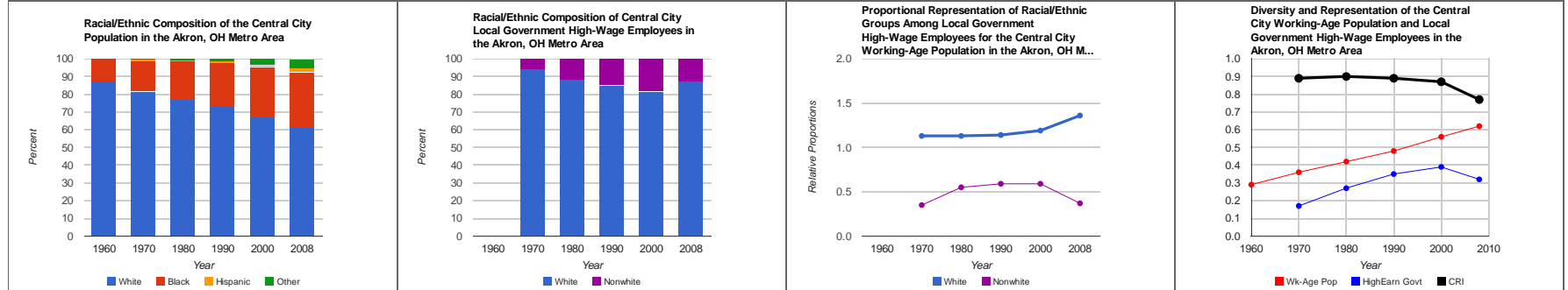


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Akron, OH Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

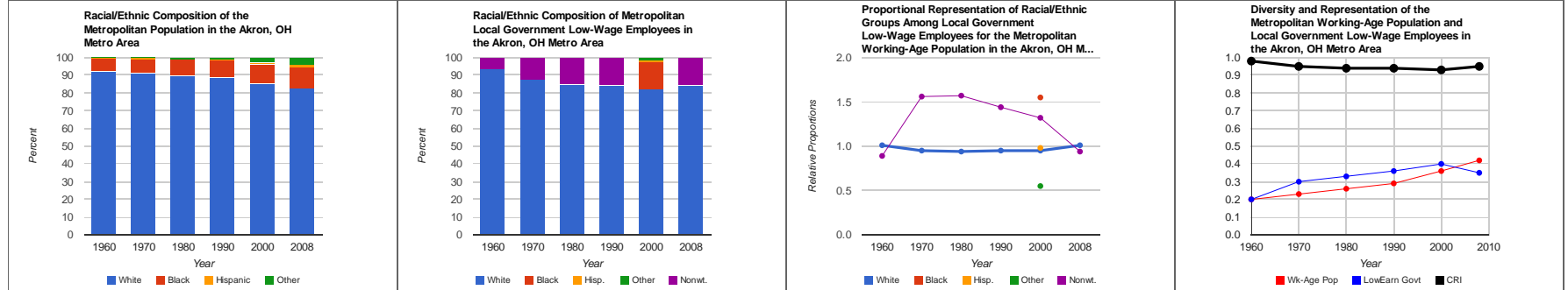


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

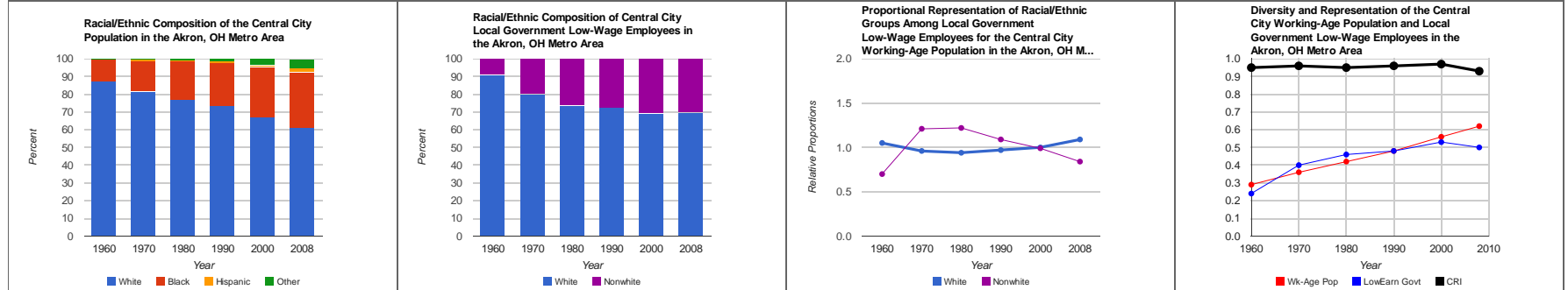


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Akron, OH Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

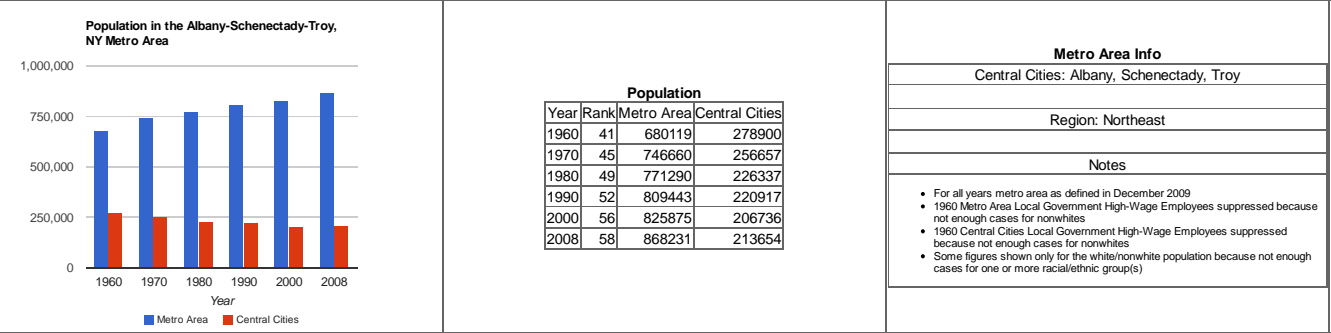


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



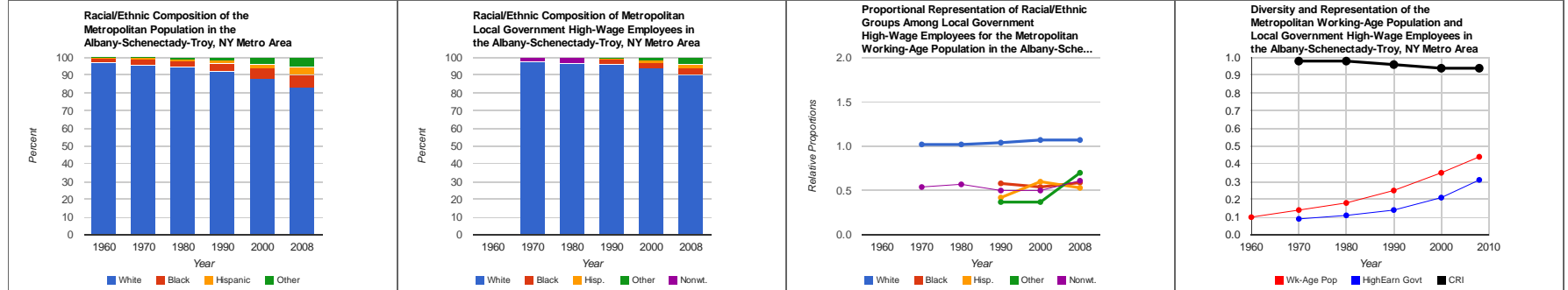
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY Metro Area

Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY

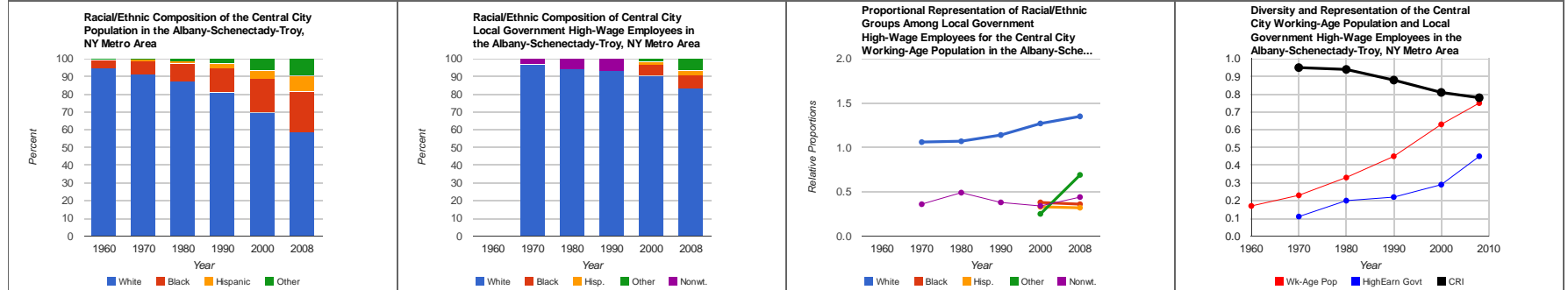


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

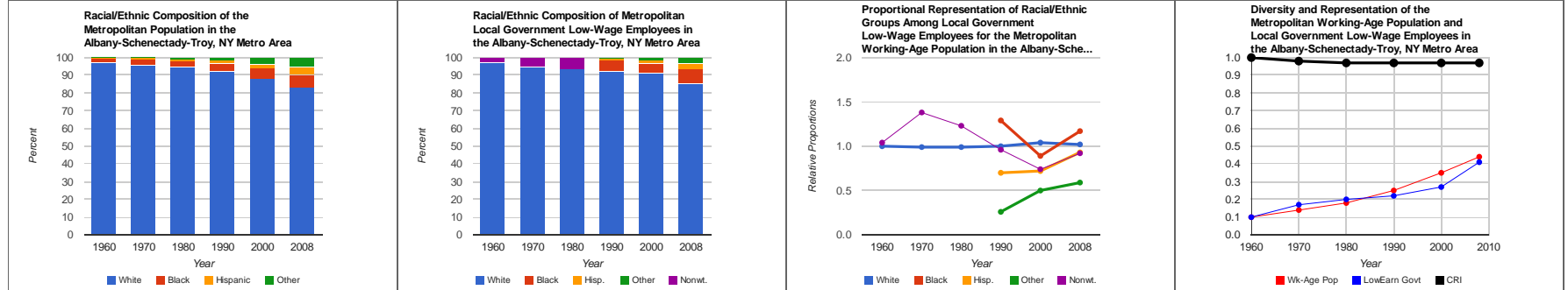


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities

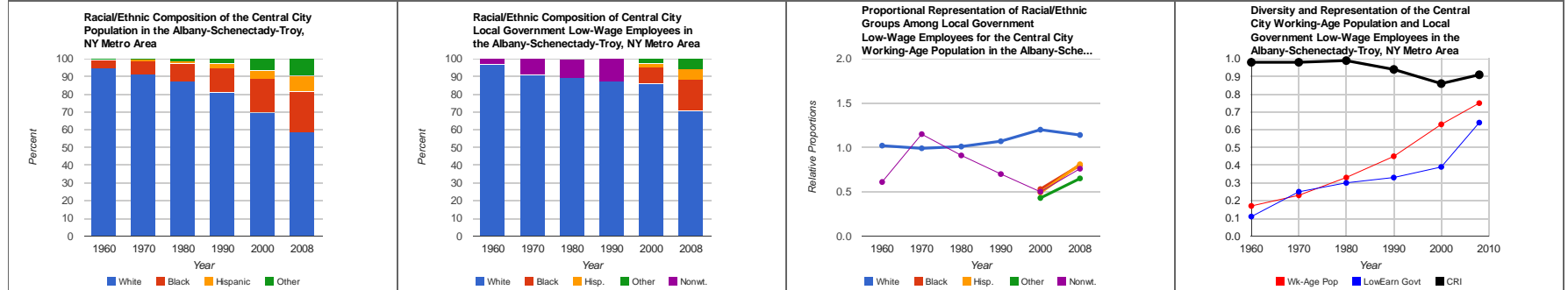


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities





High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Albuquerque, NM Metro Area

Albuquerque, NM

Population in the Albuquerque, NM Metro Area

Year	Metro Area	Central City
1960	321,982	201,189
1970	379,095	243,751
1980	523,105	331,767
1990	599,416	384,736
2000	729,649	448,627
2008	875,617	539,000

Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	83	321,982	201,189
1970	78	379,095	243,751
1980	69	523,105	331,767
1990	70	599,416	384,736
2000	65	729,649	448,627
2008	57	875,617	539,000

**Metro Area Info**

Central City: Albuquerque

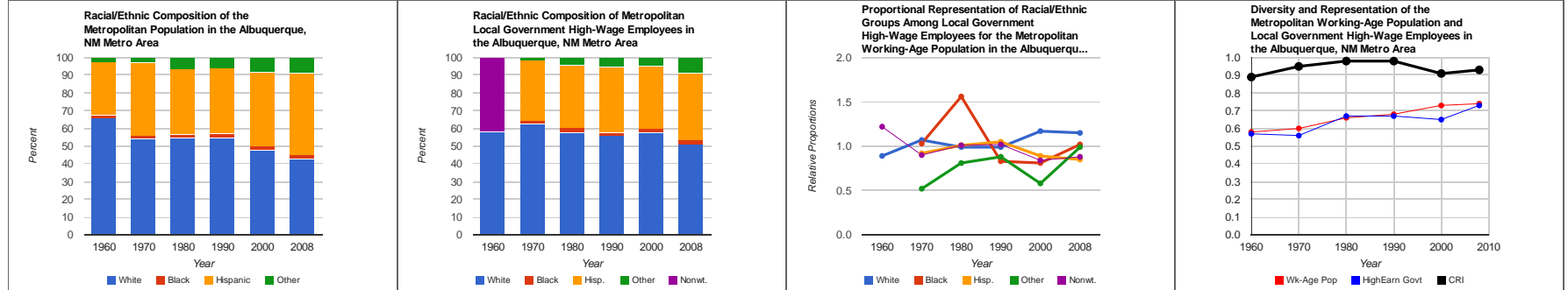
Region: West

**Notes**

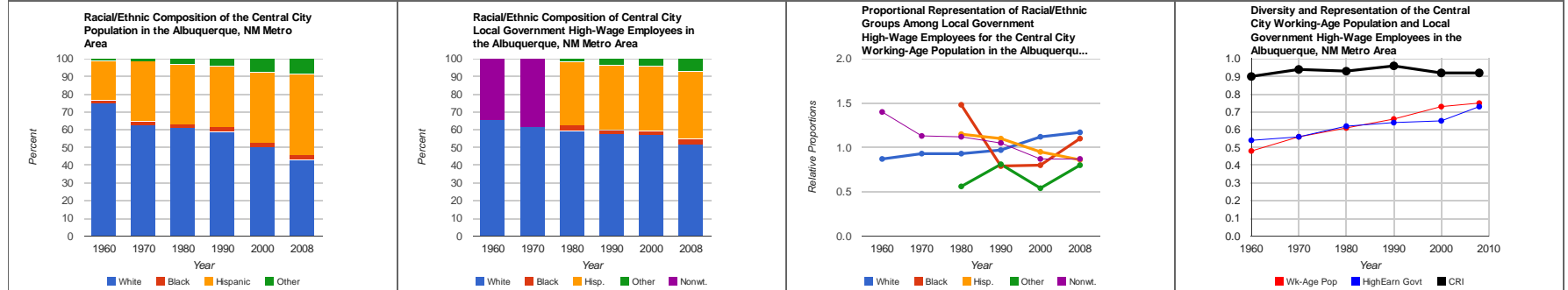
- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
- 1960 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees data suppressed because not enough cases for outside central cities
- Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Albuquerque, NM Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

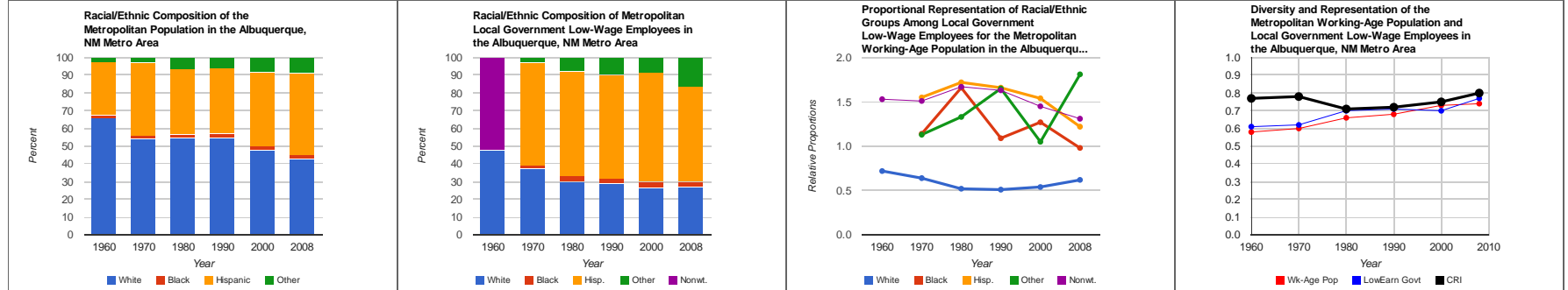


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

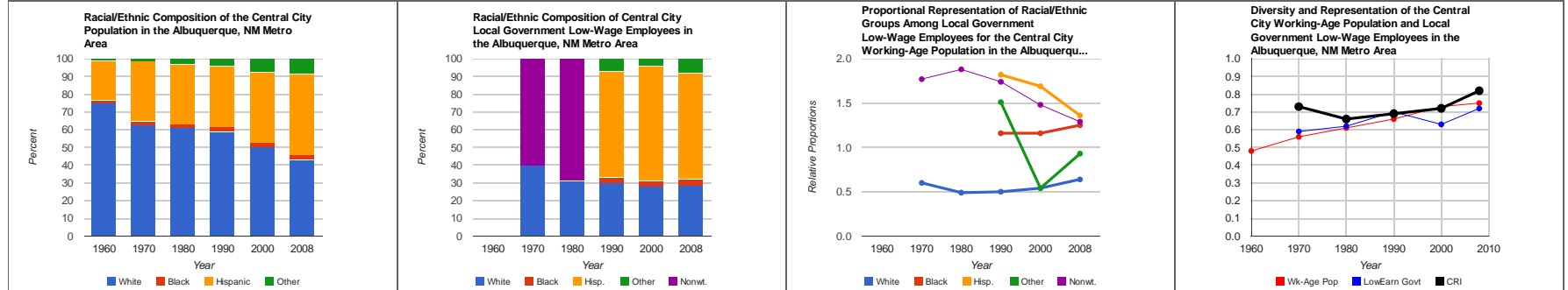


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Albuquerque, NM Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ Metro Area

Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ

Population in the Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ Metro Area

Year	Metro Area	Central Cities
1960	545,057	183,755
1970	594,124	182,252
1980	635,481	174,177
1990	686,688	176,518
2000	740,395	177,961
2008	817,323	192,351

**Population**

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central Cities
1960	57	545057	183755
1970	60	594124	182252
1980	62	635481	174177
1990	58	686688	176518
2000	64	740395	177961
2008	64	817323	192351

**Metro Area Info**

Central Cities: Allentown, Bethlehem

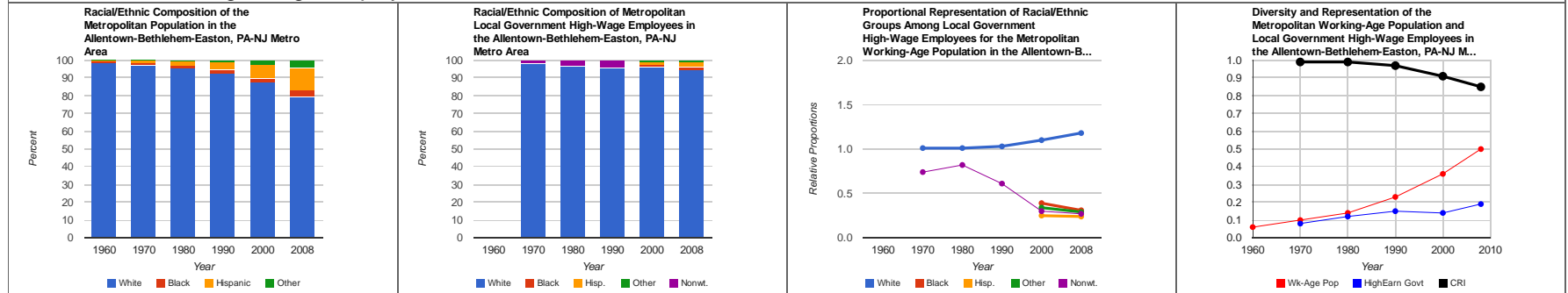
Region: Northeast

**Notes**

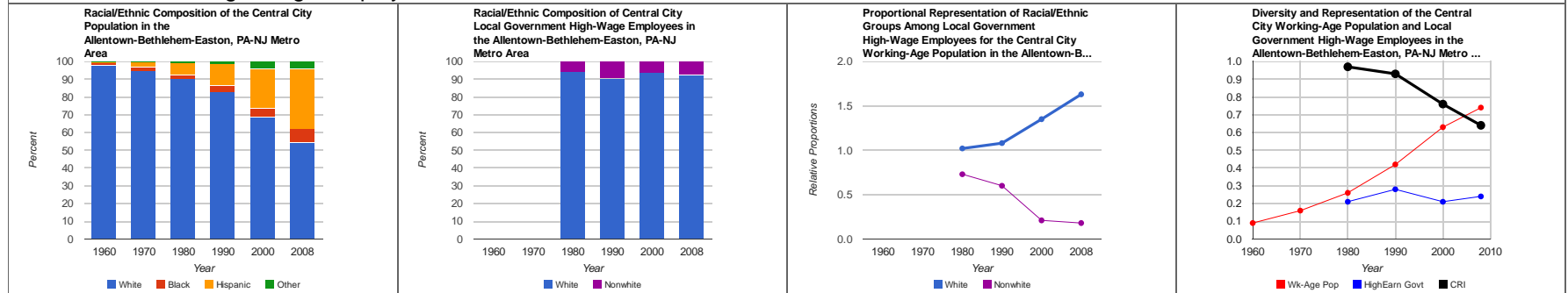
- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
- 1960 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1960 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1970 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1960 Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1960 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

## High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ Metro Area

### Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

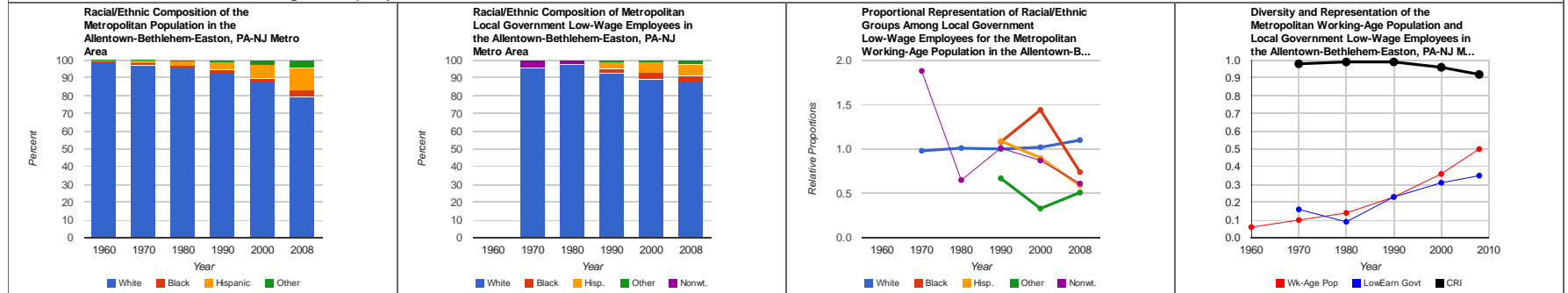


### Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities

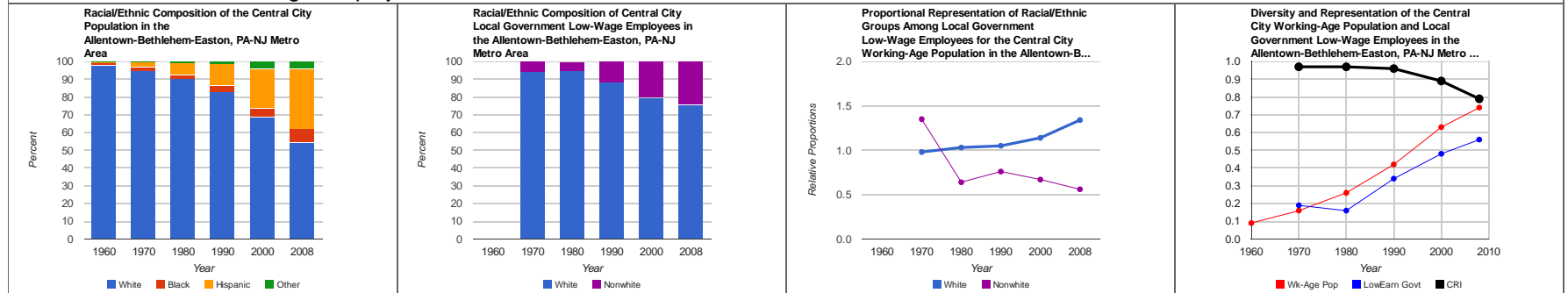


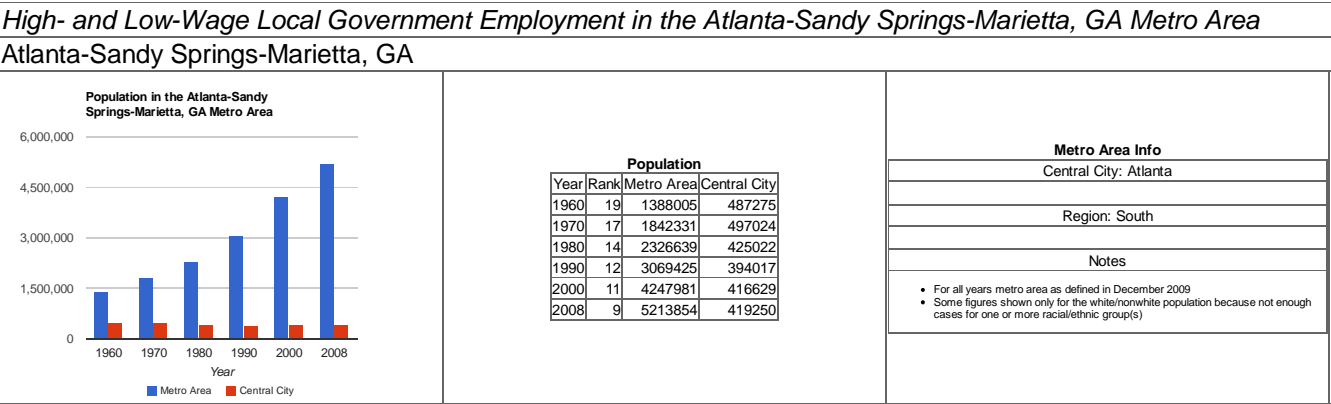
# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



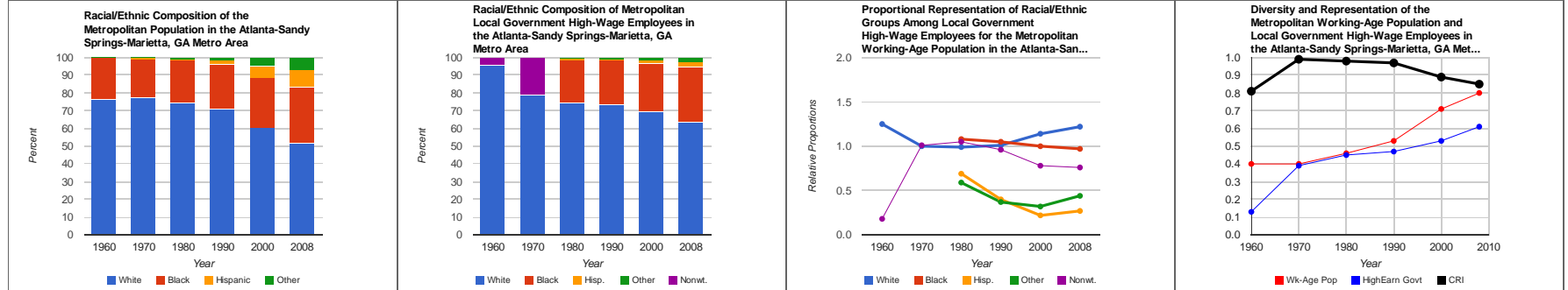
## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities



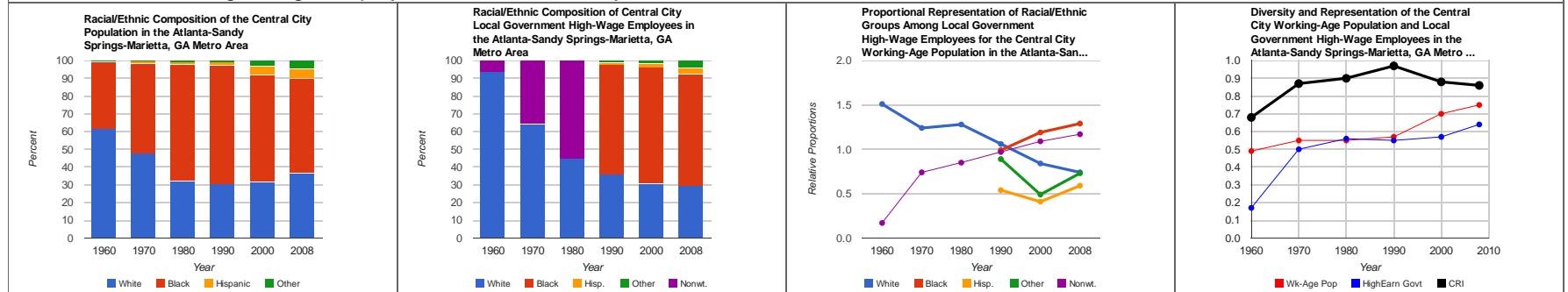


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



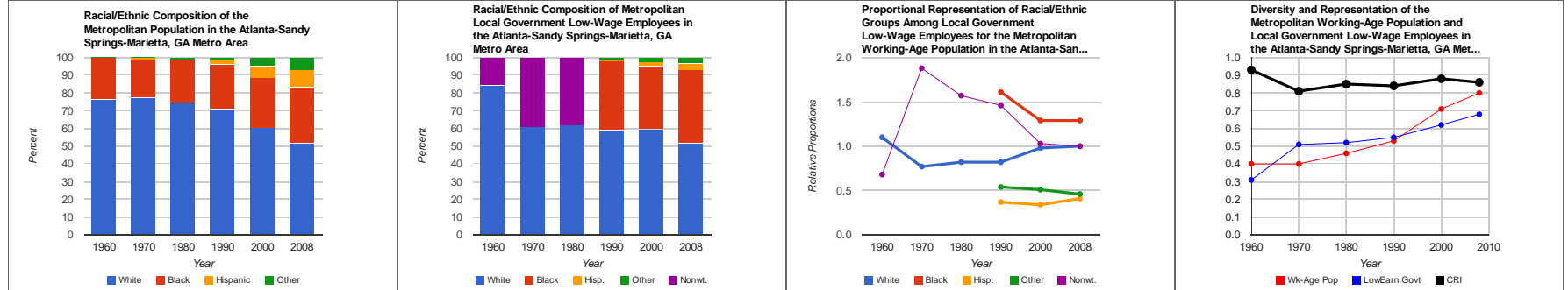
## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City



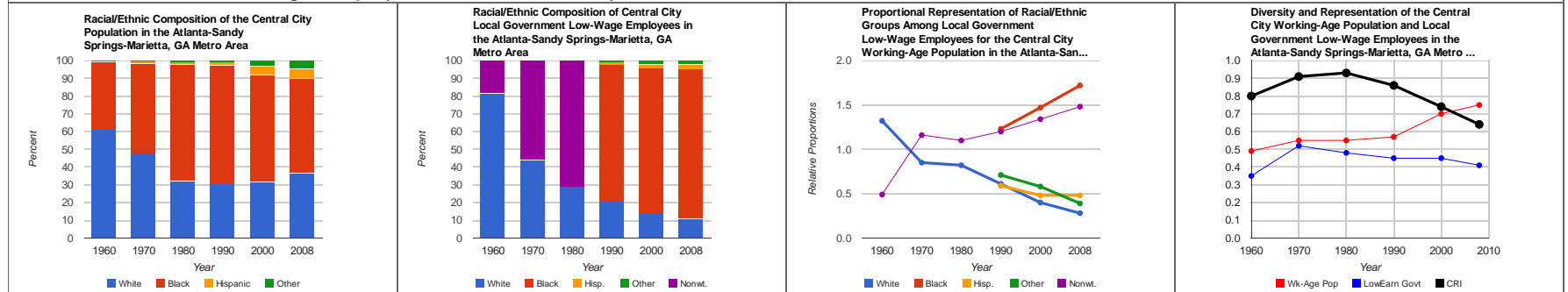


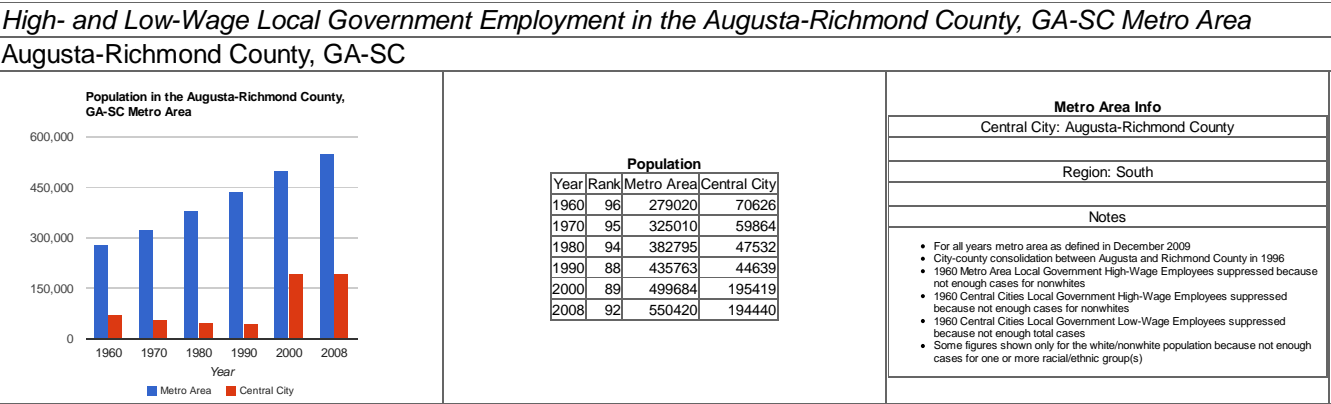
# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



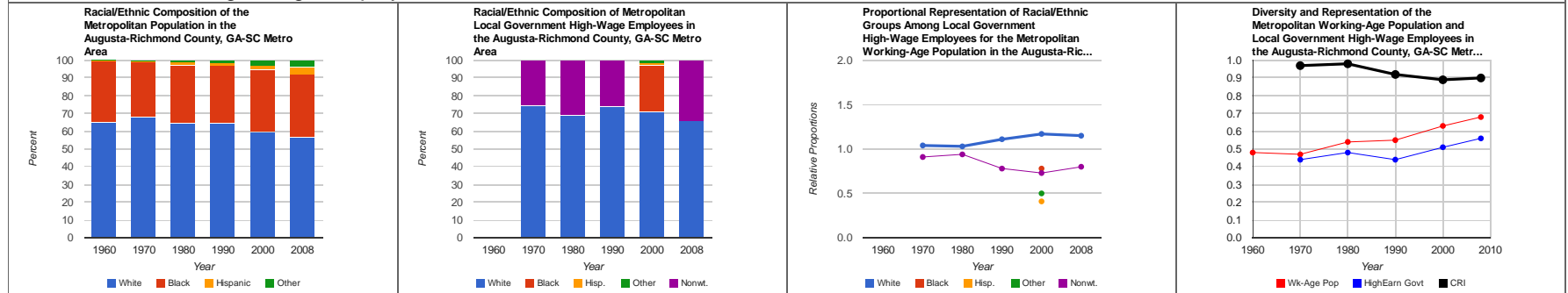
## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



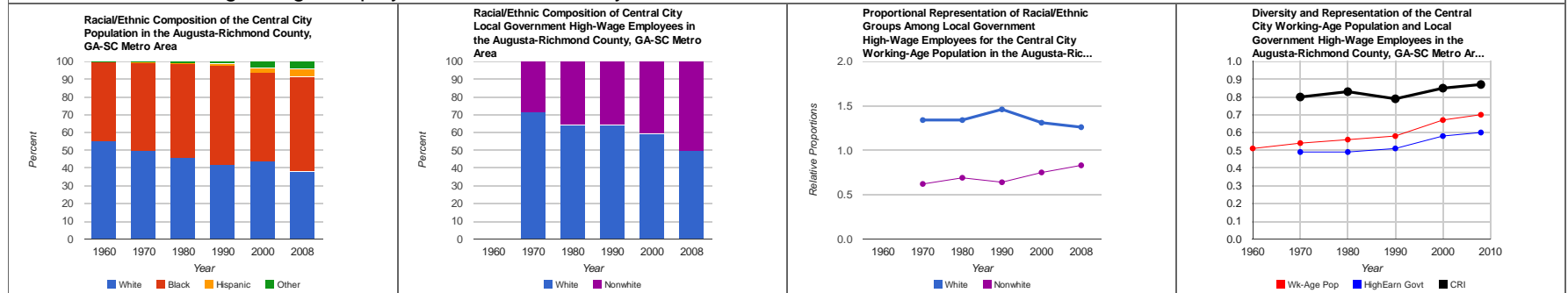


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

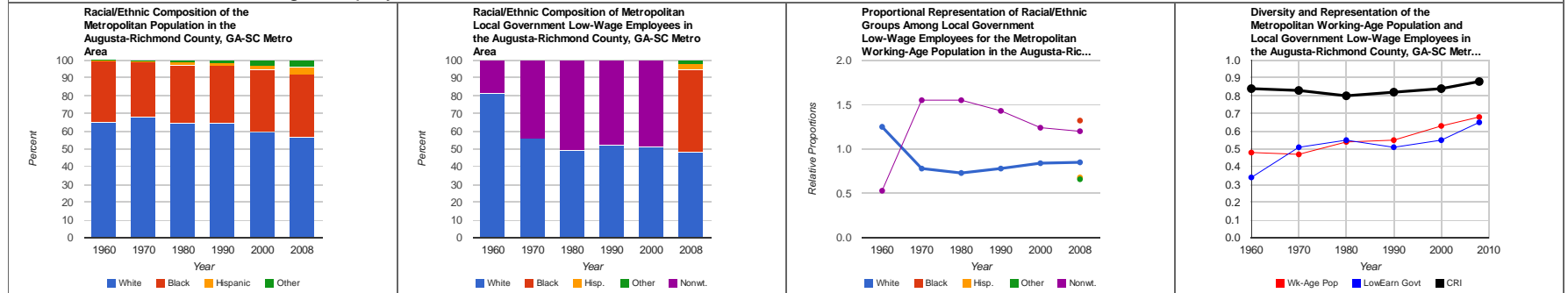


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

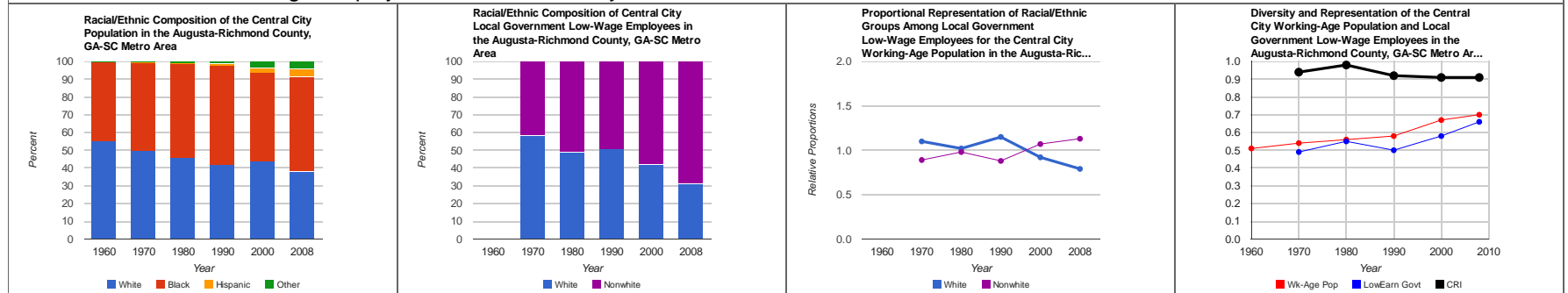


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

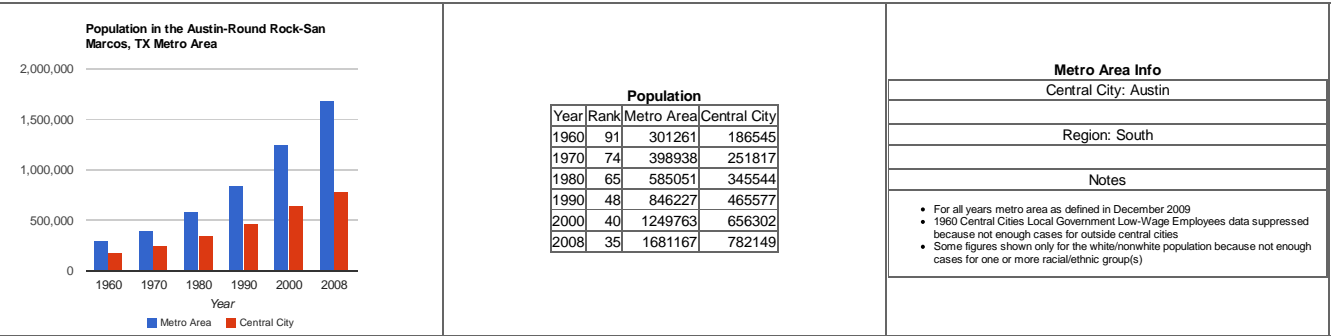


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



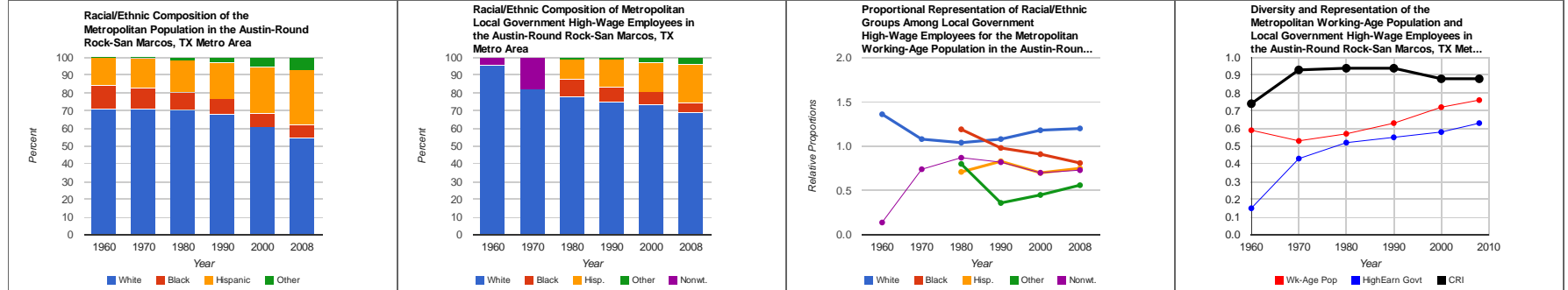
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX Metro Area

Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX

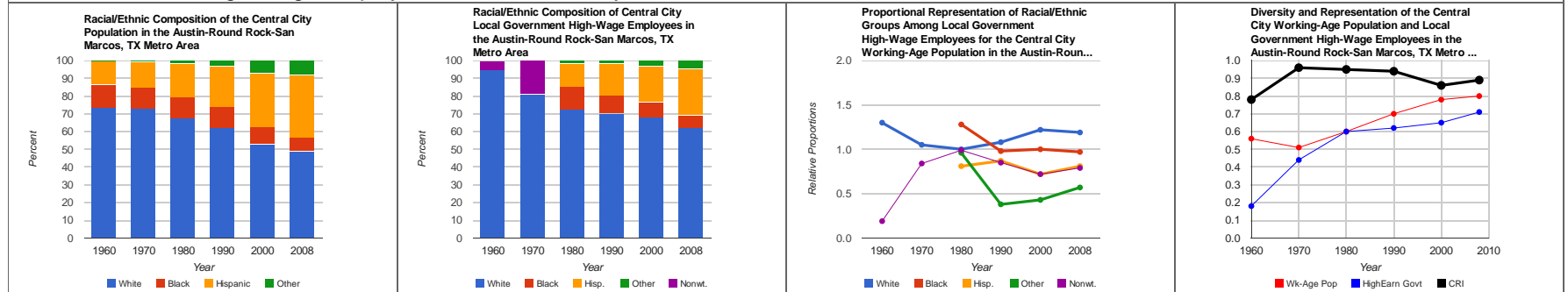


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

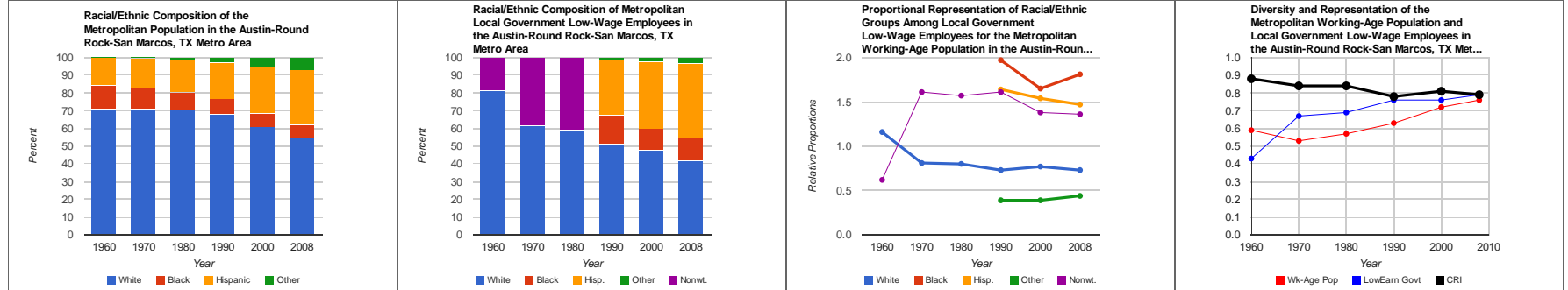


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

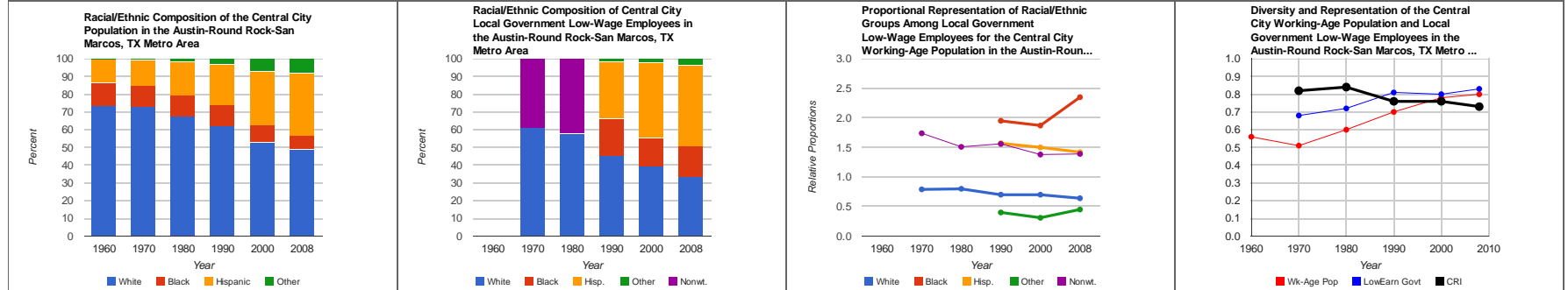


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

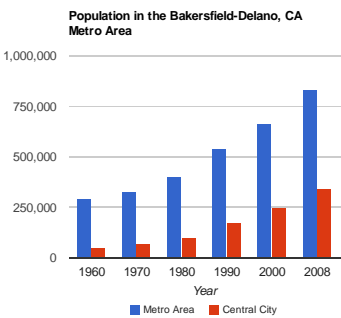


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Bakersfield-Delano, CA Metro Area

Bakersfield-Delano, CA



Population			
Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	93	291984	56848
1970	92	329162	69515
1980	88	403089	105611
1990	75	543477	174820
2000	70	661645	247385
2008	62	829254	339761

Metro Area Info

Central City: Bakersfield

Region: West

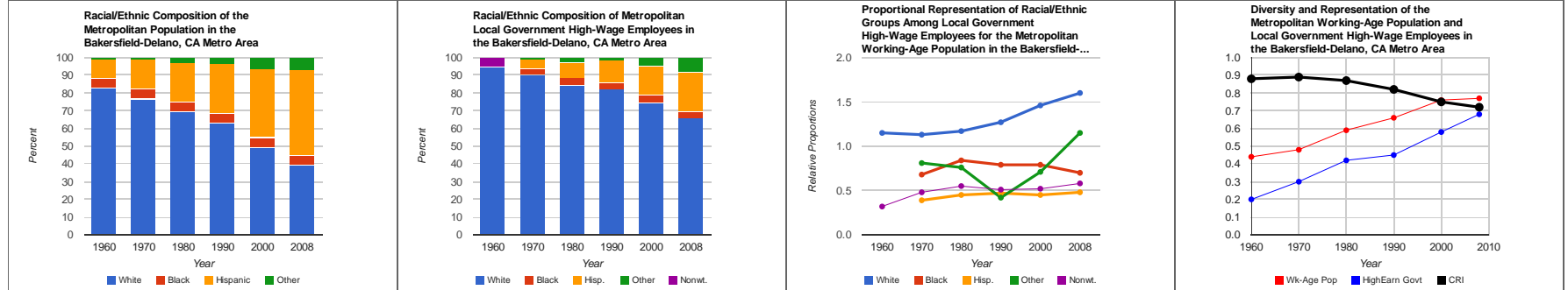
Notes

- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
- Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

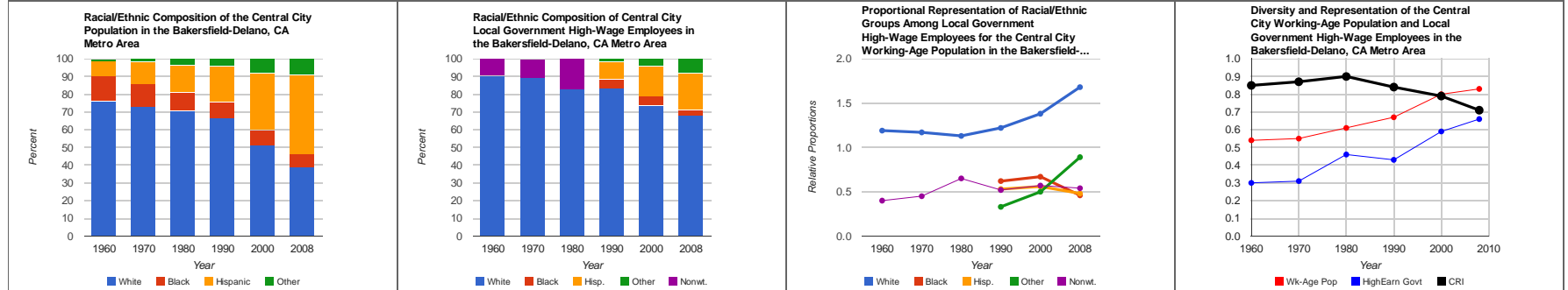


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Bakersfield-Delano, CA Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

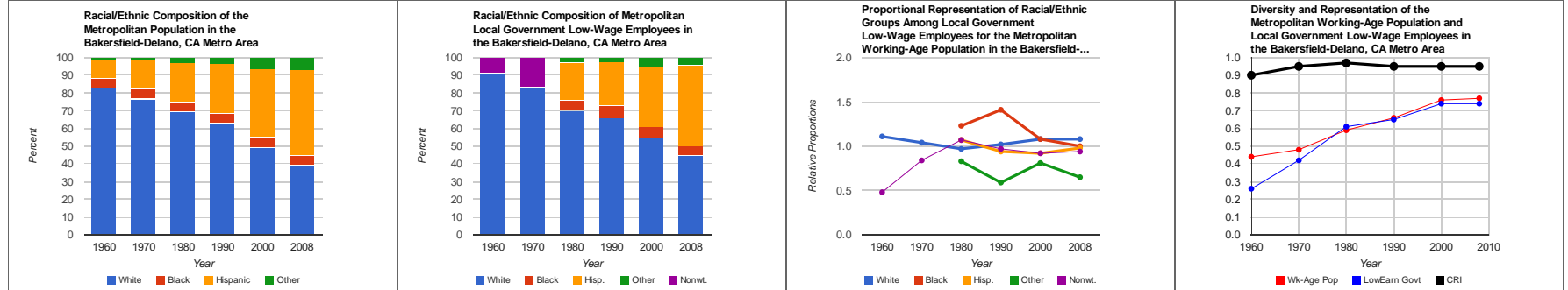


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

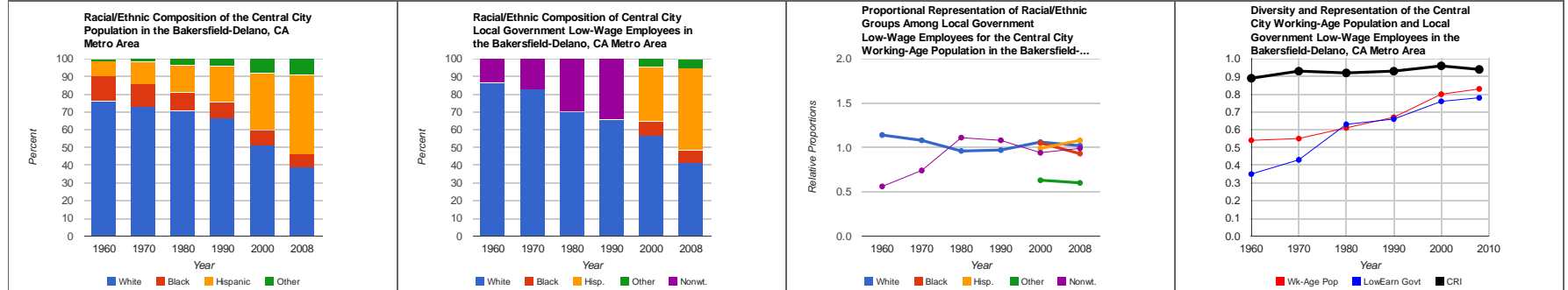


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Bakersfield-Delano, CA Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

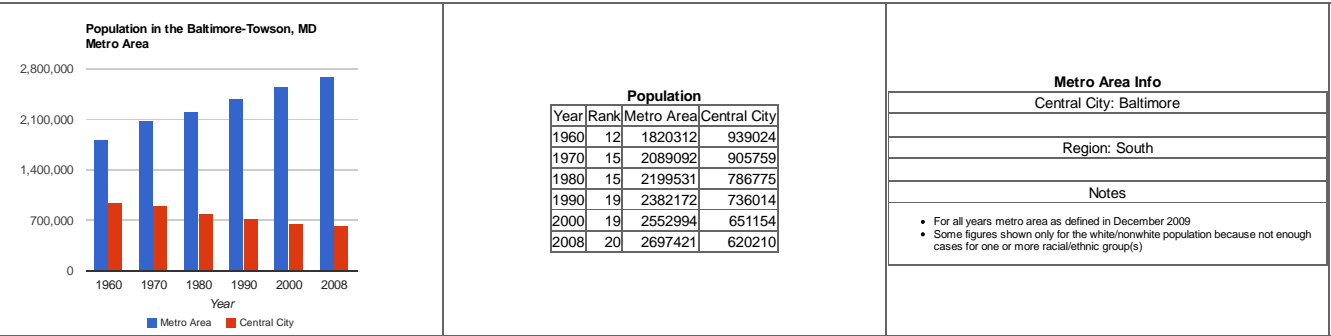


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



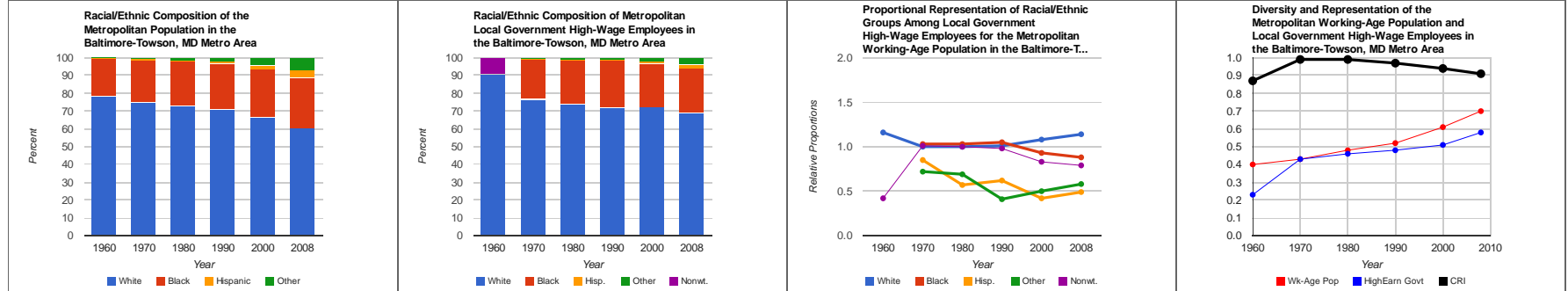
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Baltimore-Towson, MD Metro Area

Baltimore-Towson, MD

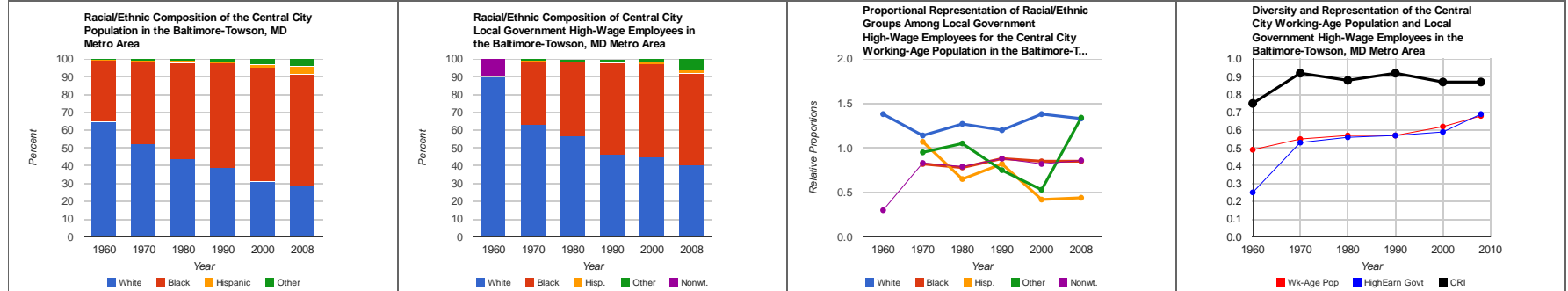


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Baltimore-Towson, MD Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

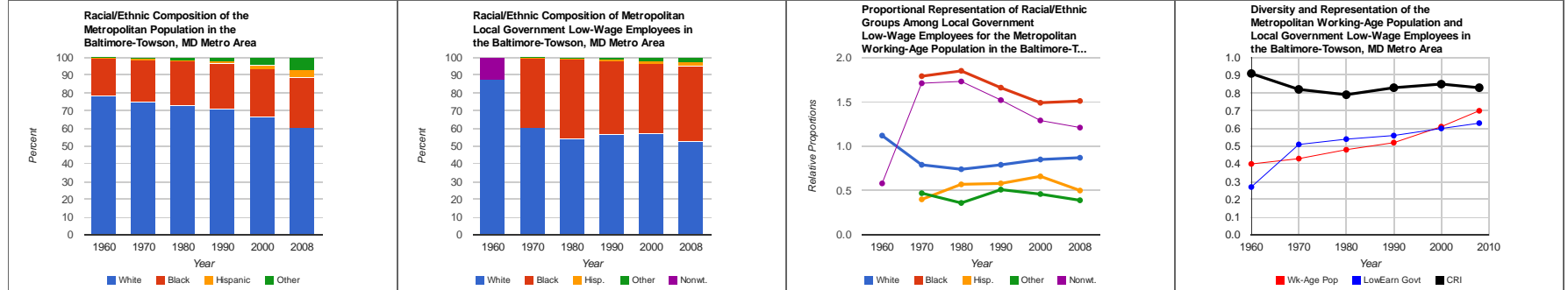


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

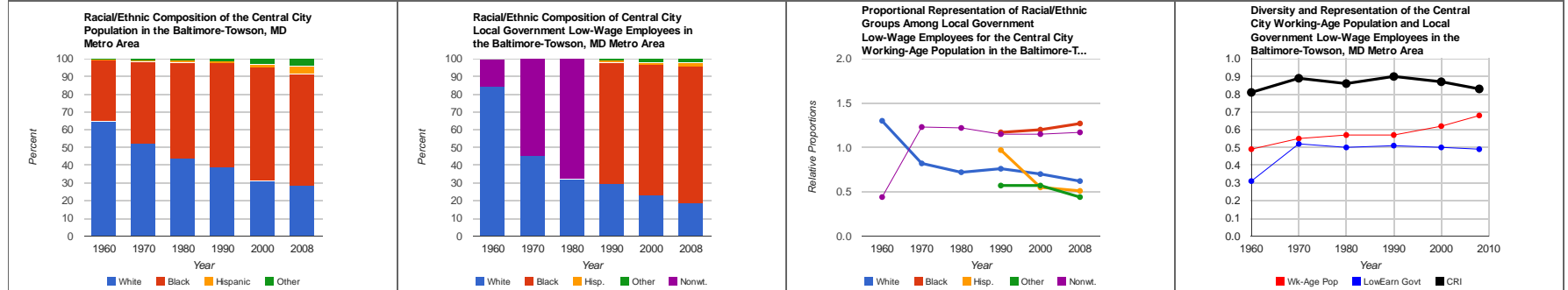


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Baltimore-Towson, MD Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

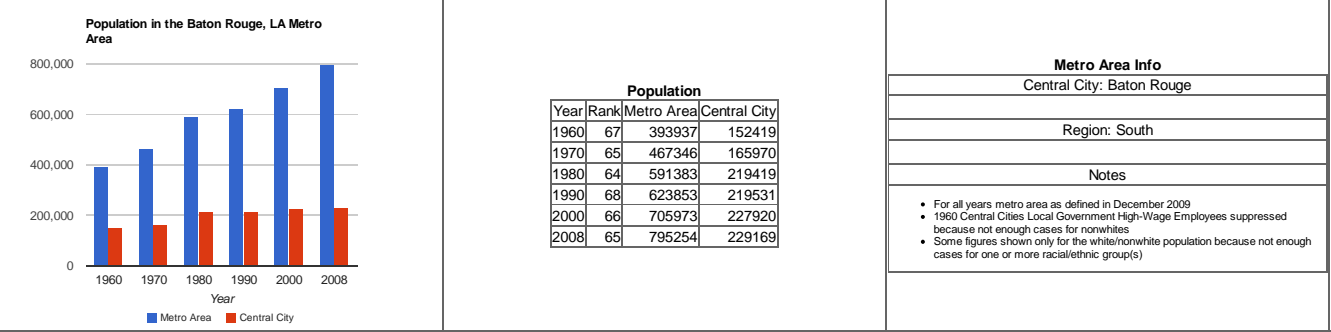


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



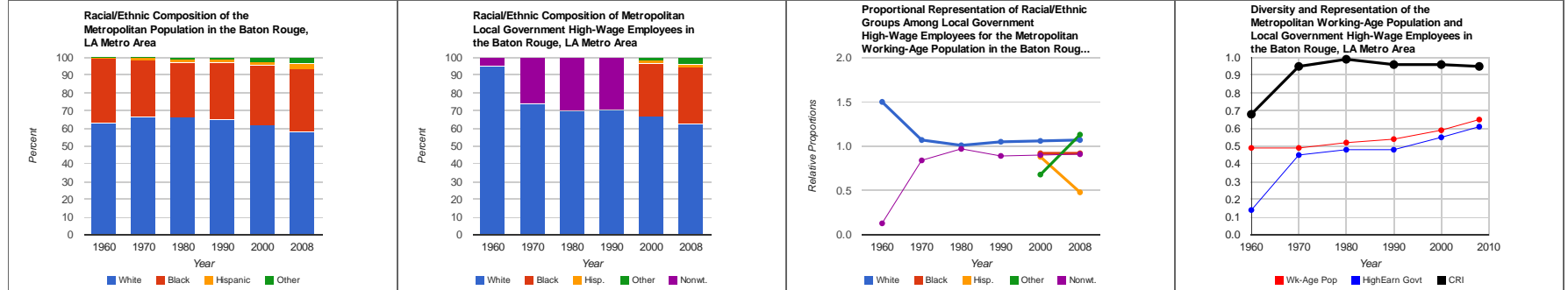
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Baton Rouge, LA Metro Area

Baton Rouge, LA

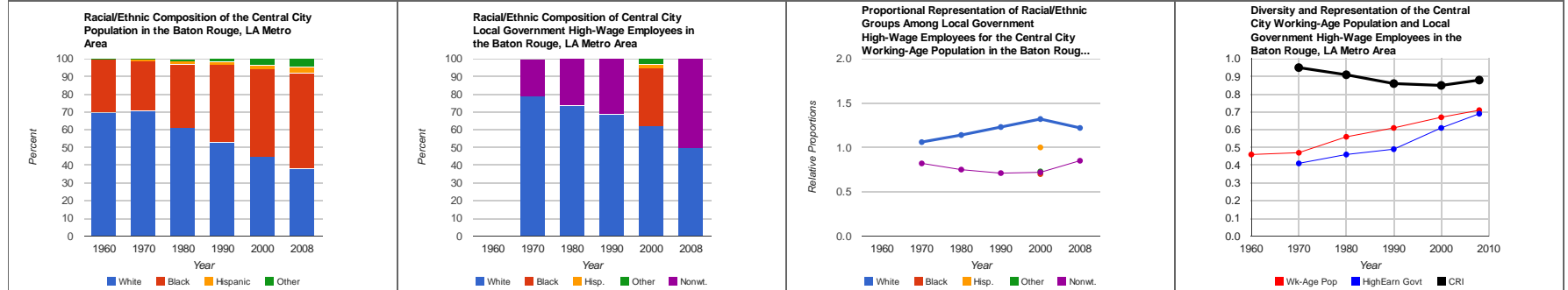


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Baton Rouge, LA Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

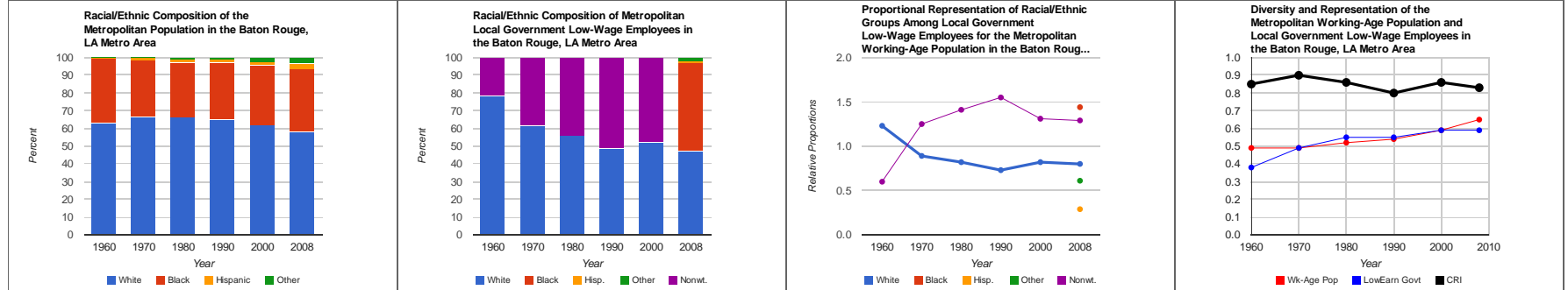


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

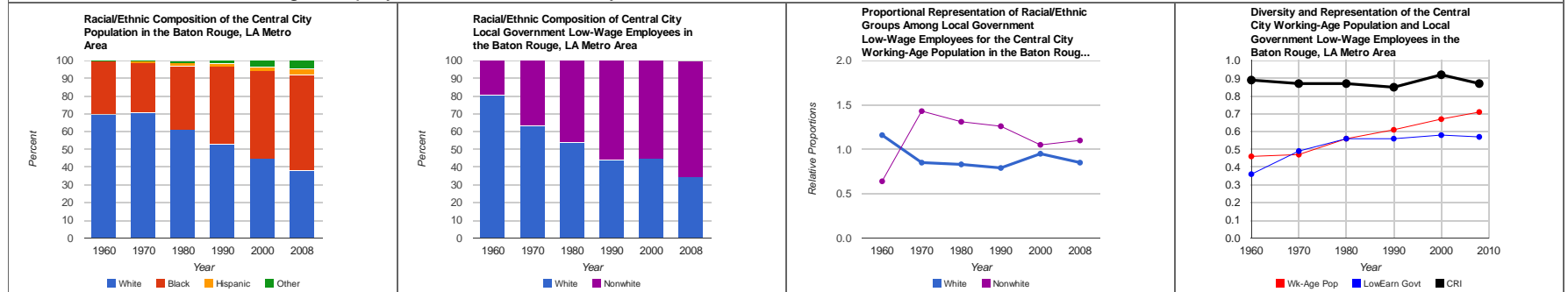


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Baton Rouge, LA Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



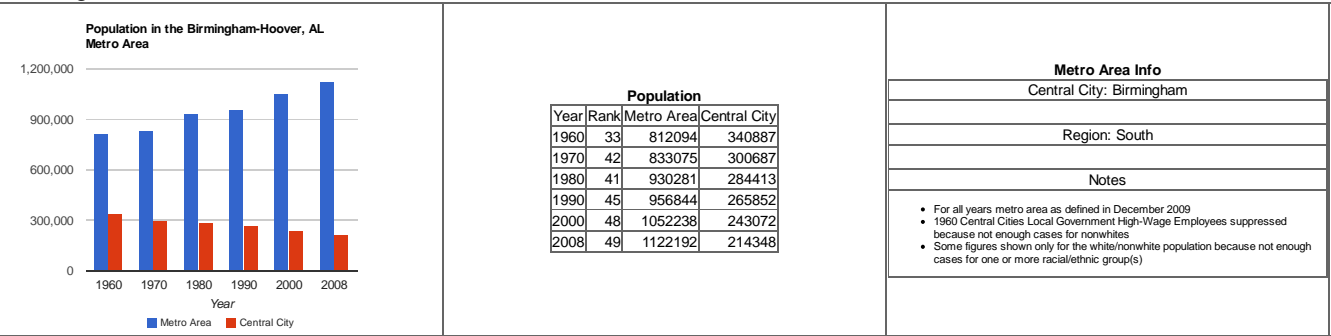
## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City





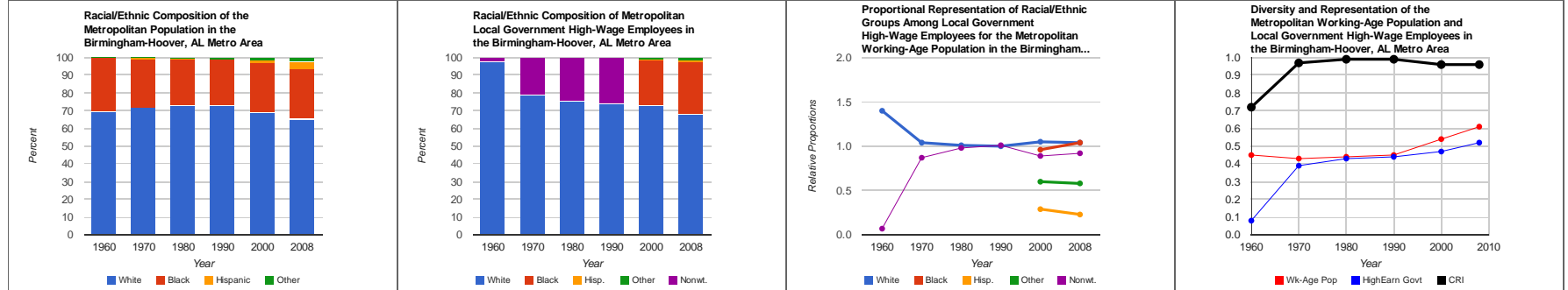
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Birmingham-Hoover, AL Metro Area

Birmingham-Hoover, AL

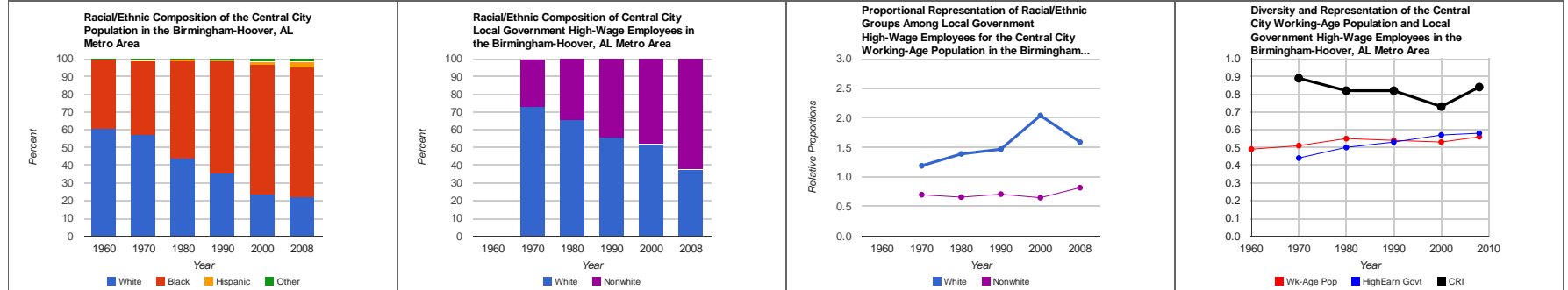


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Birmingham-Hoover, AL Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

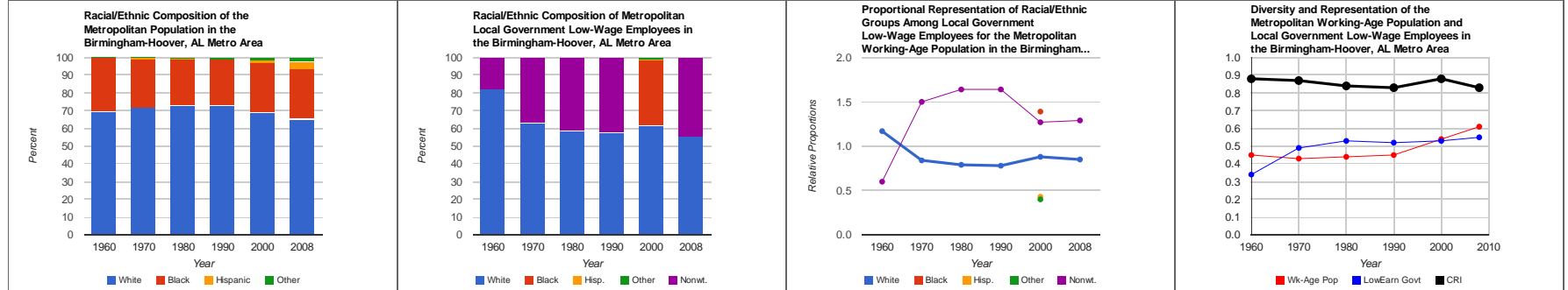


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

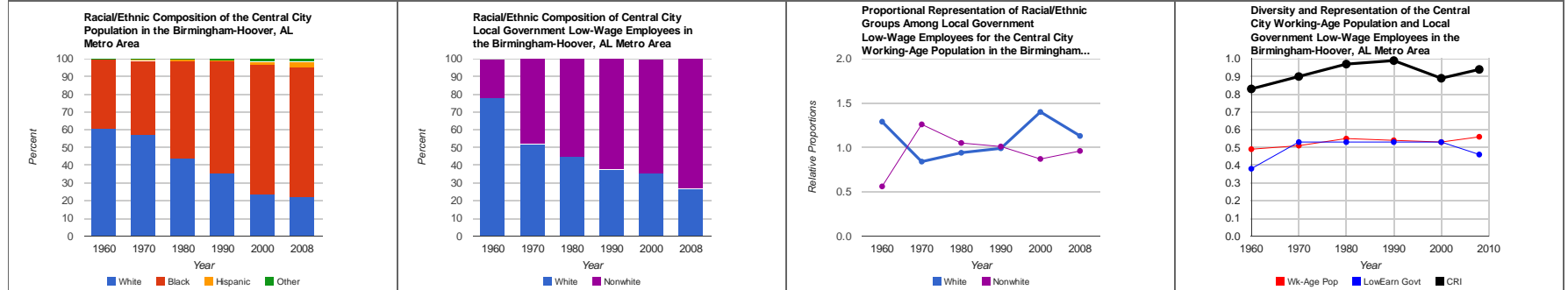


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Birmingham-Hoover, AL Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

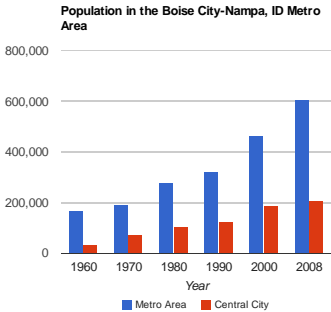


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Boise City-Nampa, ID Metro Area

Boise City-Nampa, ID



Population			
Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	145	168270	34481
1970	148	191094	74990
1980	126	280035	102451
1990	125	319596	125738
2000	97	464840	185937
2008	86	610120	207560

Metro Area Info

Central City: Boise City

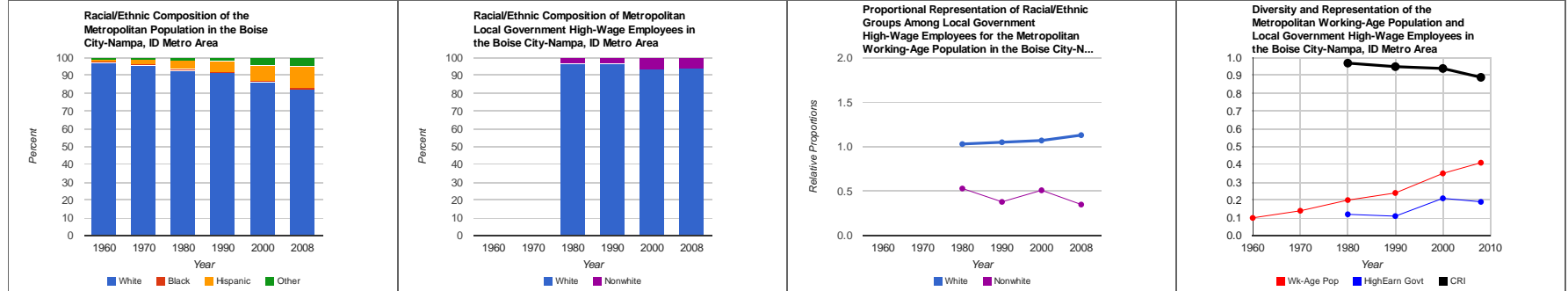
Region: West

Notes

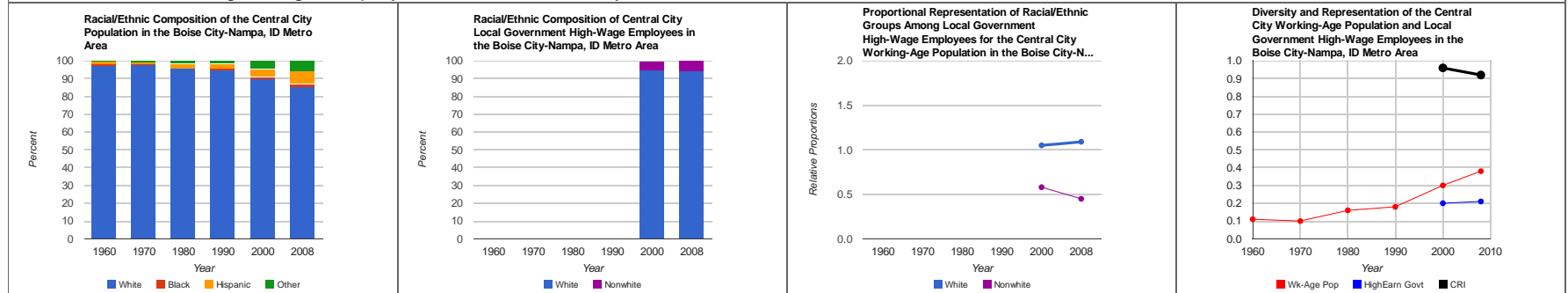
- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
- Not defined as a metro area until 1970
- 1960 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1960 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough total cases
- 1970 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1970 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1980 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1990 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1990 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1960 Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1960 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough total cases
- 1970 Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1970 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1980 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1990 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

## High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Boise City-Nampa, ID Metro Area

### Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

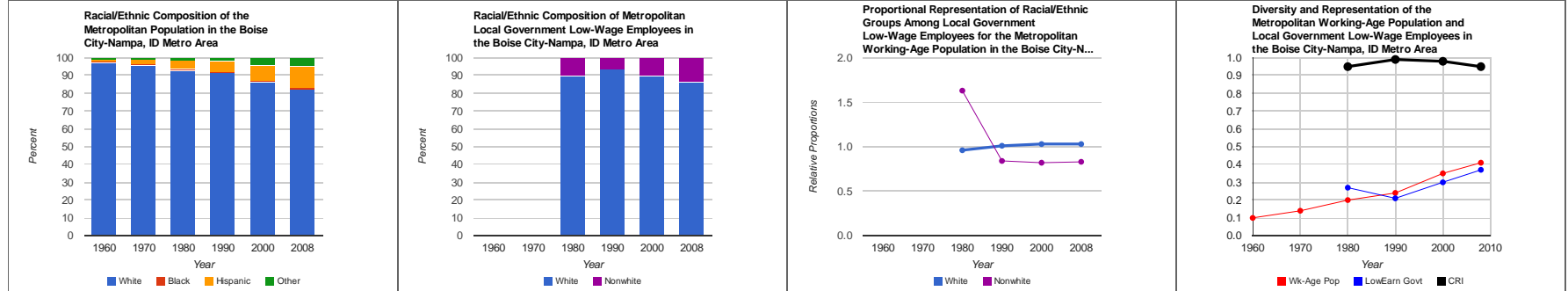


### Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

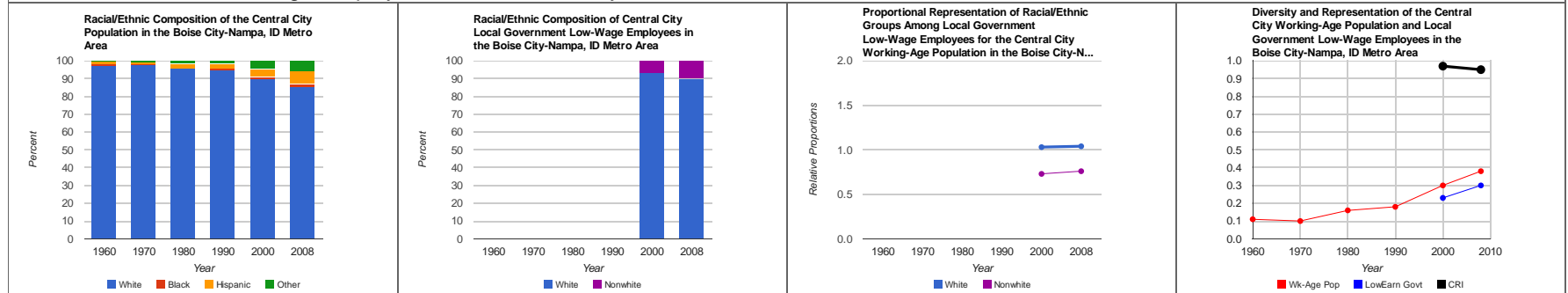


## High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Boise City-Nampa, ID Metro Area

### Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

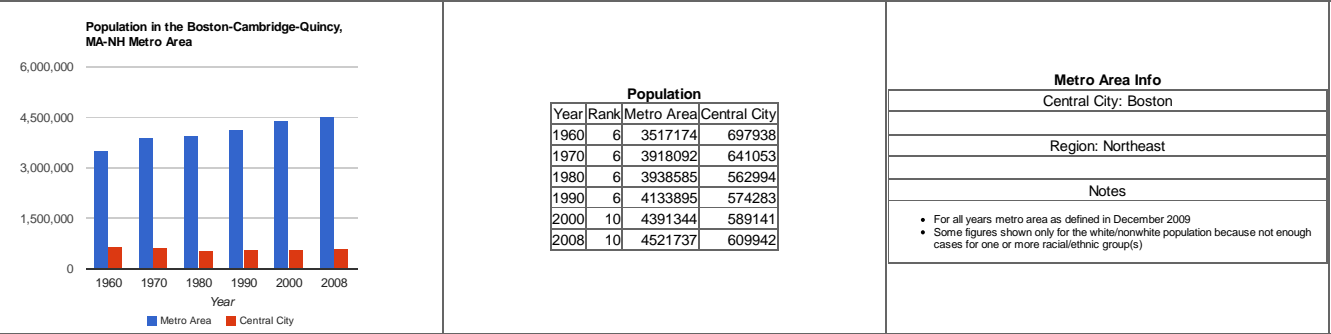


### Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



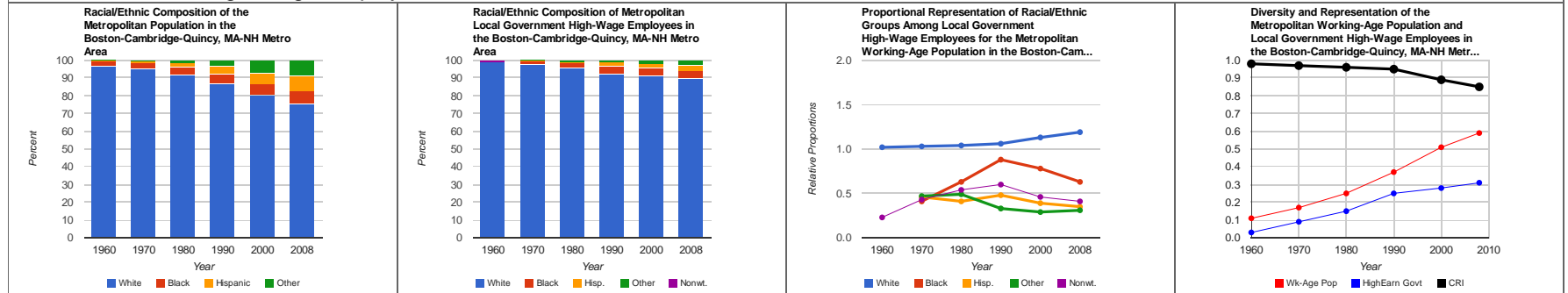
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH Metro Area

Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH

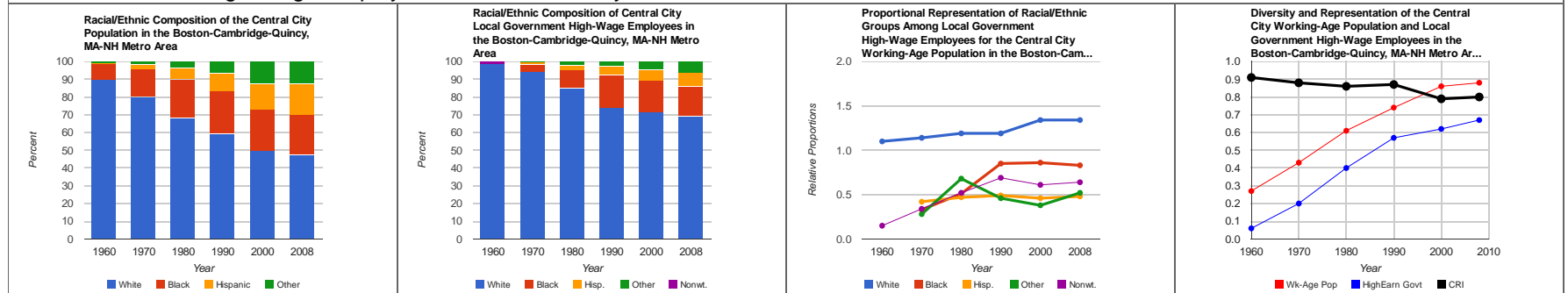


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



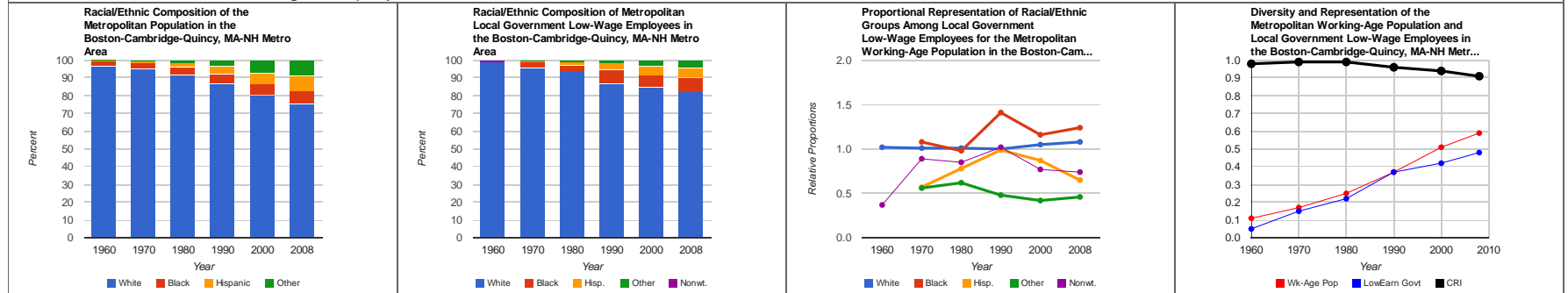
## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City



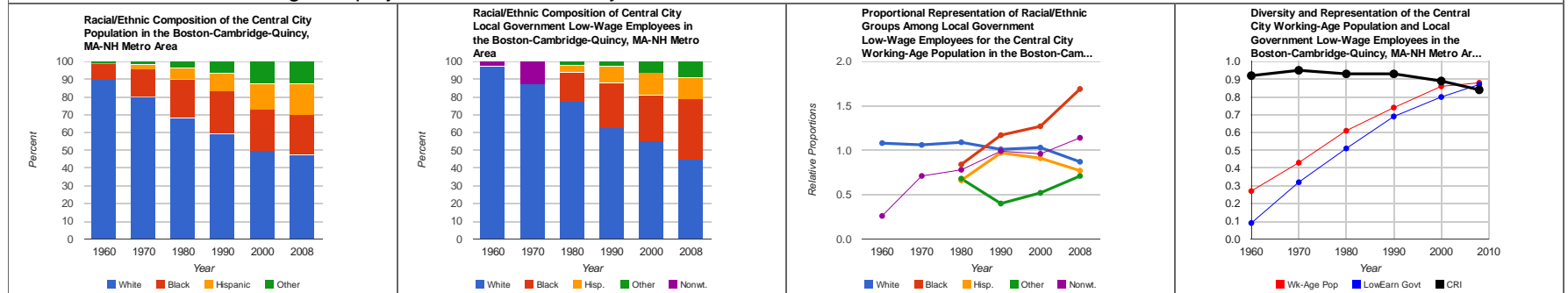


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT Metro Area

Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT

Population in the Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT Metro Area

Year	Metro Area	Central Cities
1960	653,589	317,236
1970	792,814	344,591
1980	807,143	322,766
1990	827,645	328,073
2000	882,567	339,563
2008	911,196	350,341

Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central Cities
1960	45	653,589	317,236
1970	43	792,814	344,591
1980	47	807,143	322,766
1990	51	827,645	328,073
2000	51	882,567	339,563
2008	56	911,196	350,341

**Metro Area Info**

Central Cities: Bridgeport, Norwalk, Stamford

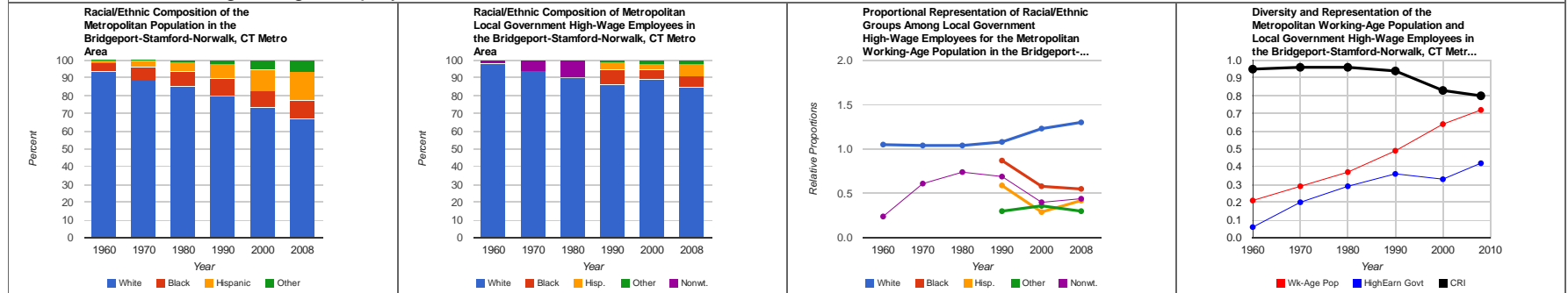
Region: Northeast

**Notes**

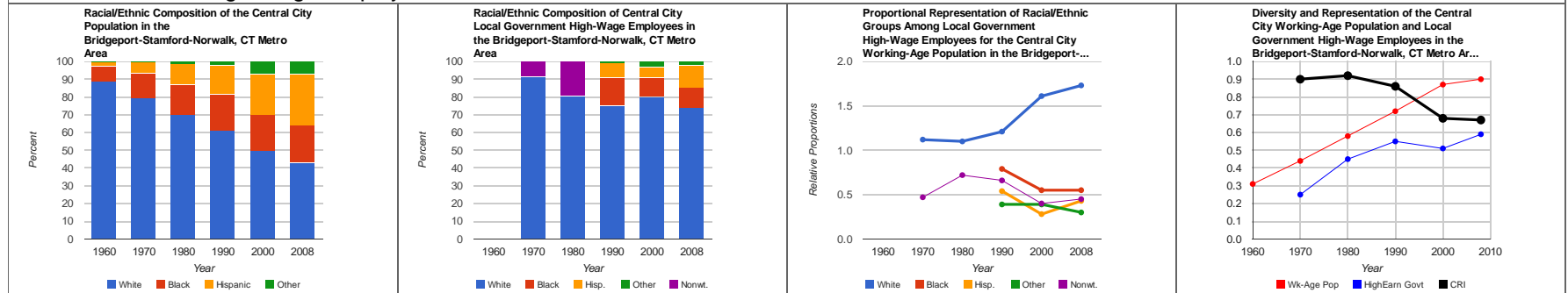
- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
- 1960 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

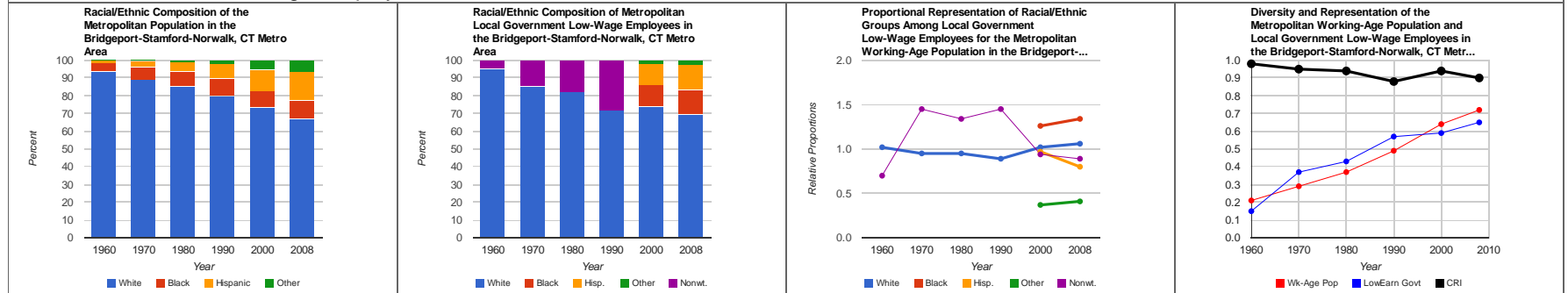


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities

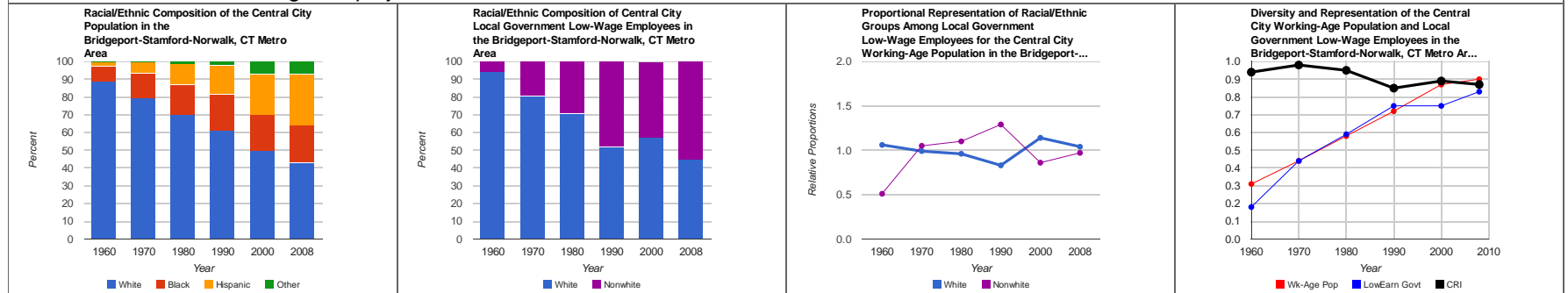


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

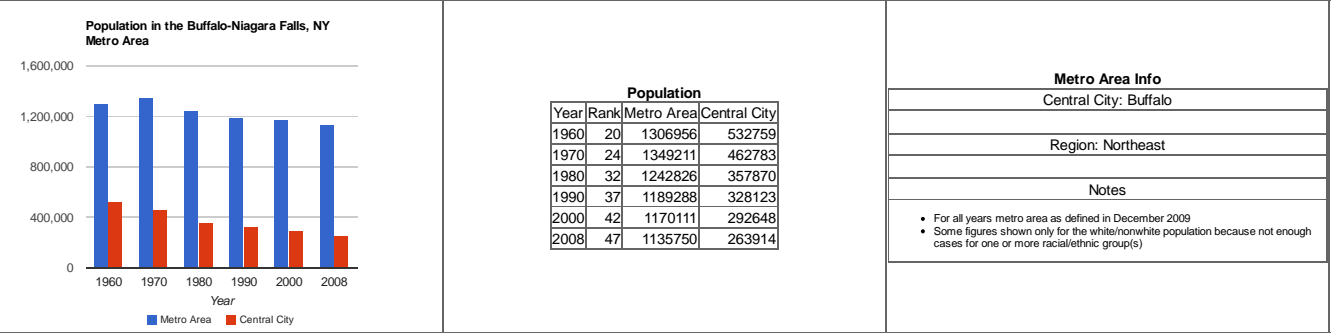


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities



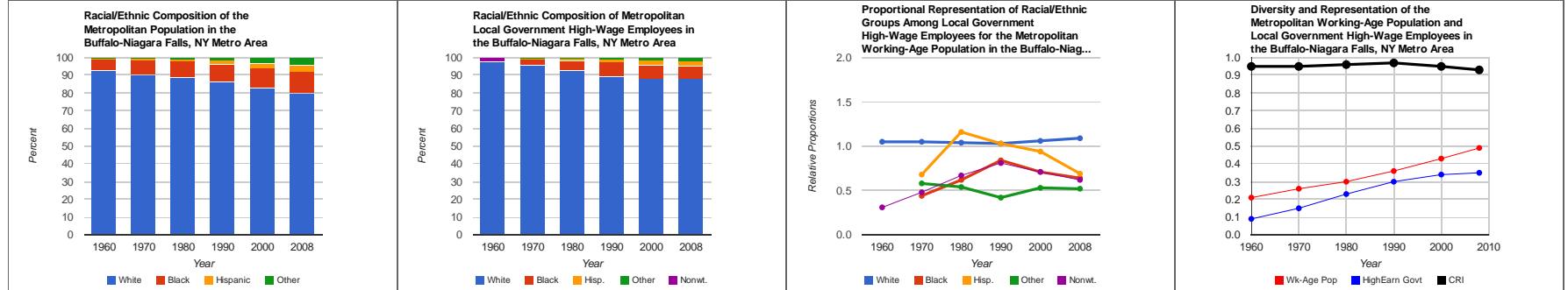
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY Metro Area

Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY

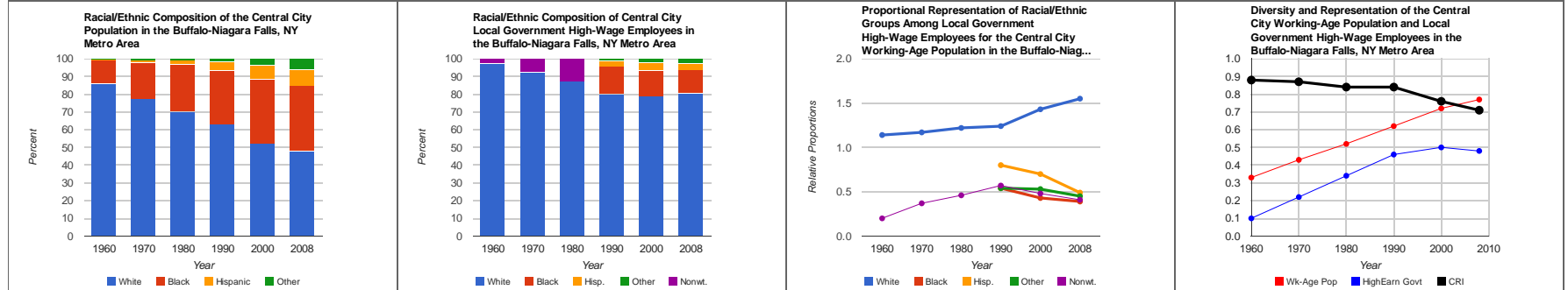


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

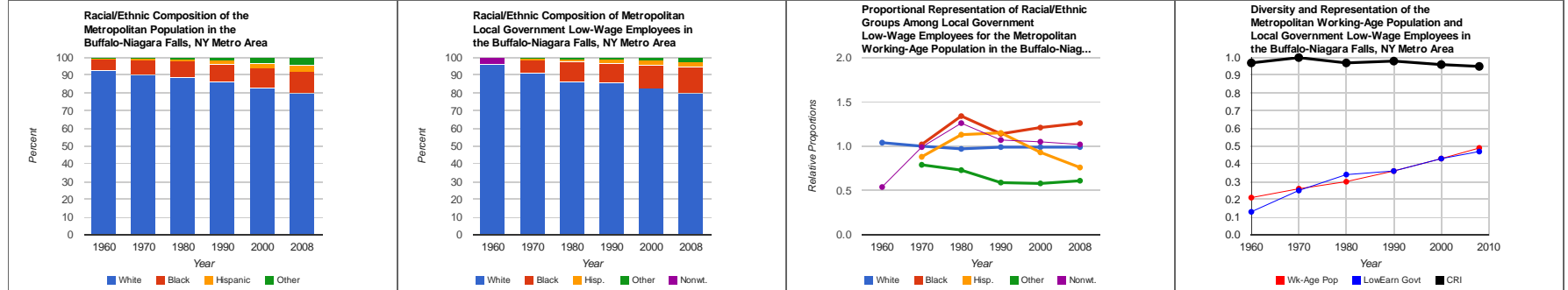


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

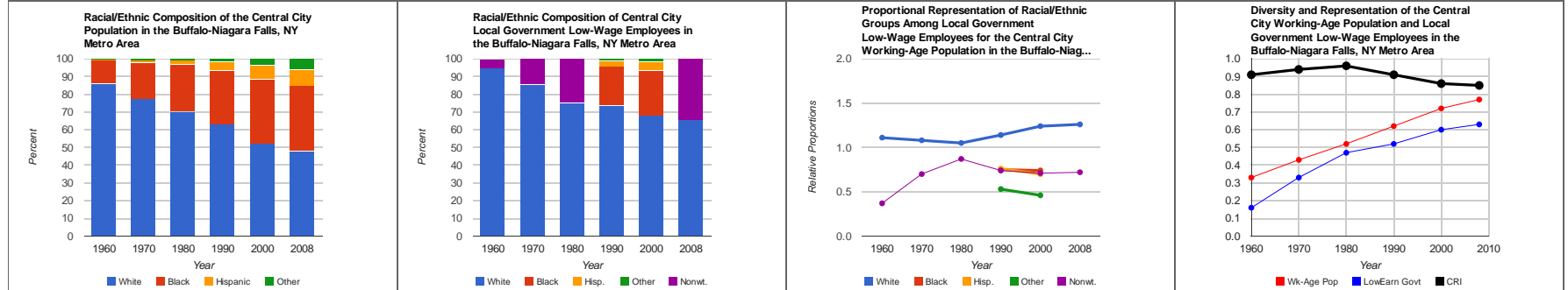


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

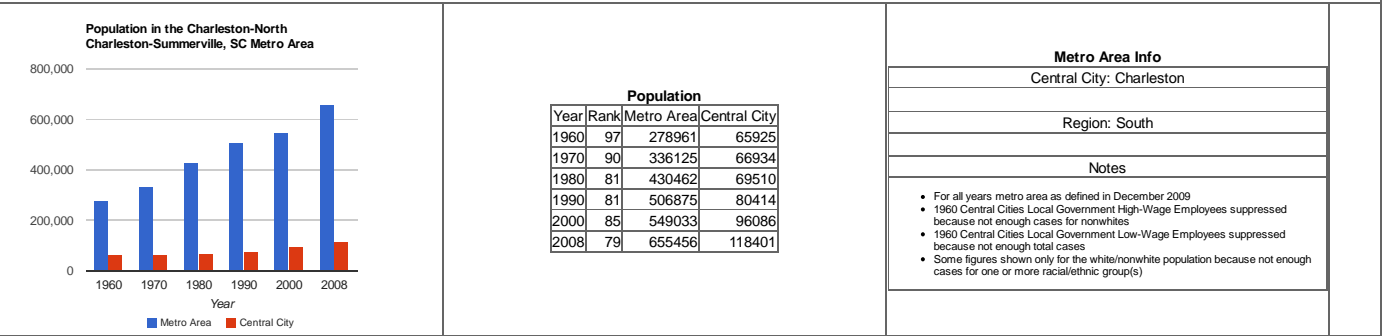


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC Metro Area

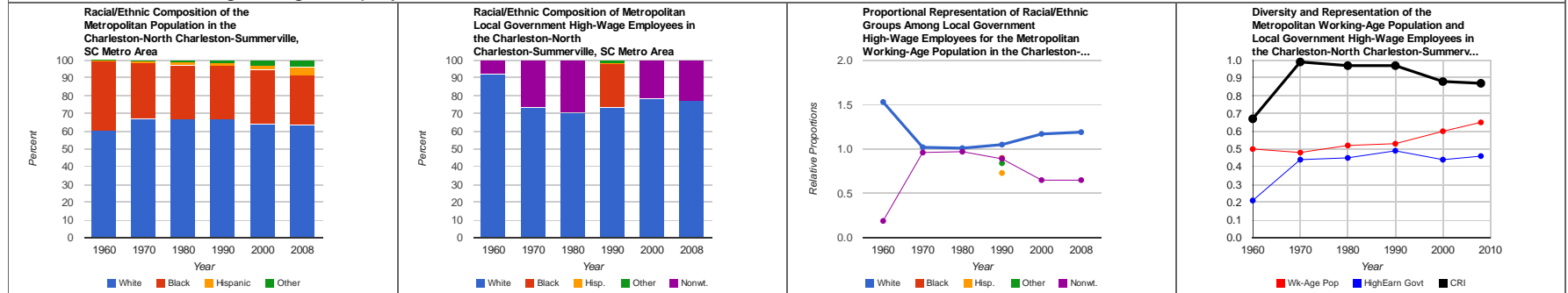
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC



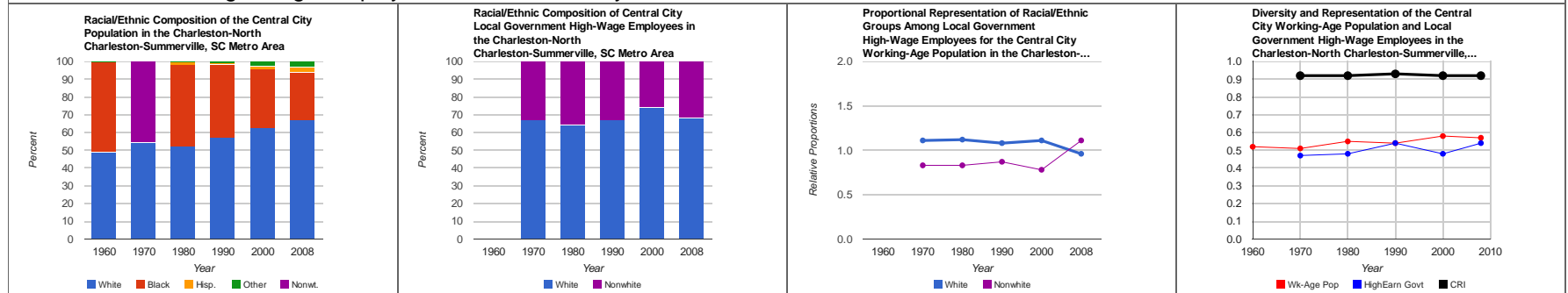


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

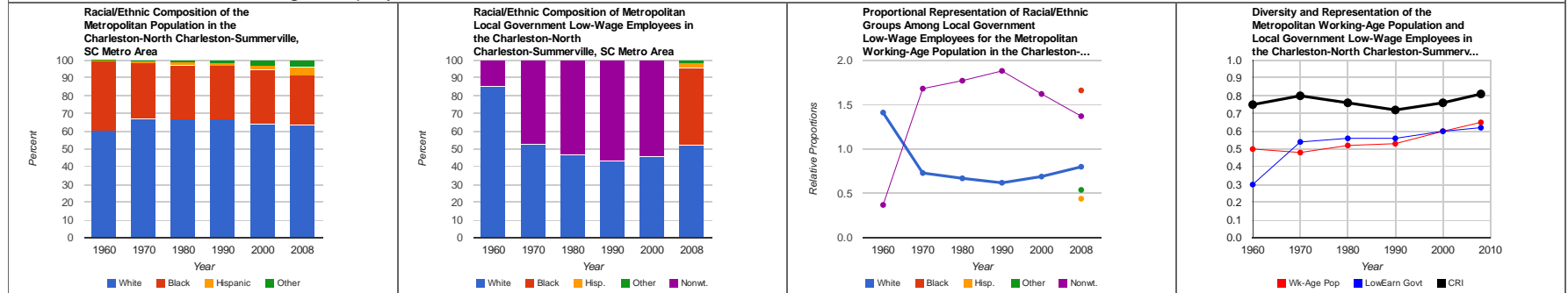


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

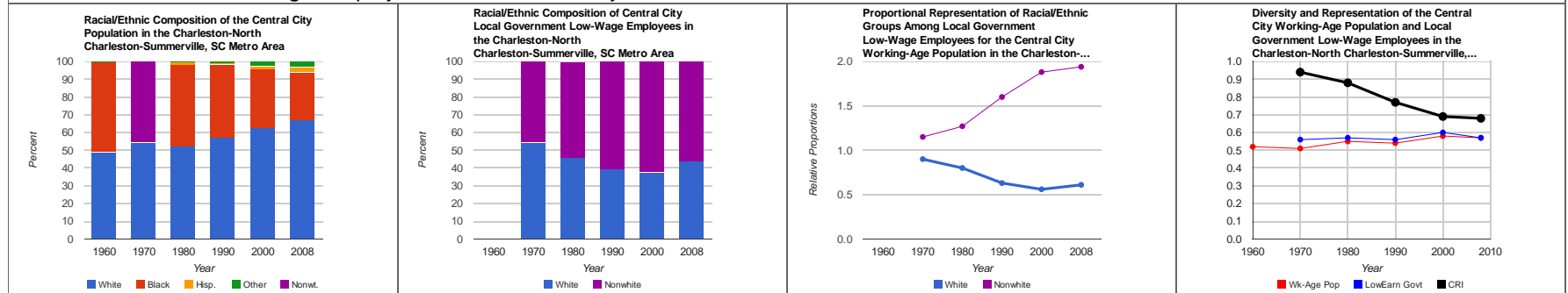


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

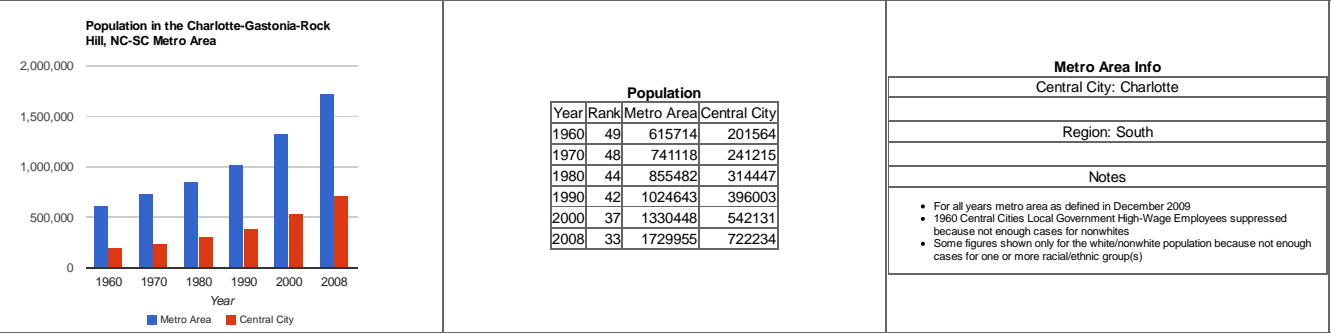


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



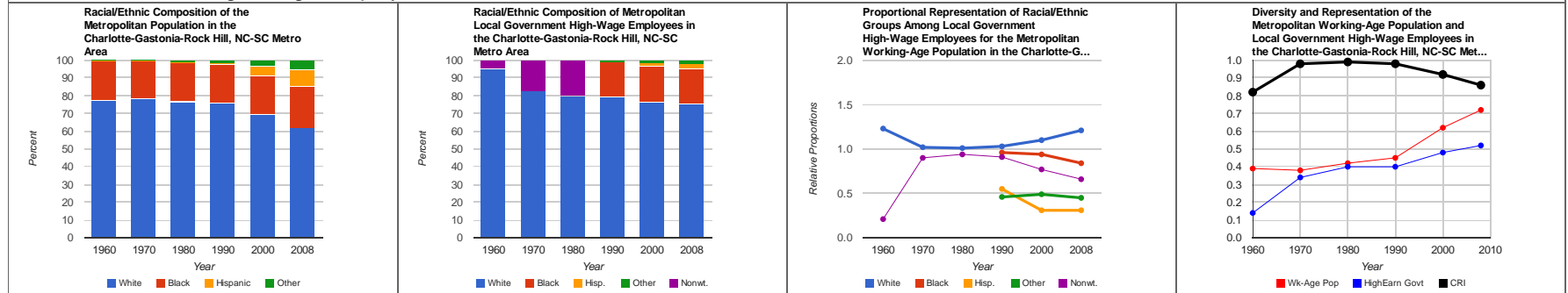
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC Metro Area

Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC

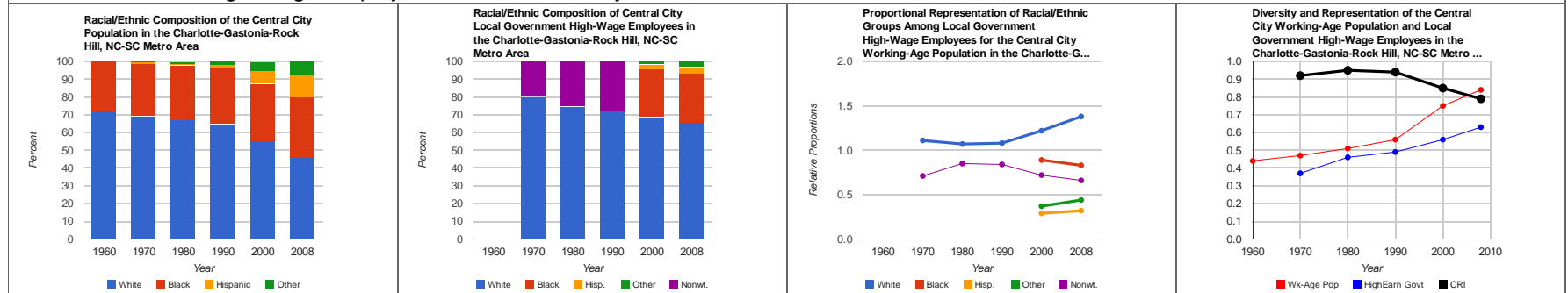


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

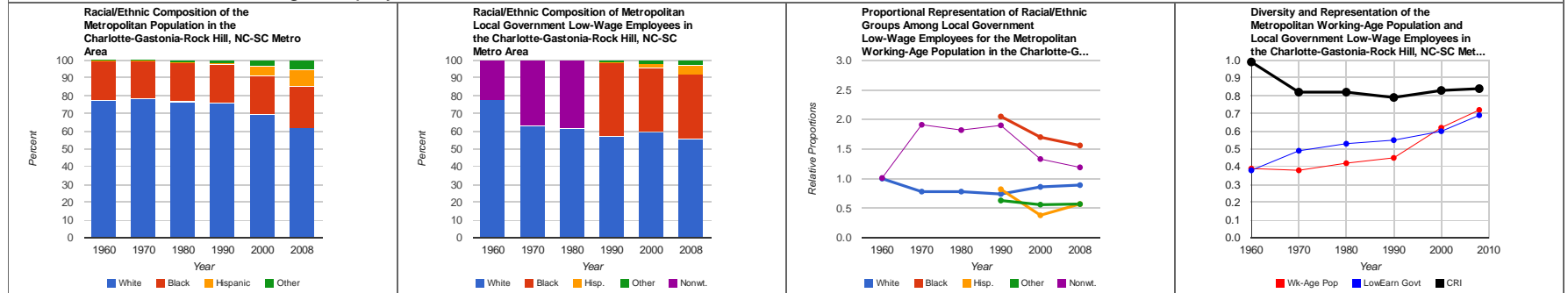


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

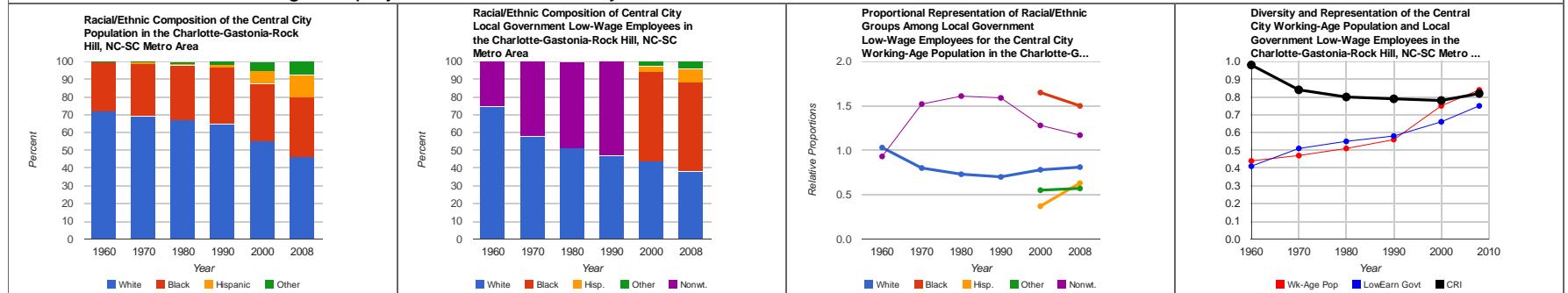


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

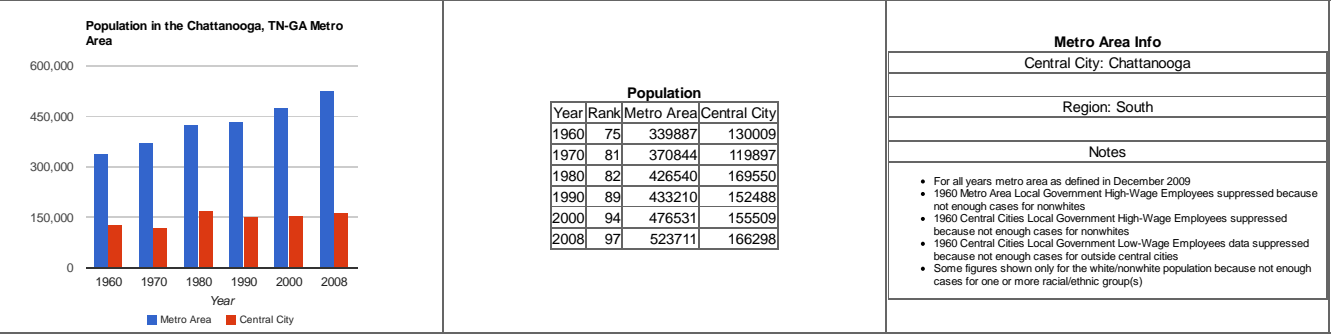


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



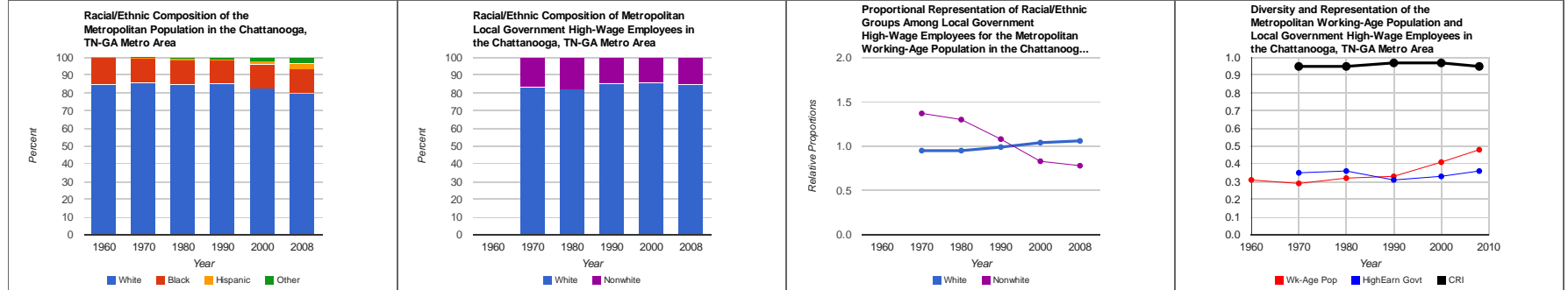
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Chattanooga, TN-GA Metro Area

Chattanooga, TN-GA

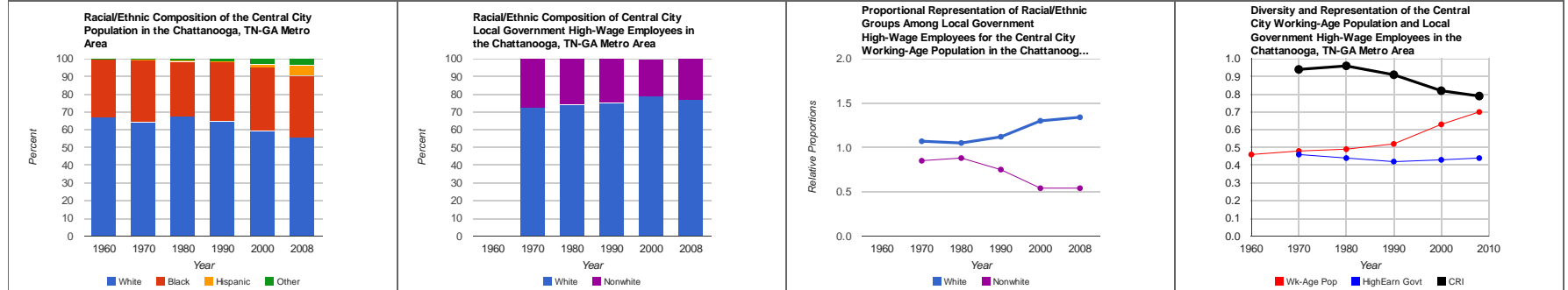


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Chattanooga, TN-GA Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

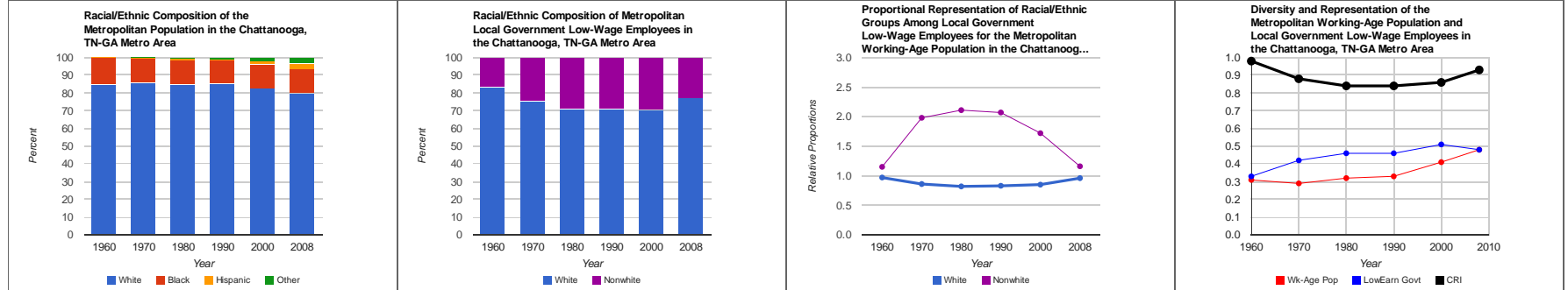


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

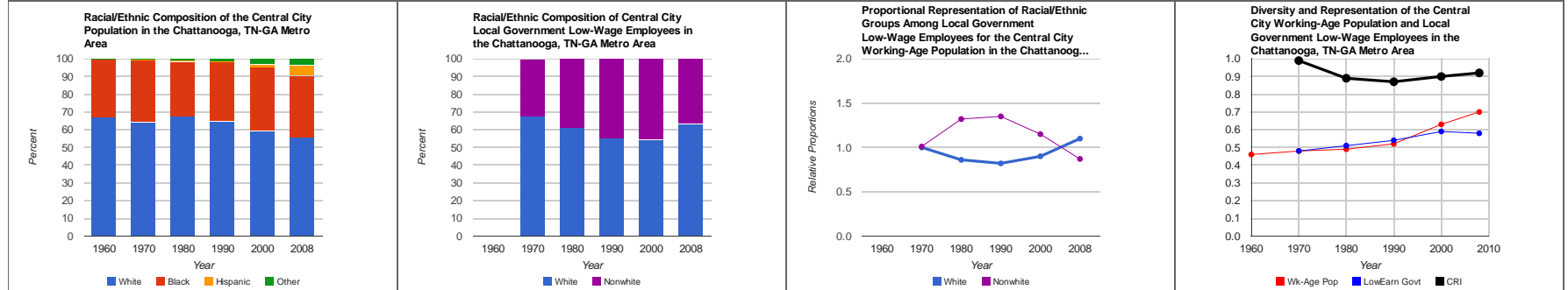


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Chattanooga, TN-GA Metro Area

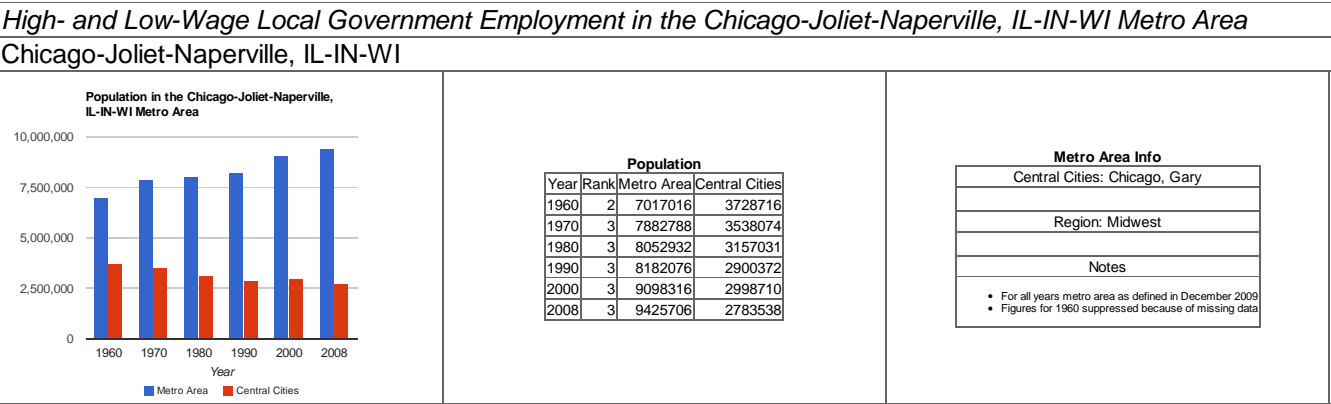
## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City

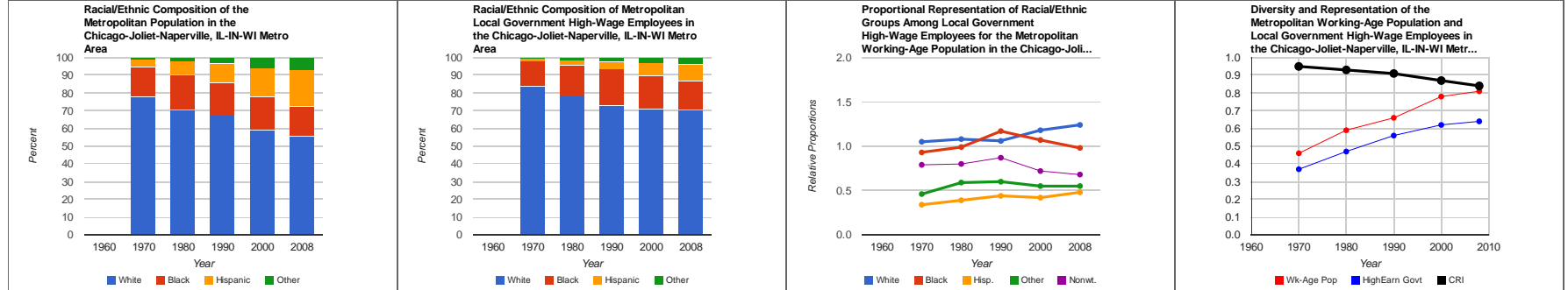




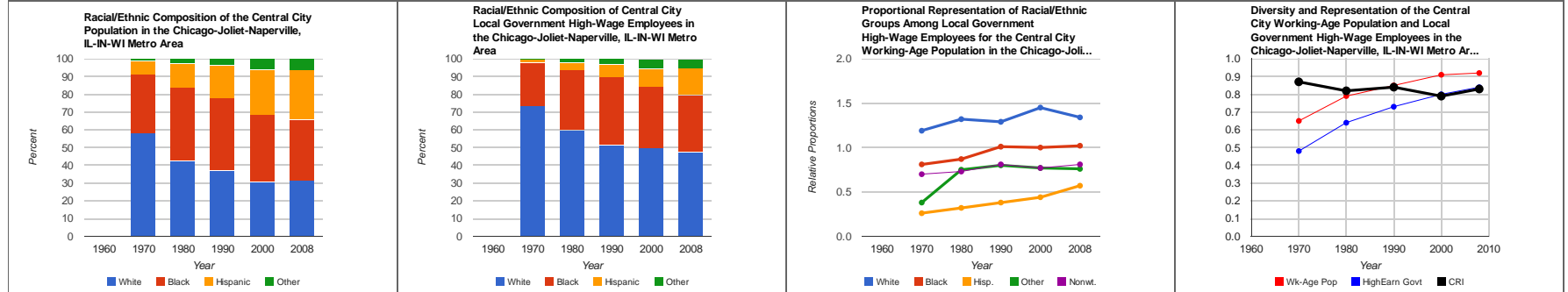


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

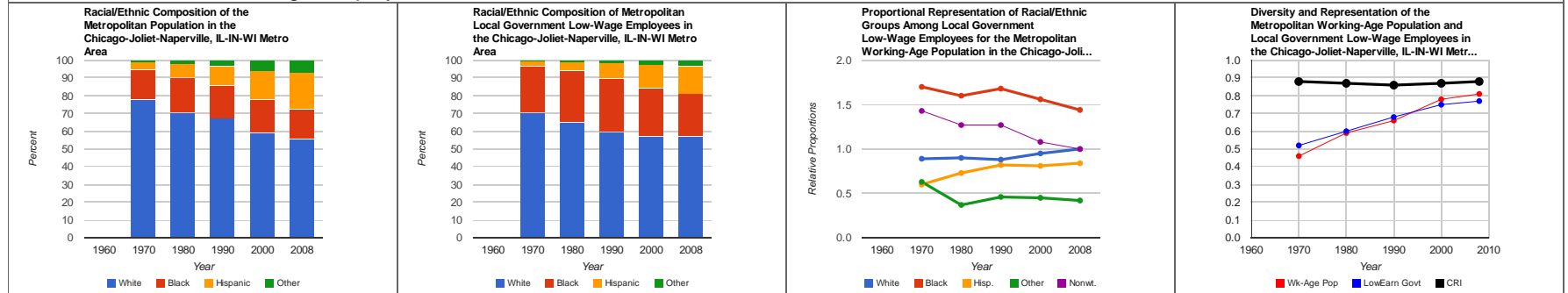


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities

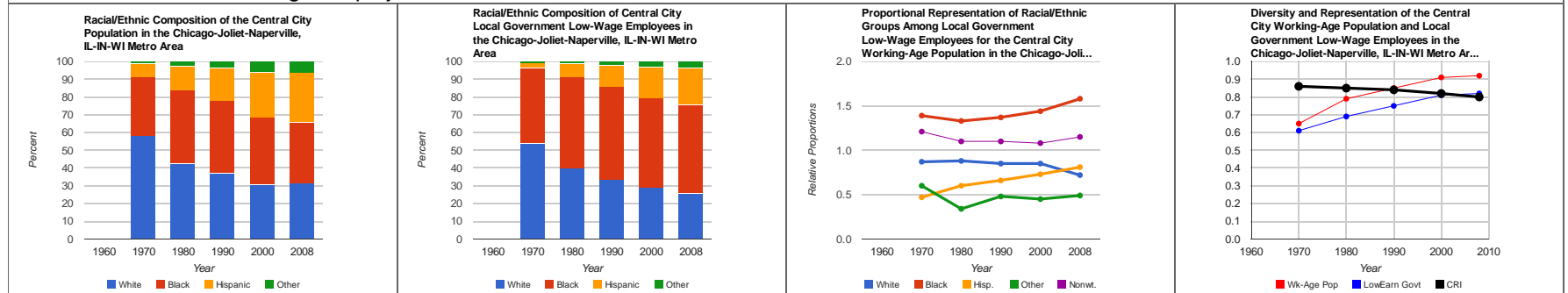


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities



High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN Metro Area

Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN

Population in the Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN Metro Area

Year	Metro Area	Central Cities
1960	1,600,000	550,000
1970	1,700,000	500,000
1980	1,750,000	450,000
1990	1,800,000	400,000
2000	1,900,000	350,000
2008	2,100,000	350,000

Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central Cities
1960	16	1544659	544665
1970	19	1690234	501356
1980	20	1753801	429176
1990	23	1844917	410069
2000	24	2009632	382457
2008	27	2120924	347268

**Metro Area Info**

Central Cities: Cincinnati, Middletown

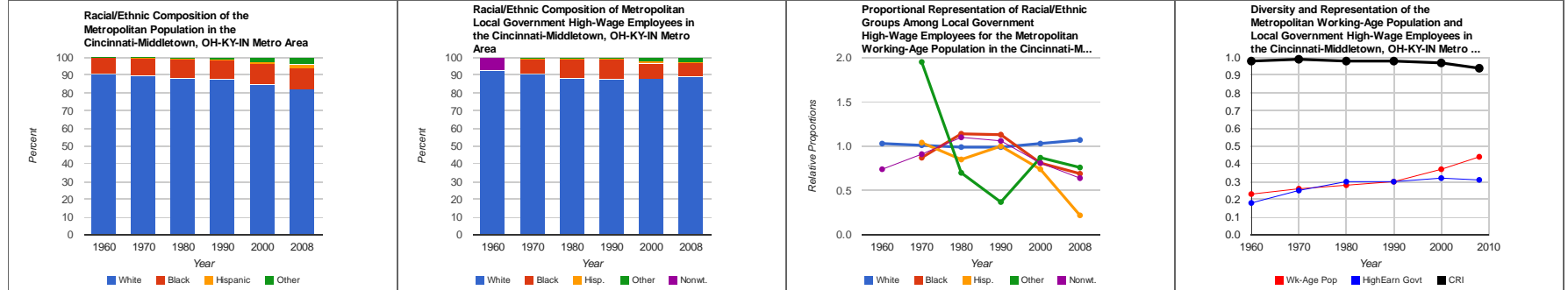
Region: Midwest

Notes

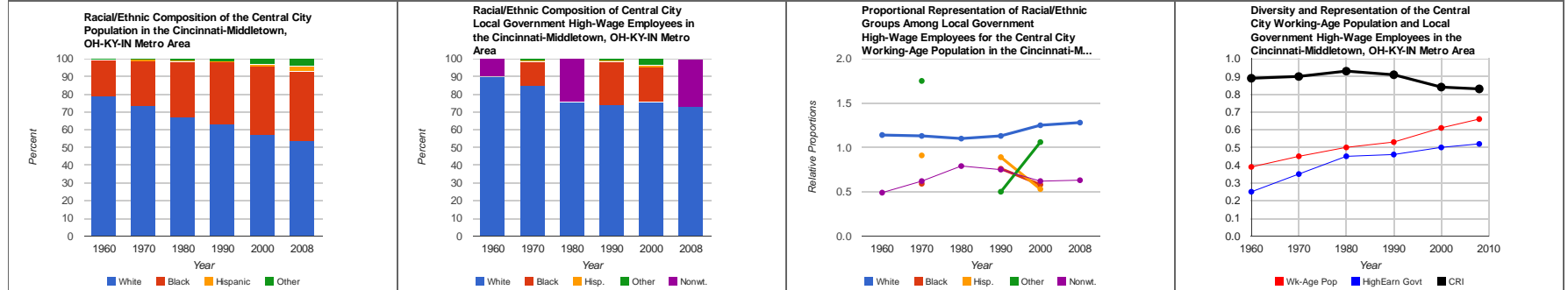
- For all years metro area as defined in December 2008
- Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

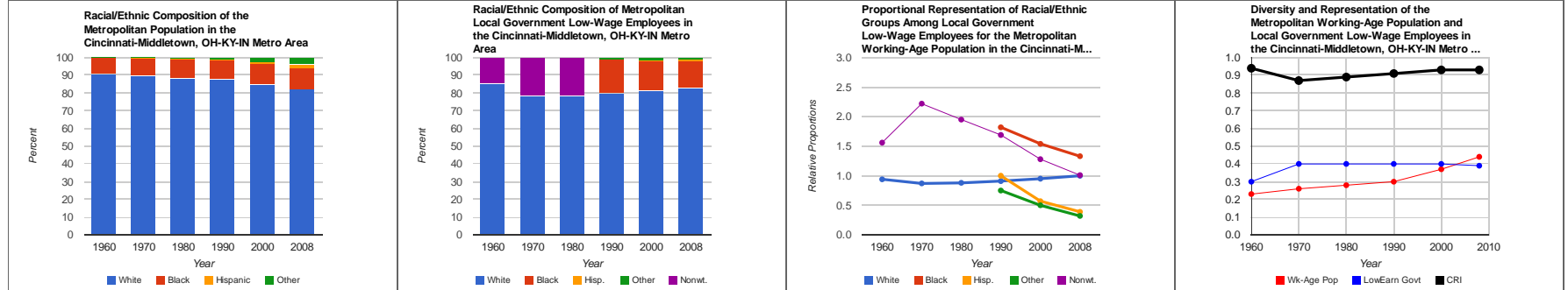


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities

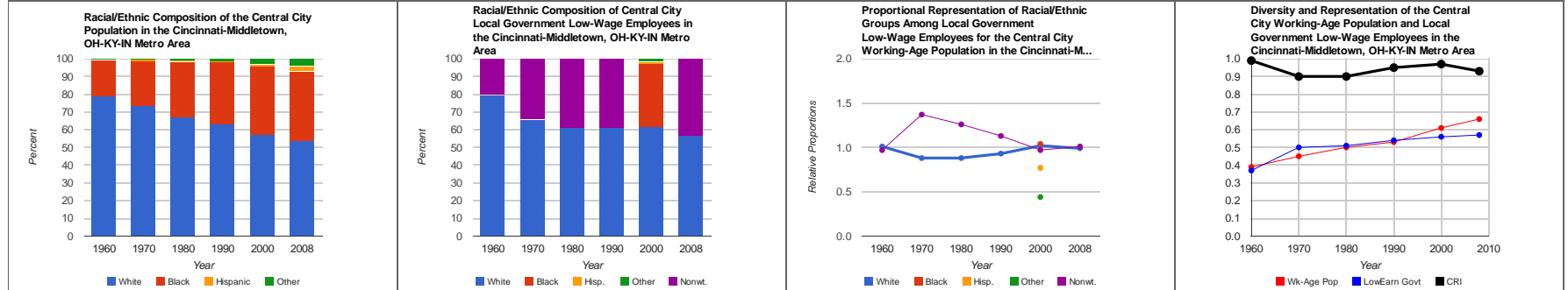


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities



High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metro Area

Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH

Population in the Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metro Area

Year	Metro Area	Central Cities
1960	2,126,983	919,832
1970	2,321,037	804,693
1980	2,173,734	631,360
1990	2,102,248	562,362
2000	2,148,143	534,275
2008	2,080,318	458,007

Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central Cities
1960	11	2126983	919832
1970	12	2321037	804693
1980	17	2173734	631360
1990	21	2102248	562362
2000	23	2148143	534275
2008	28	2080318	458007

**Metro Area Info**

Central Cities: Cleveland, Elyria

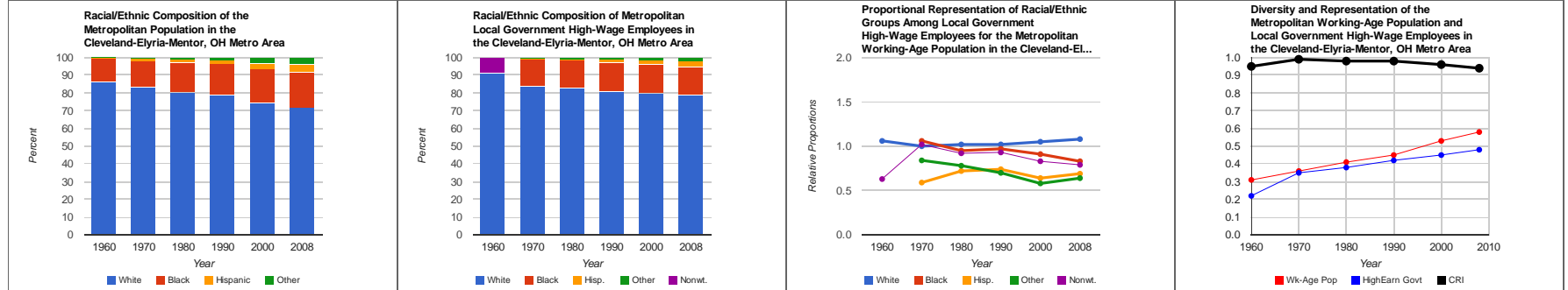
Region: Midwest

Notes

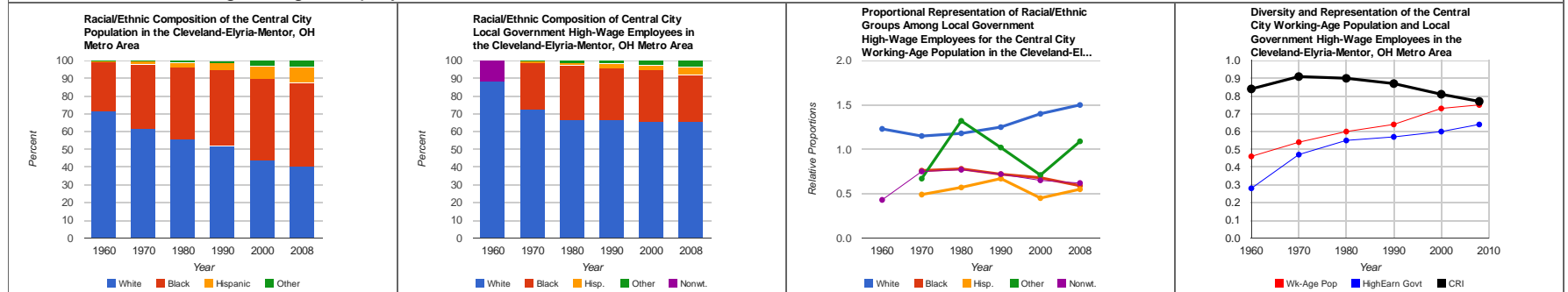
- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
- Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



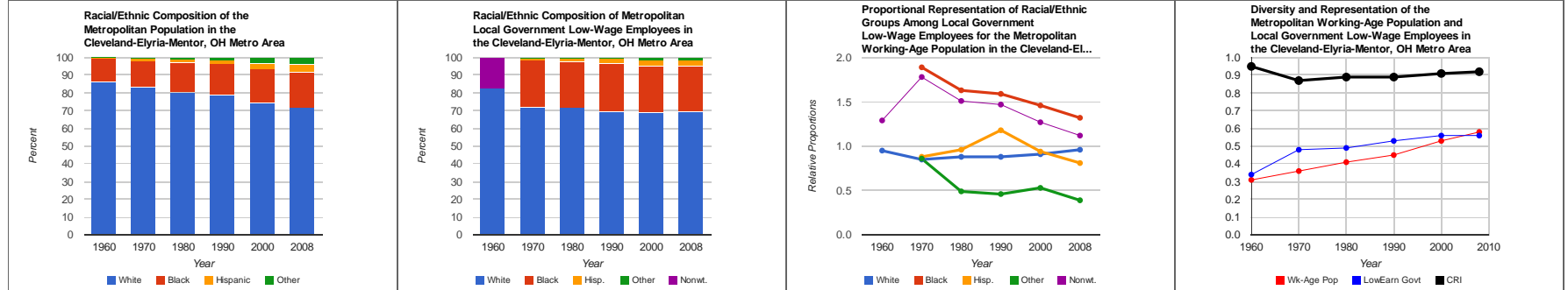
## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities



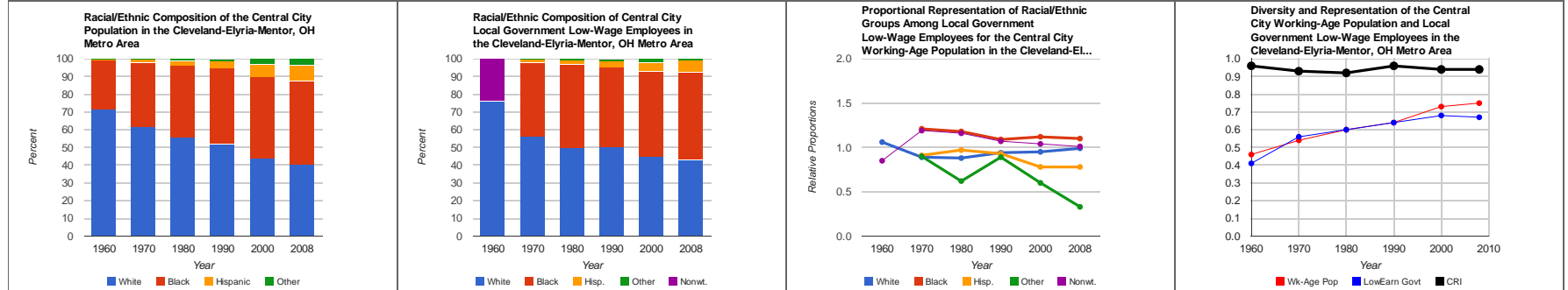


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

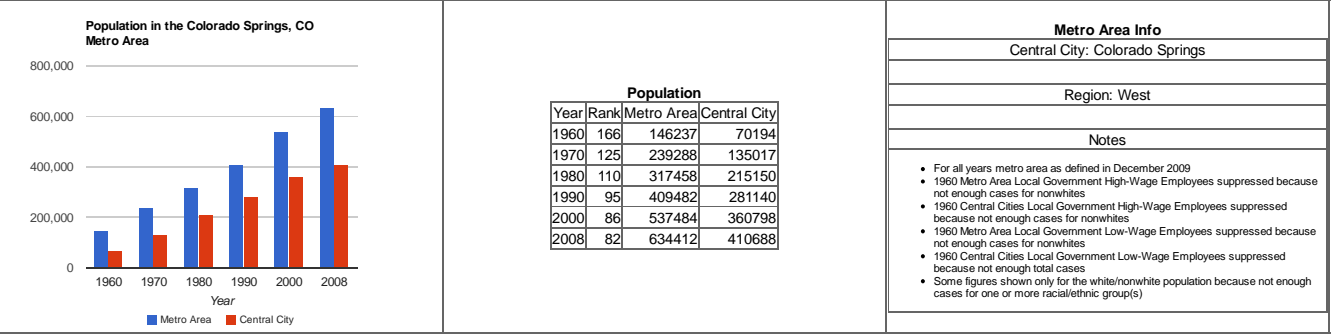


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities



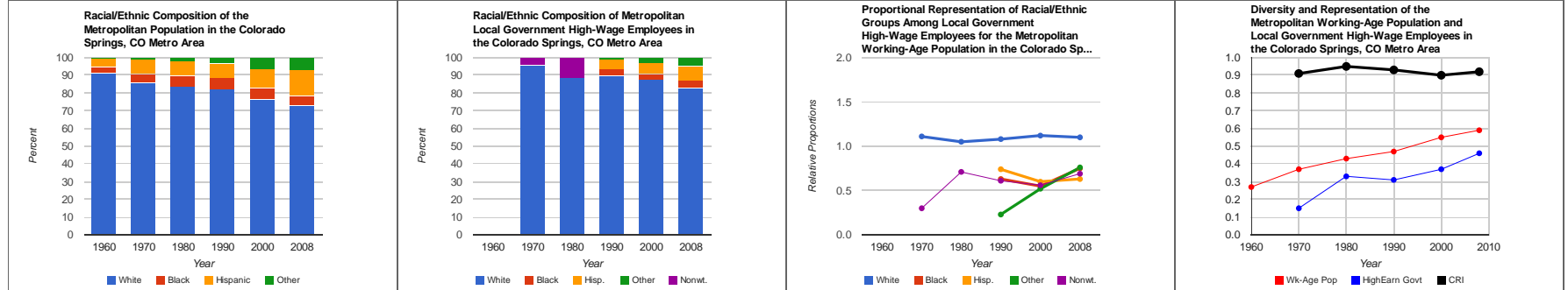
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Colorado Springs, CO Metro Area

Colorado Springs, CO

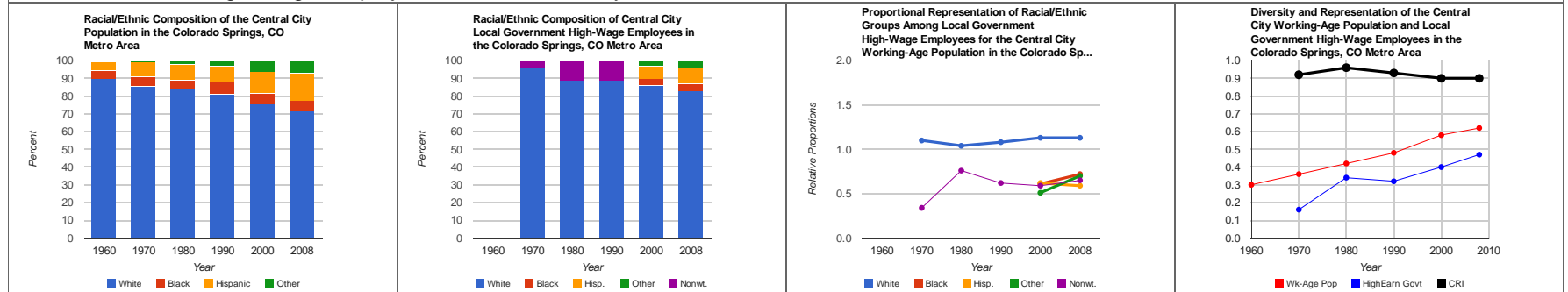


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Colorado Springs, CO Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

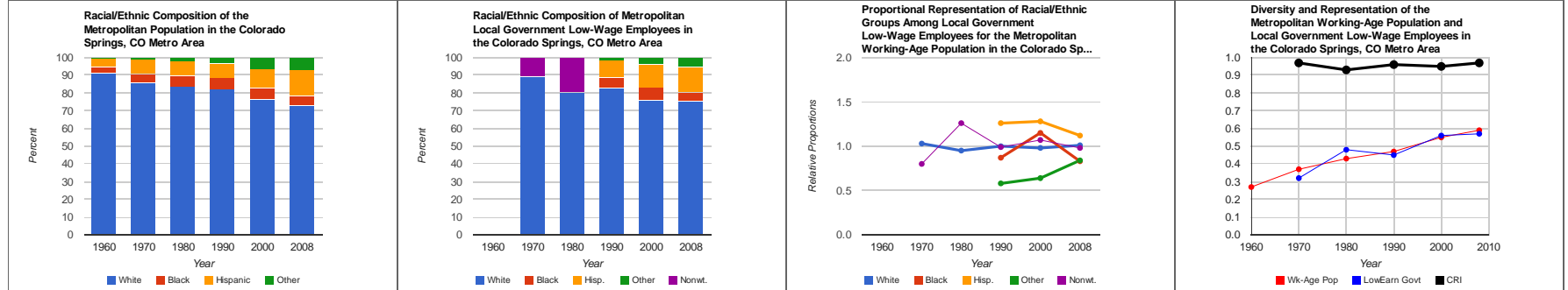


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

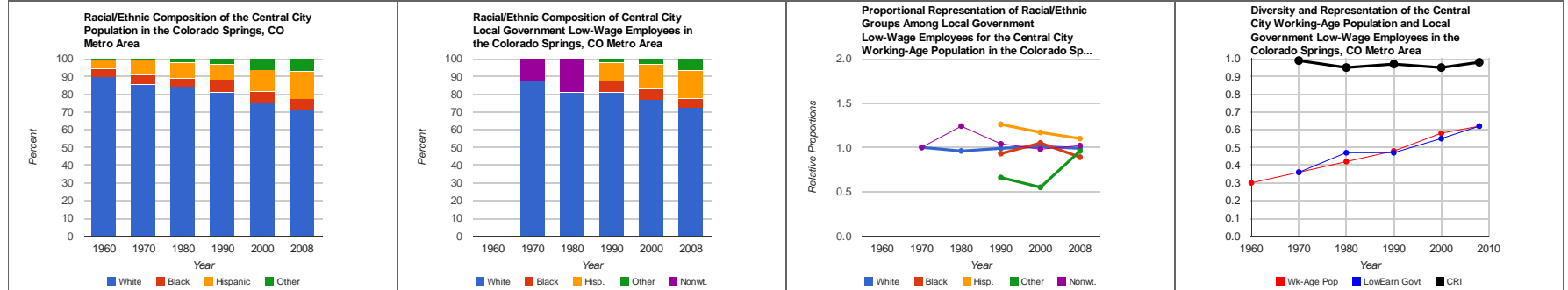


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Colorado Springs, CO Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

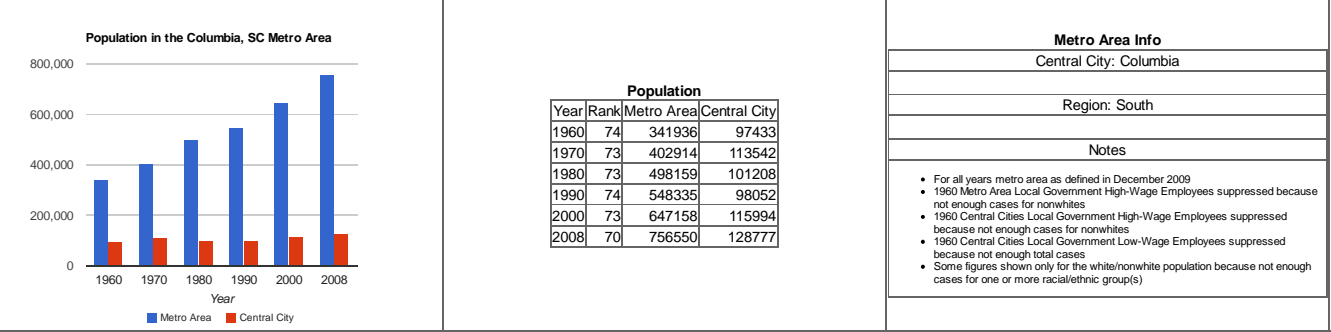


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



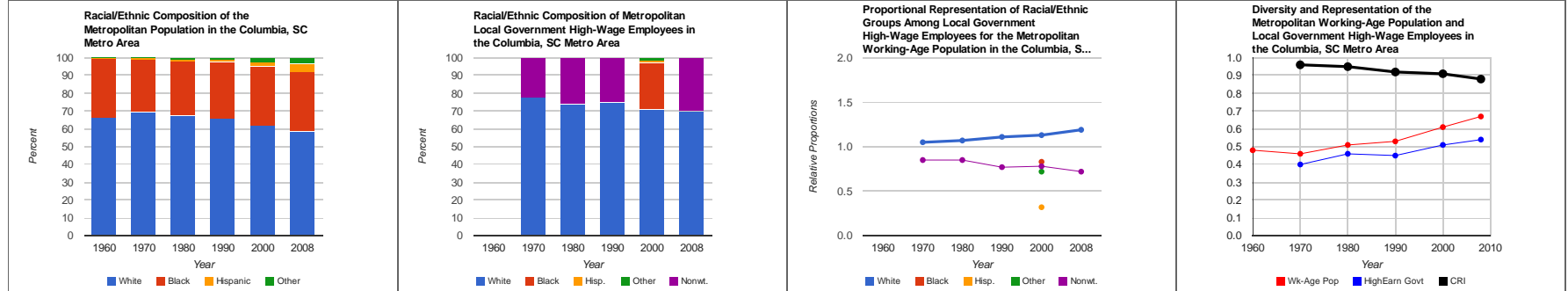
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Columbia, SC Metro Area

Columbia, SC

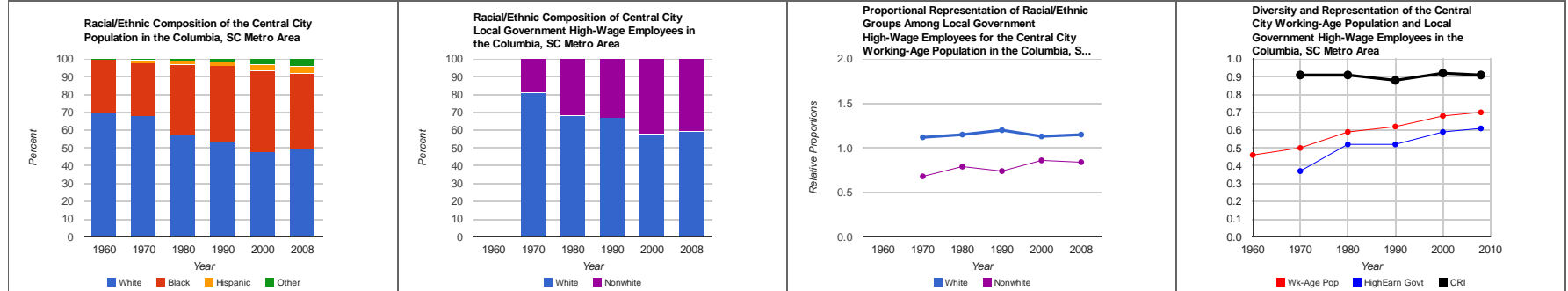


## High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Columbia, SC Metro Area

### Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

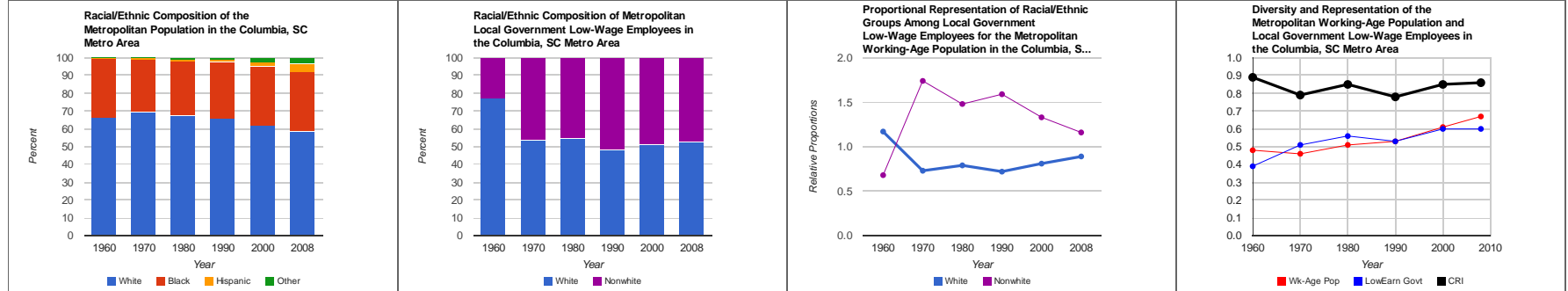


### Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

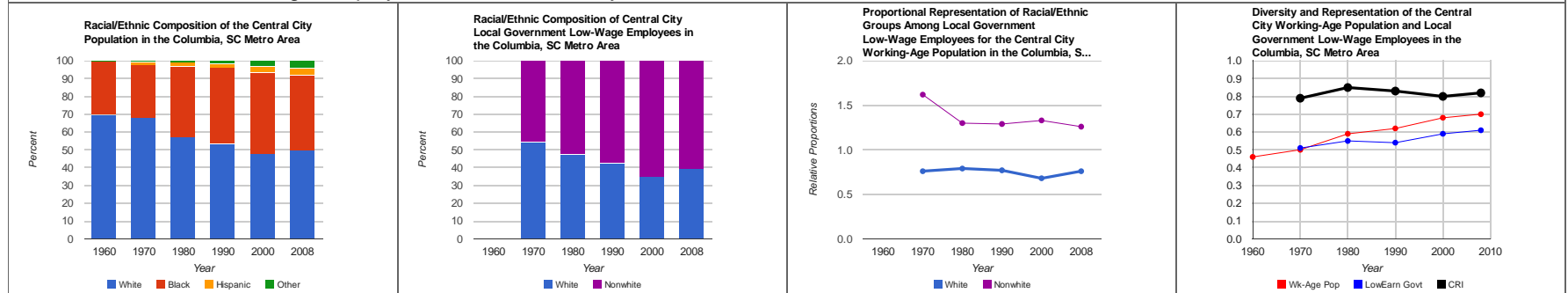


## High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Columbia, SC Metro Area

### Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



### Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Columbus, OH Metro Area

Columbus, OH

Population in the Columbus, OH Metro Area

Year	Metro Area	Central City
1960	950,000	450,000
1970	1,150,000	500,000
1980	1,250,000	550,000
1990	1,400,000	600,000
2000	1,600,000	650,000
2008	1,800,000	750,000

Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	25	977790	471316
1970	25	1170780	539377
1980	31	1270313	564866
1990	33	1405168	632958
2000	31	1612694	711644
2008	32	1819568	779573

Metro Area Info

Central City: Columbus

Region: Midwest

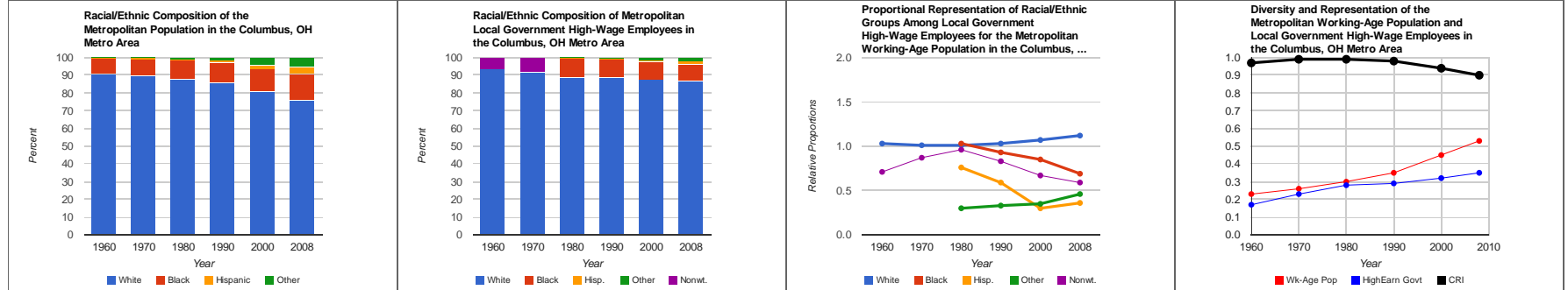
Notes

- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
- Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

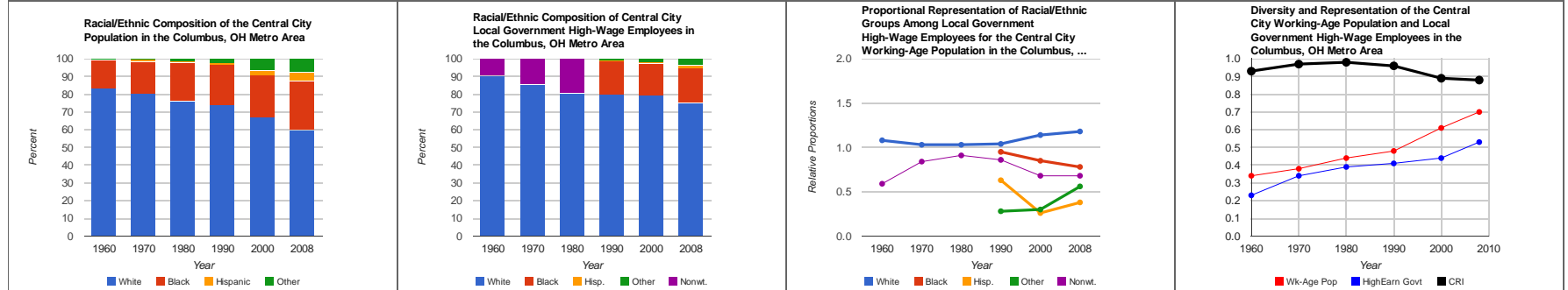


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Columbus, OH Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

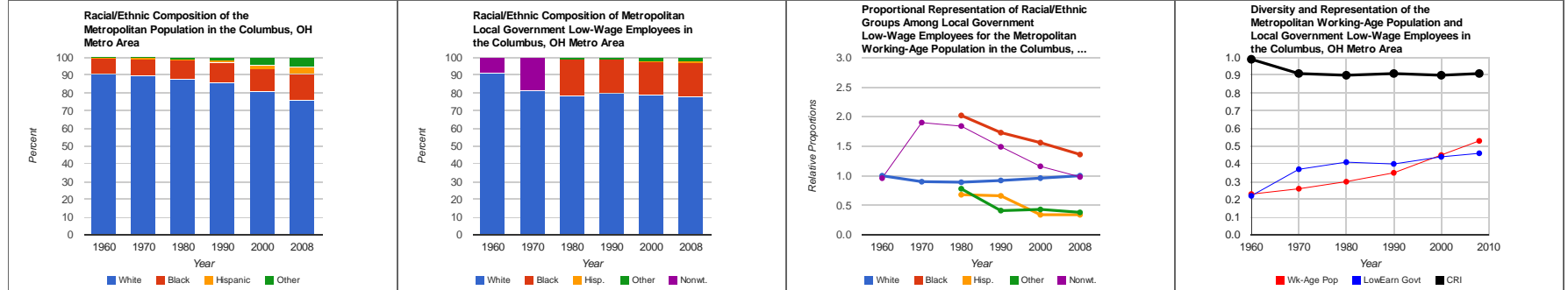


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

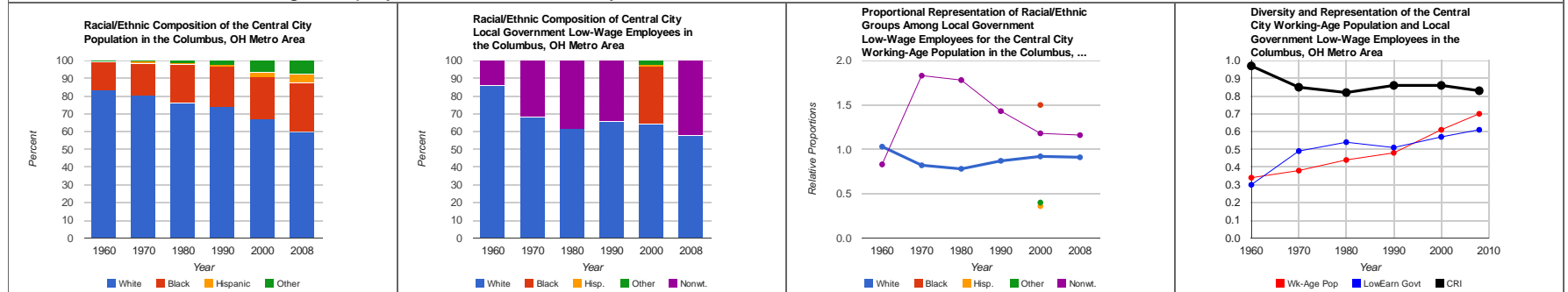


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Columbus, OH Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



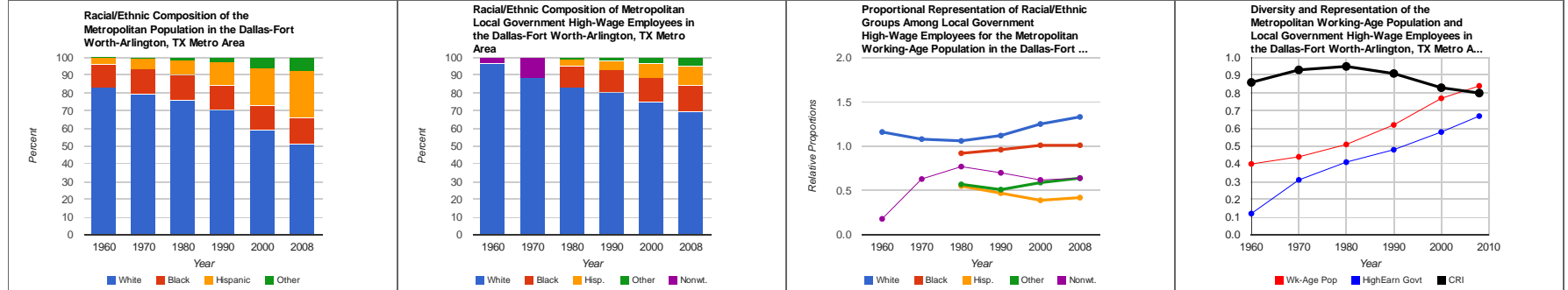
## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



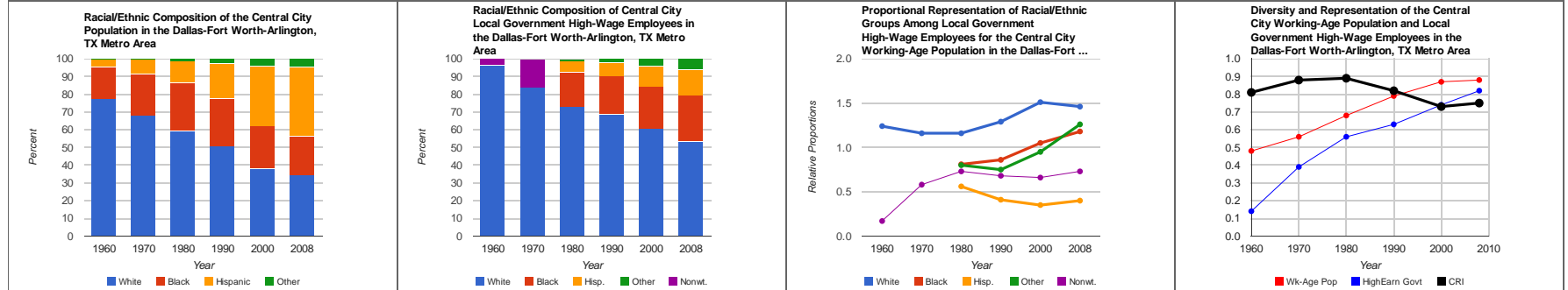
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX Metro Area																																																					
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX																																																					
<div><p>Population in the Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX Metro Area</p><table><tr><th>Year</th><th>Metro Area</th><th>Central Cities</th></tr><tr><td>1960</td><td>1779165</td><td>1036413</td></tr><tr><td>1970</td><td>2424604</td><td>1237652</td></tr><tr><td>1980</td><td>3017178</td><td>1289240</td></tr><tr><td>1990</td><td>3989294</td><td>1454450</td></tr><tr><td>2000</td><td>5161544</td><td>1723624</td></tr><tr><td>2008</td><td>6280597</td><td>1920957</td></tr></table></div>	Year	Metro Area	Central Cities	1960	1779165	1036413	1970	2424604	1237652	1980	3017178	1289240	1990	3989294	1454450	2000	5161544	1723624	2008	6280597	1920957	<div><p>Population</p><table><tr><th>Year</th><th>Rank</th><th>Metro Area</th><th>Central Cities</th></tr><tr><td>1960</td><td>13</td><td>1779165</td><td>1036413</td></tr><tr><td>1970</td><td>11</td><td>2424604</td><td>1237652</td></tr><tr><td>1980</td><td>11</td><td>3017178</td><td>1289240</td></tr><tr><td>1990</td><td>9</td><td>3989294</td><td>1454450</td></tr><tr><td>2000</td><td>5</td><td>5161544</td><td>1723624</td></tr><tr><td>2008</td><td>4</td><td>6280597</td><td>1920957</td></tr></table></div>		Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central Cities	1960	13	1779165	1036413	1970	11	2424604	1237652	1980	11	3017178	1289240	1990	9	3989294	1454450	2000	5	5161544	1723624	2008	4	6280597	1920957	<div><p>Metro Area Info</p><p>Central Cities: Dallas, Fort Worth</p><p>Region: South</p><p>Notes</p><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>For all years metro area as defined in December 2009</li><li>Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)</li></ul></div>	
Year	Metro Area	Central Cities																																																			
1960	1779165	1036413																																																			
1970	2424604	1237652																																																			
1980	3017178	1289240																																																			
1990	3989294	1454450																																																			
2000	5161544	1723624																																																			
2008	6280597	1920957																																																			
Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central Cities																																																		
1960	13	1779165	1036413																																																		
1970	11	2424604	1237652																																																		
1980	11	3017178	1289240																																																		
1990	9	3989294	1454450																																																		
2000	5	5161544	1723624																																																		
2008	4	6280597	1920957																																																		

# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

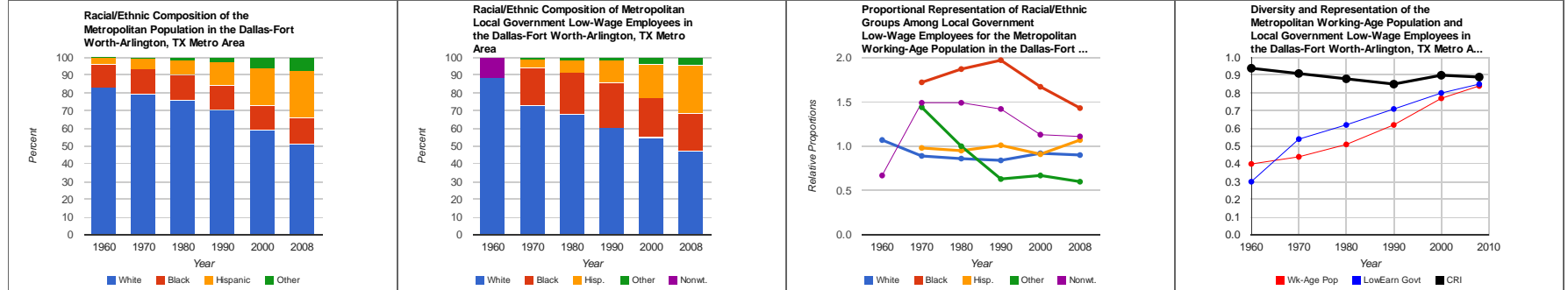


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities

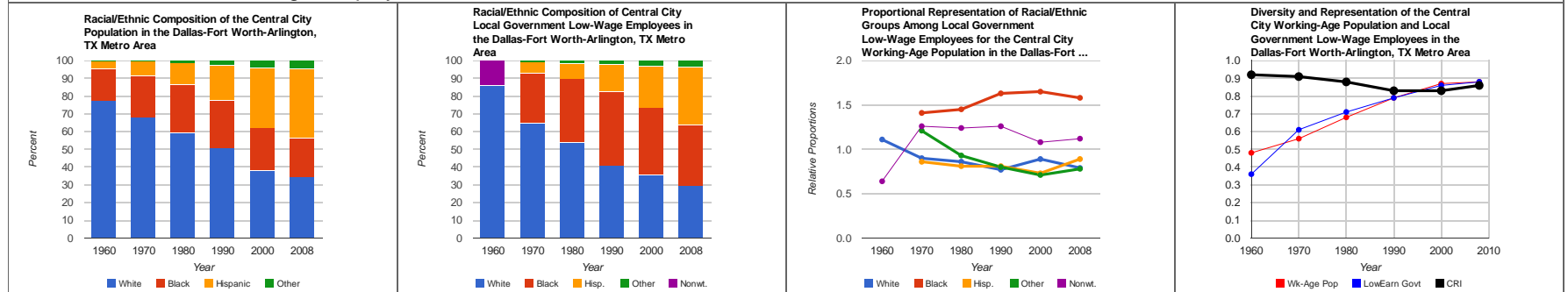


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

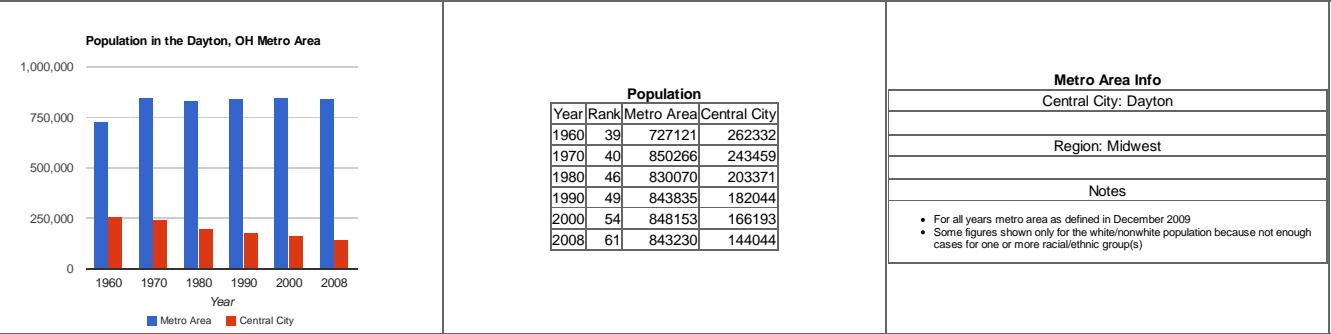


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities



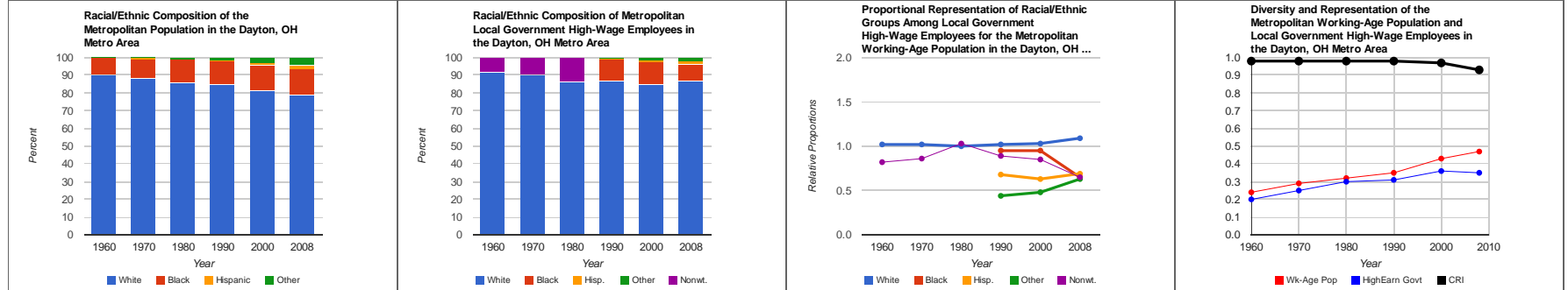
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Dayton, OH Metro Area

Dayton, OH

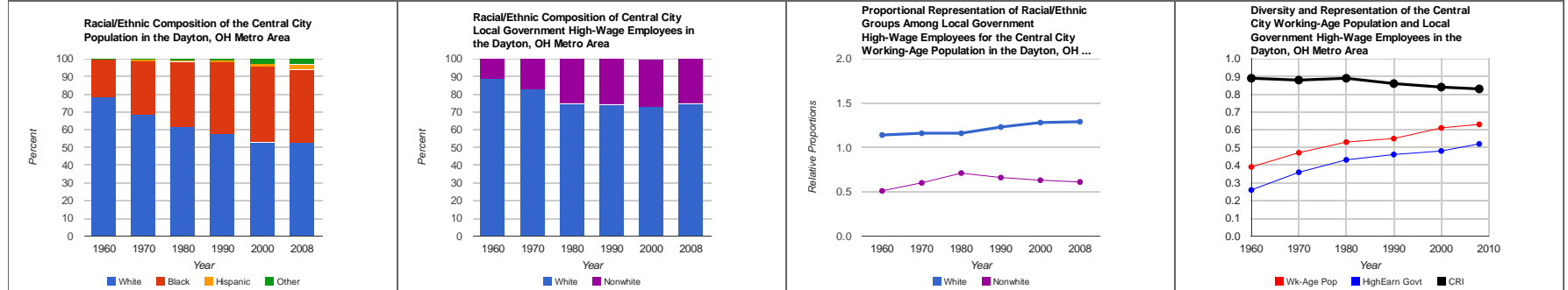


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Dayton, OH Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

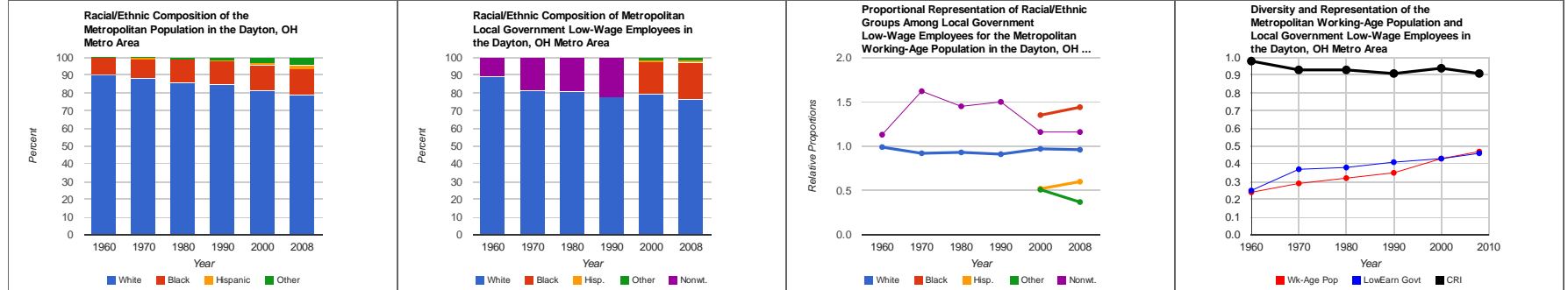


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

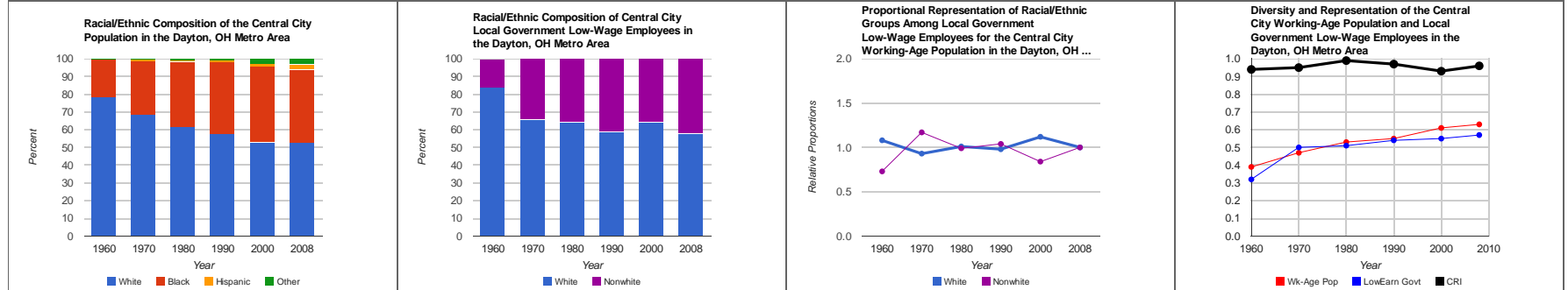


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Dayton, OH Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



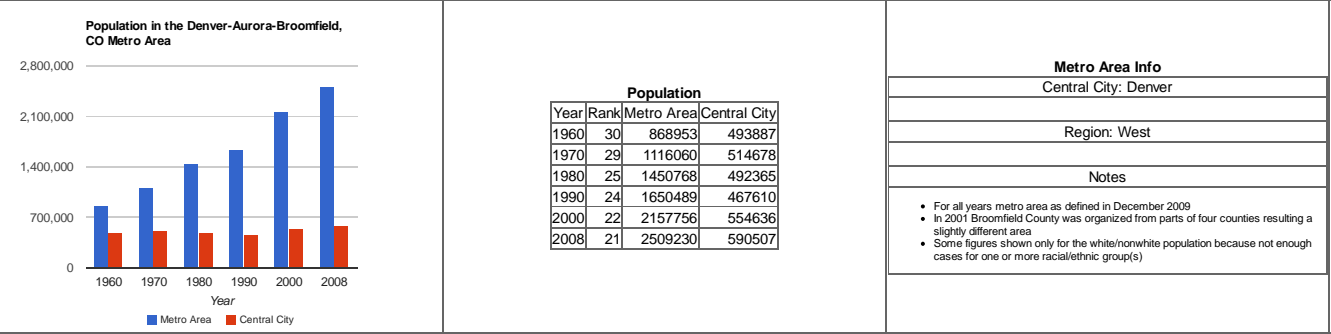
## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City





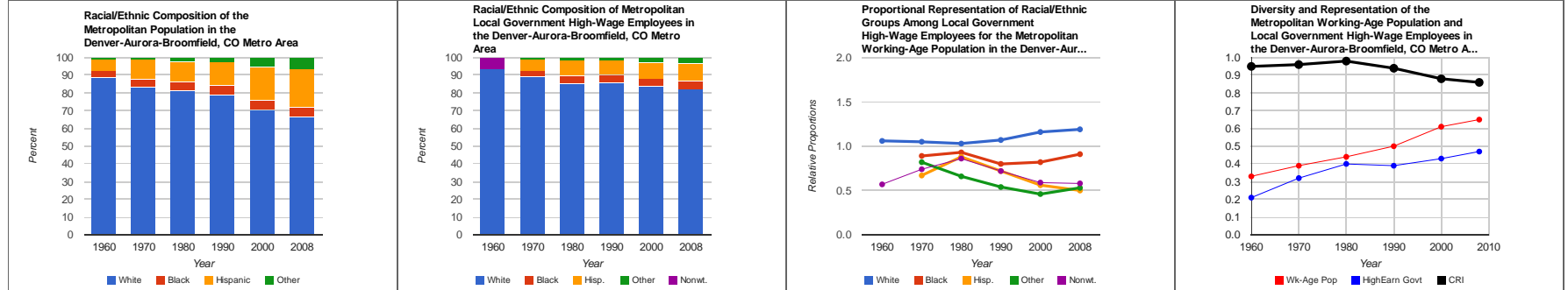
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO Metro Area

Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO

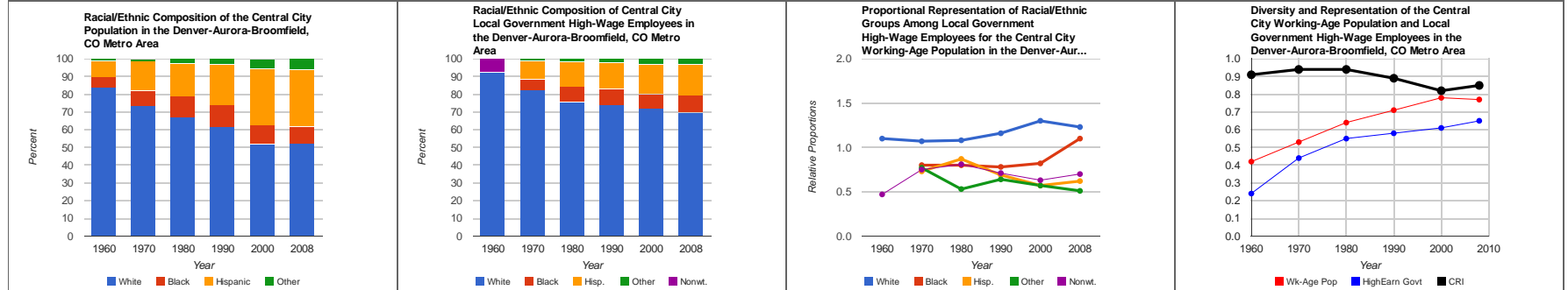


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

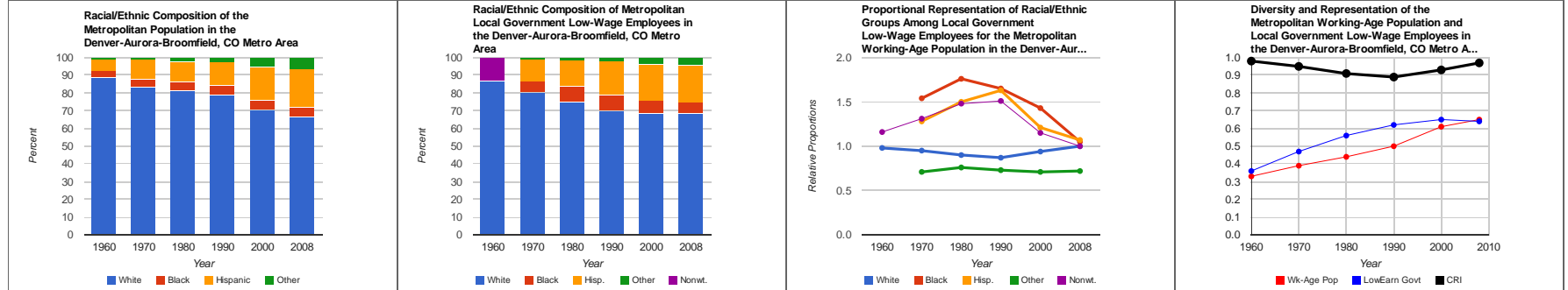


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

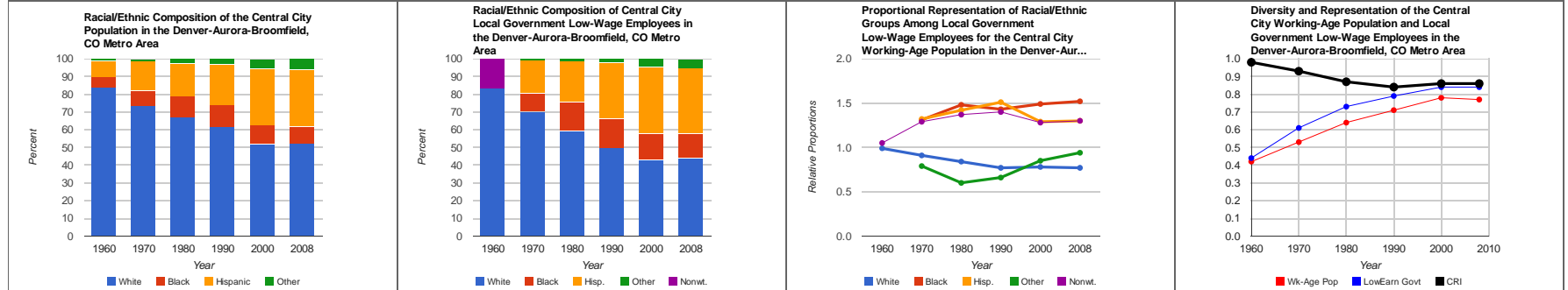


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA Metro Area

Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA

Population in the Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA Metro Area

Year	Metro Area	Central City
1960	337,169	208,982
1970	363,419	200,772
1980	392,141	191,003
1990	416,346	193,187
2000	481,394	198,688
2008	562,406	203,386

**Population**

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	77	337169	208982
1970	82	363419	200772
1980	90	392141	191003
1990	94	416346	193187
2000	93	481394	198688
2008	88	562406	203386

**Metro Area Info**

Central City: Des Moines

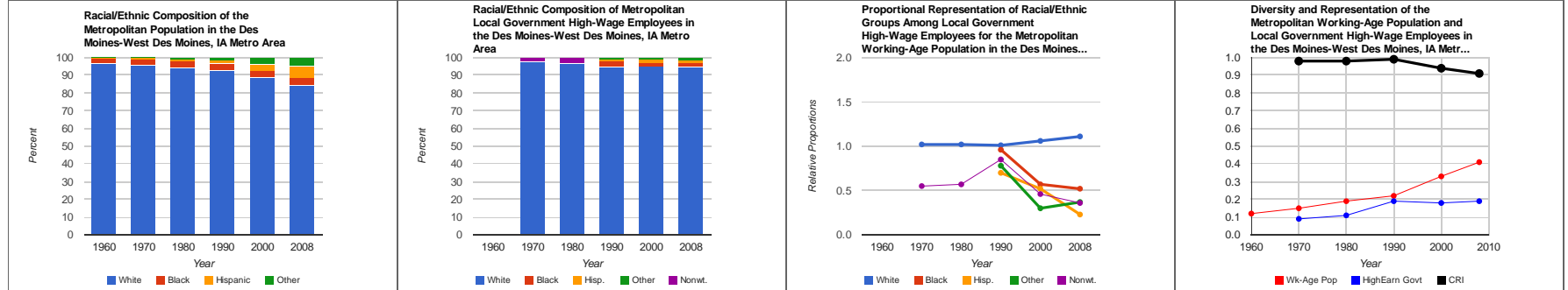
Region: Midwest

**Notes**

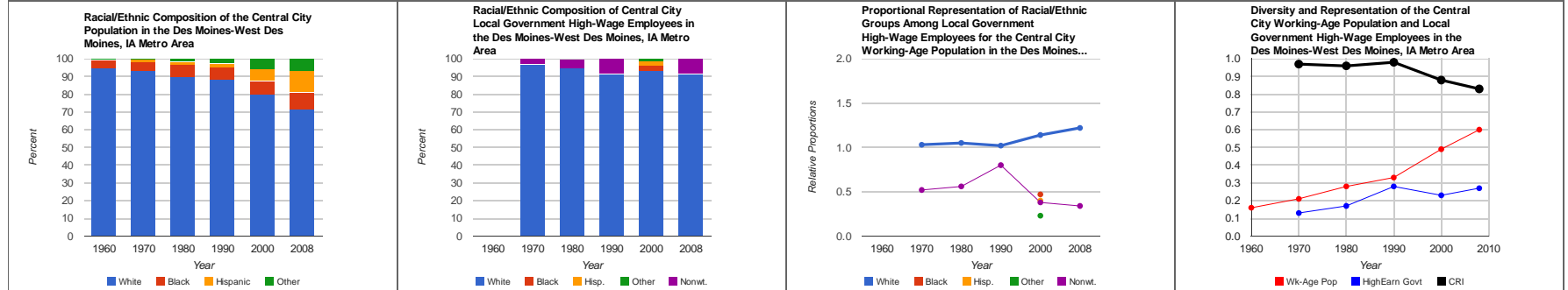
- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
- 1960 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1960 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1960 Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1960 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

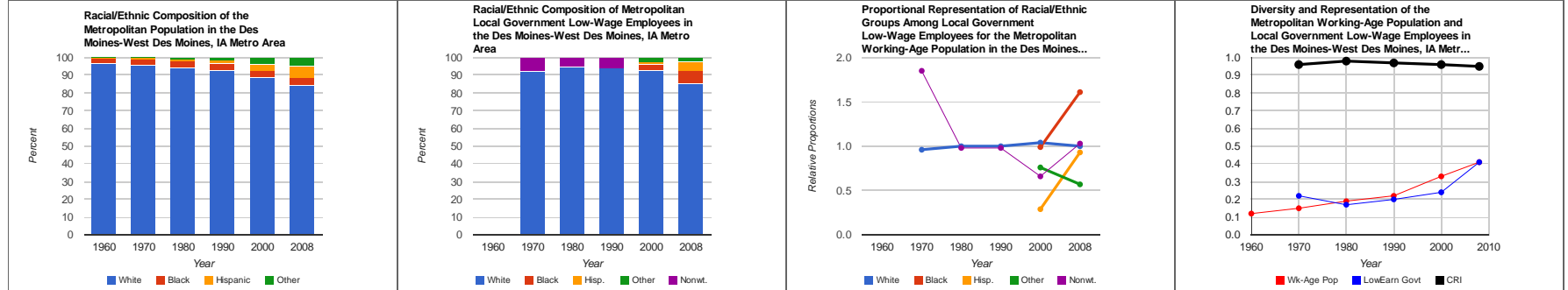


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

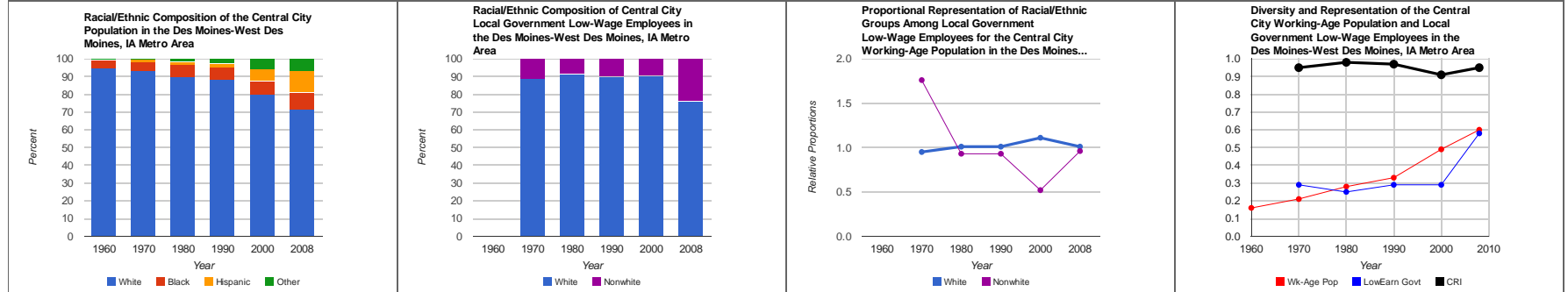


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

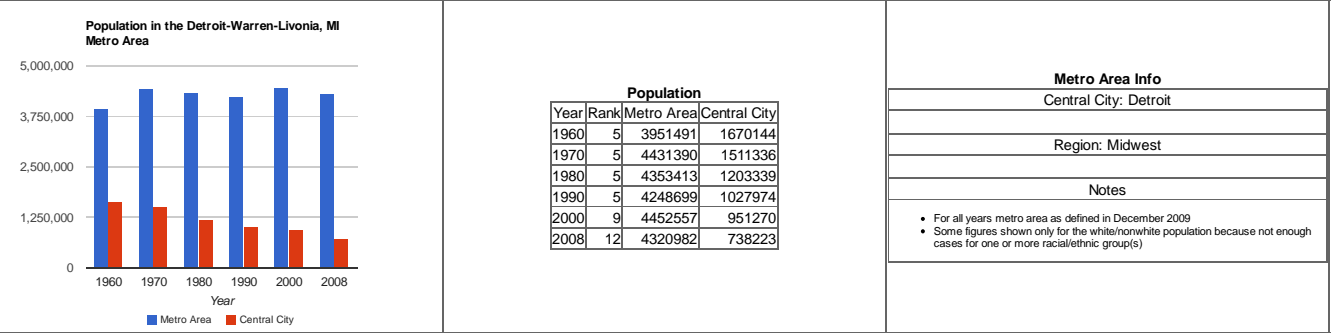


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



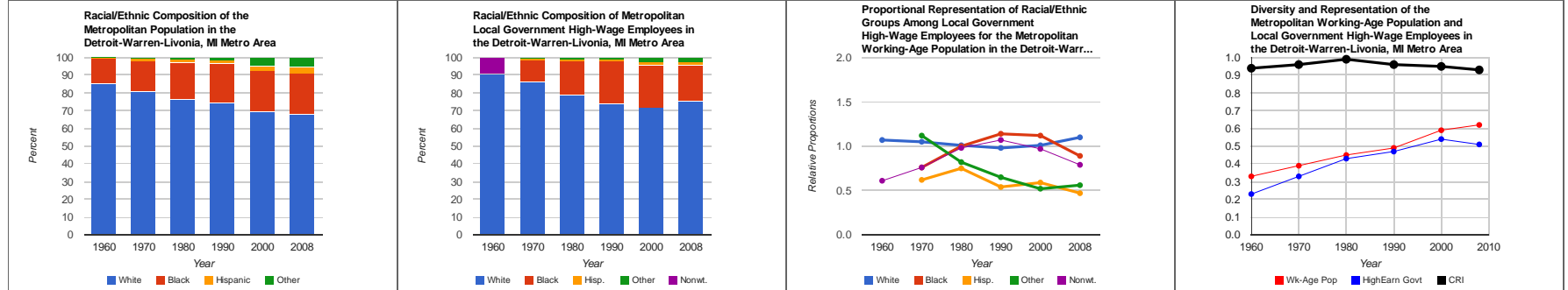
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metro Area

Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI

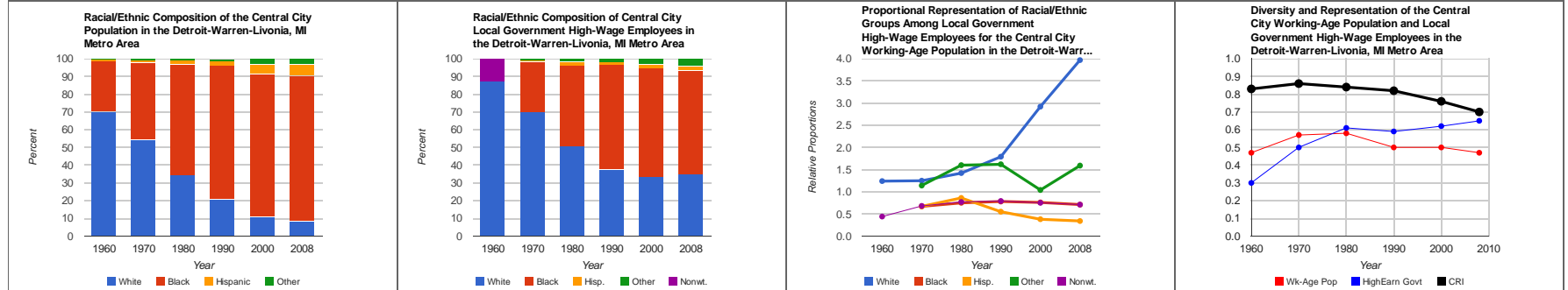


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



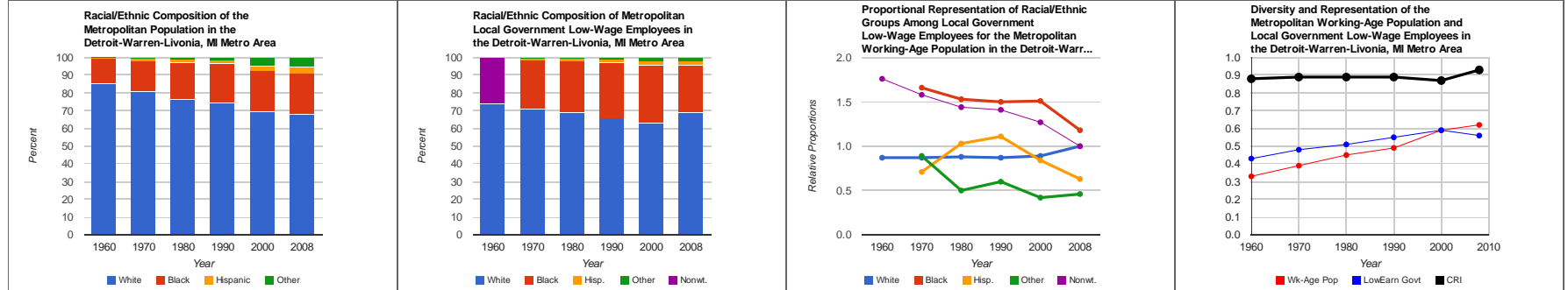
## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City



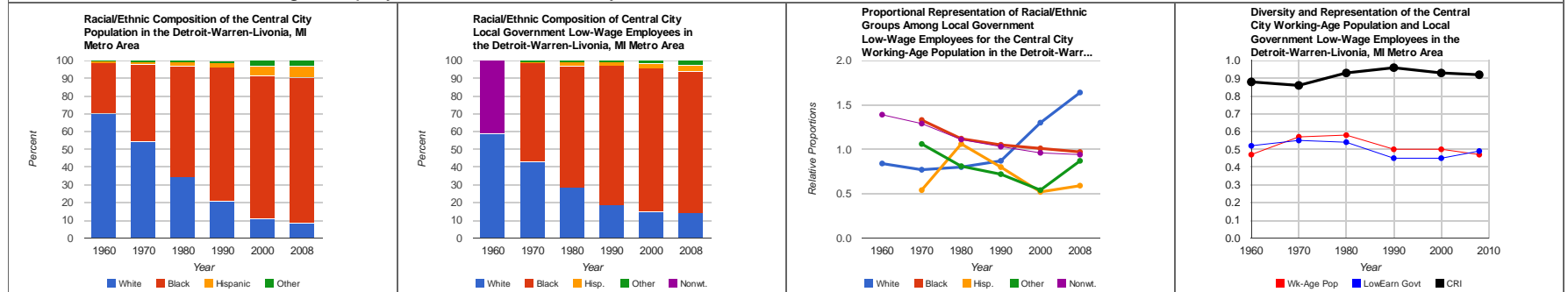


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

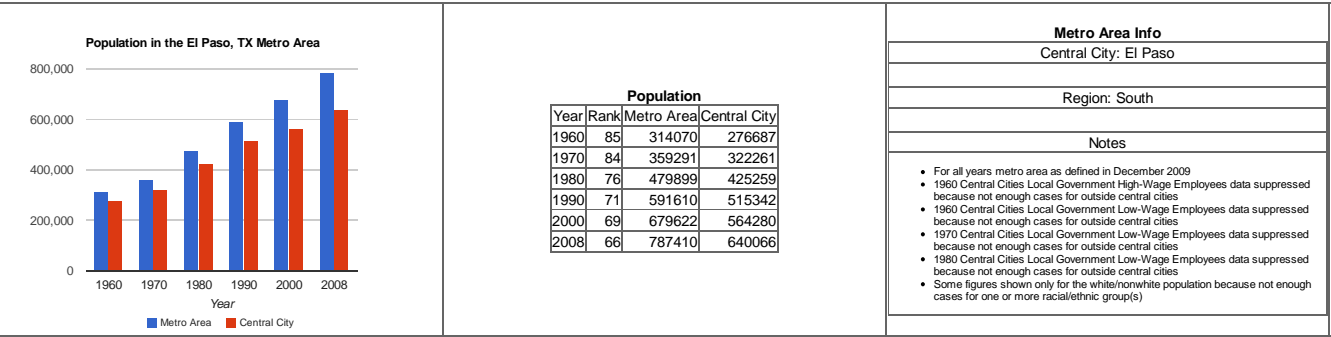


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



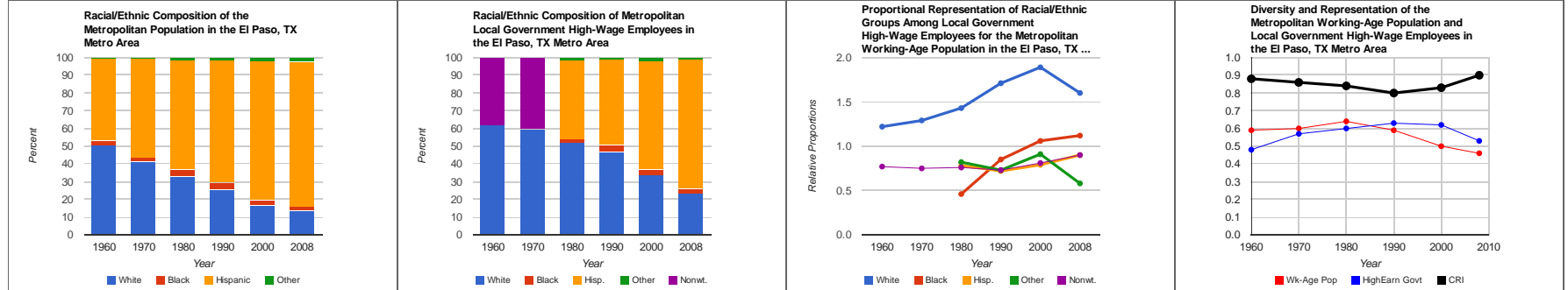
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the El Paso, TX Metro Area

El Paso, TX

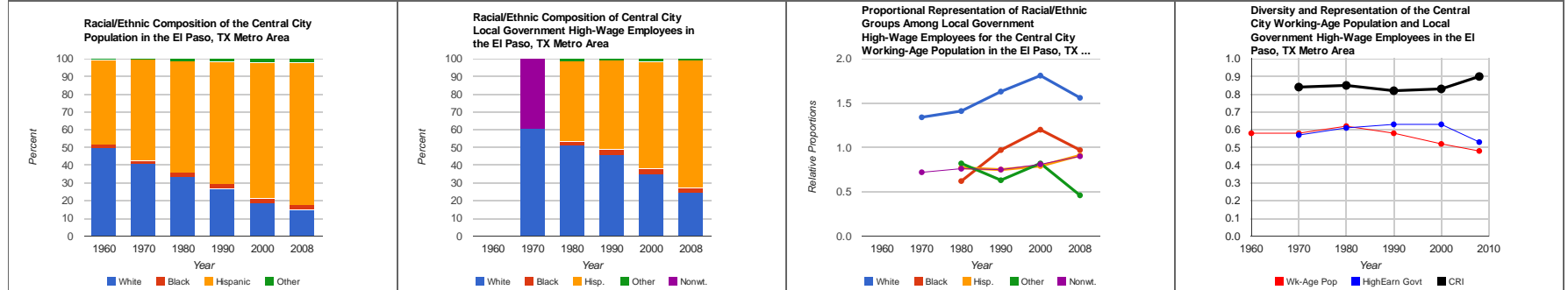


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the El Paso, TX Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

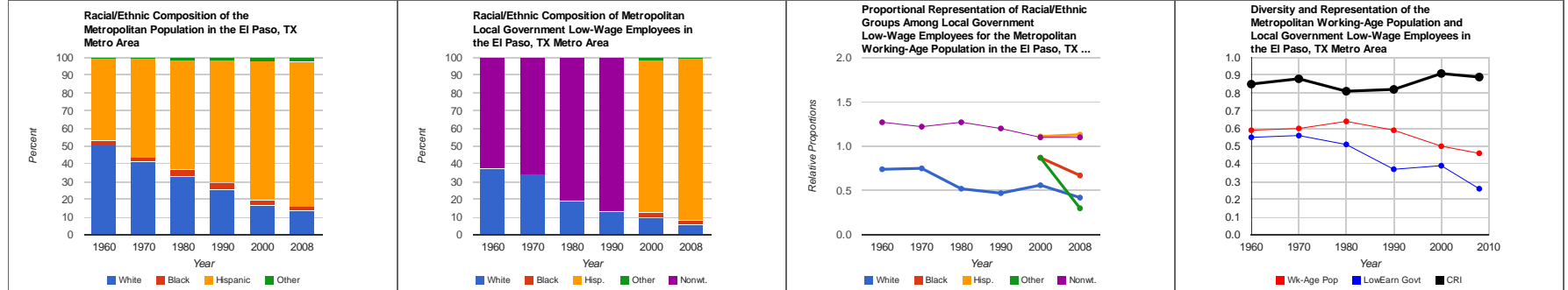


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

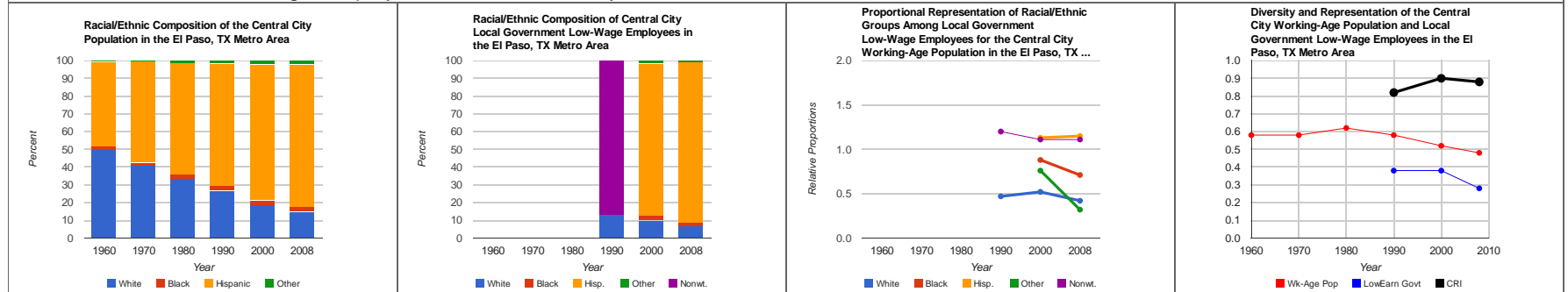


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the El Paso, TX Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

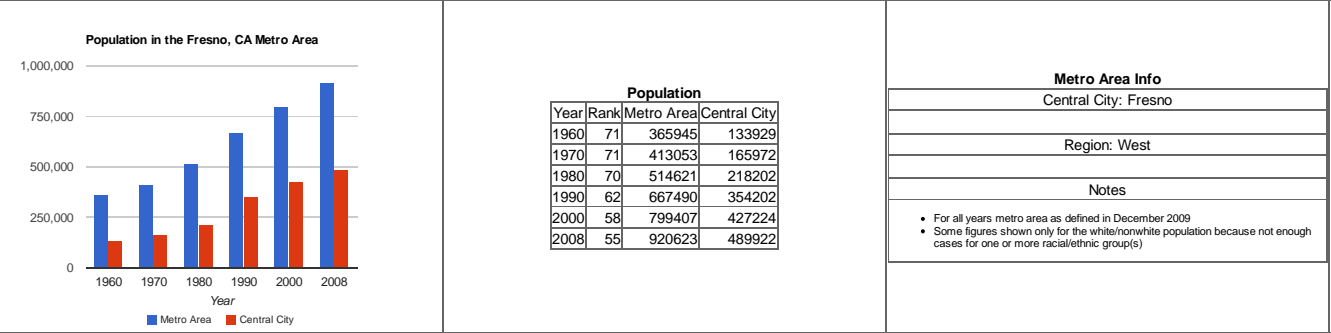


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



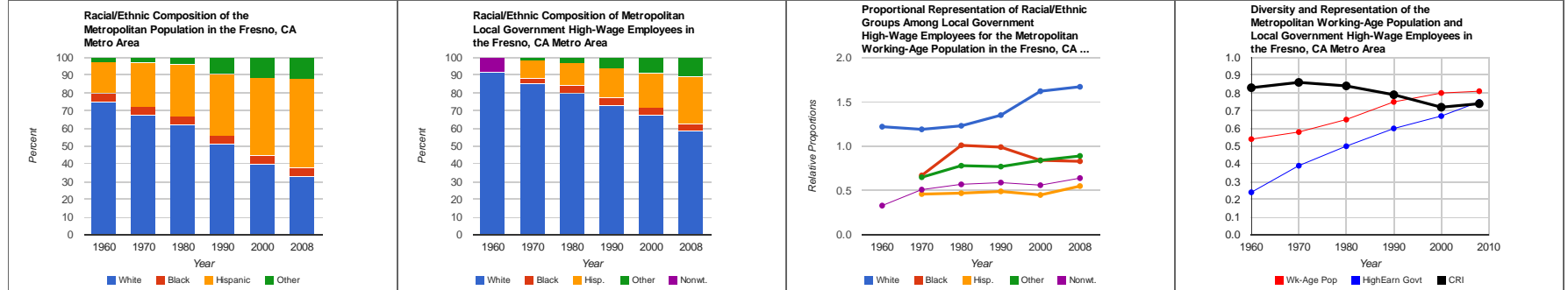
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Fresno, CA Metro Area

Fresno, CA

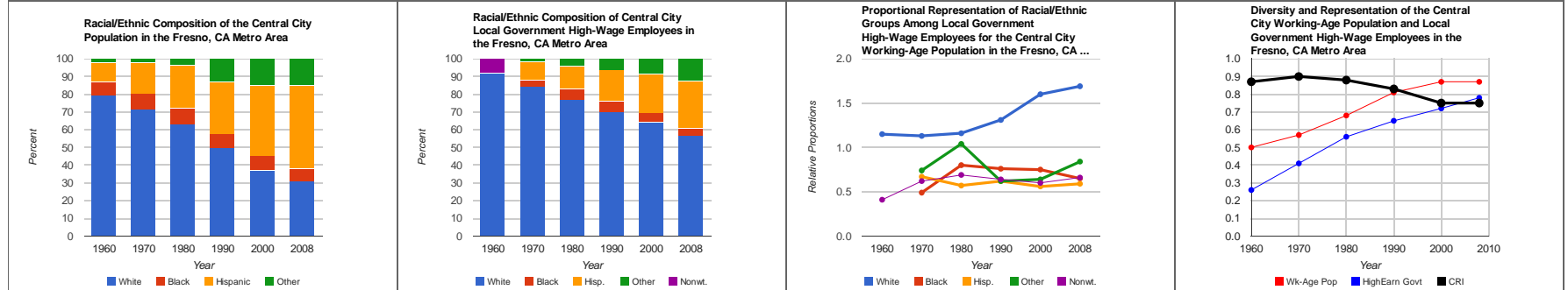


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Fresno, CA Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

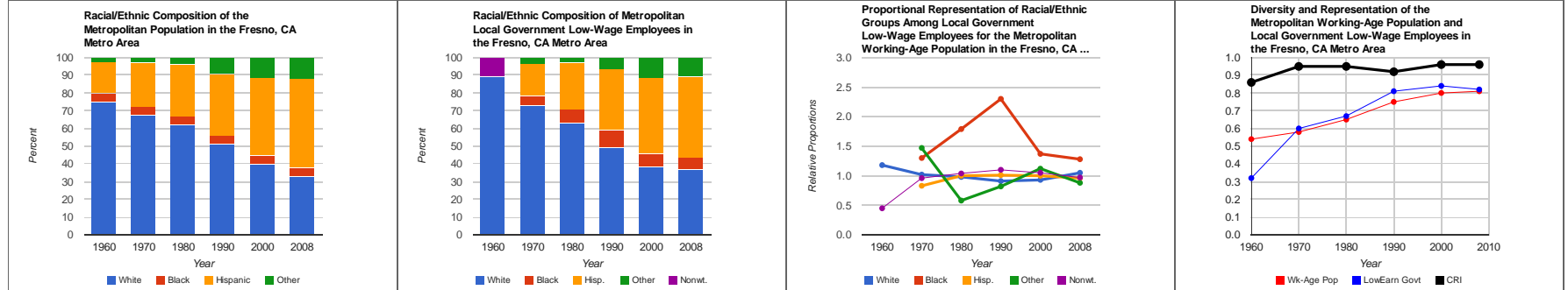


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

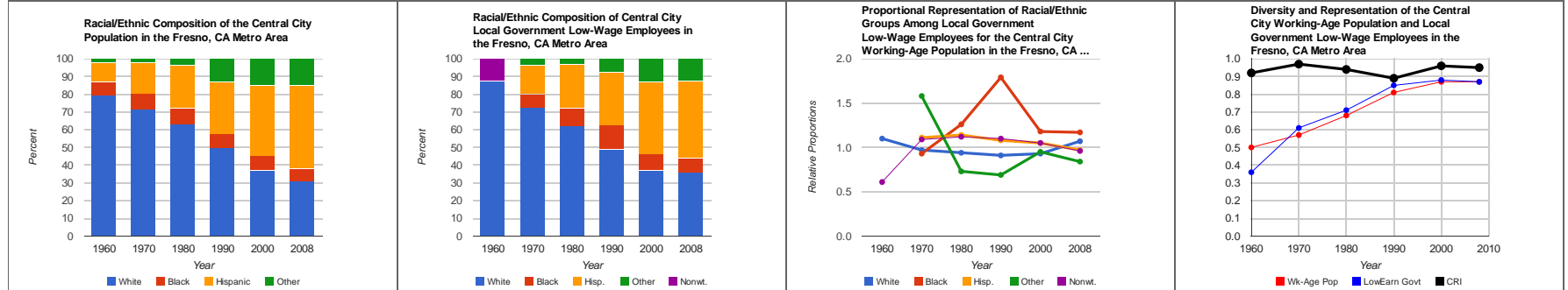


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Fresno, CA Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

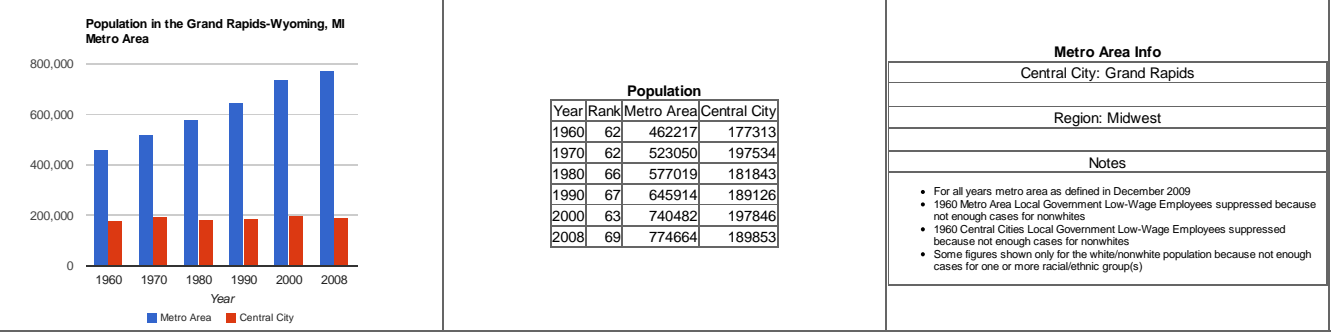


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI Metro Area

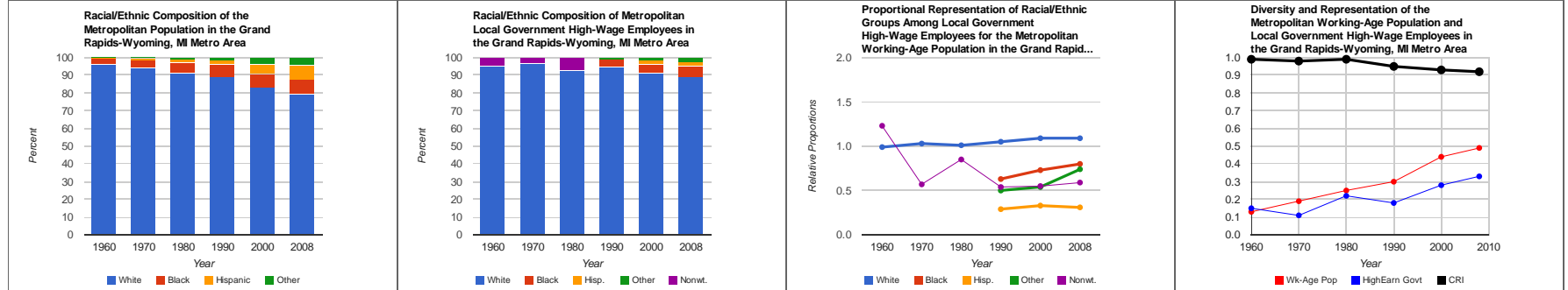
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI



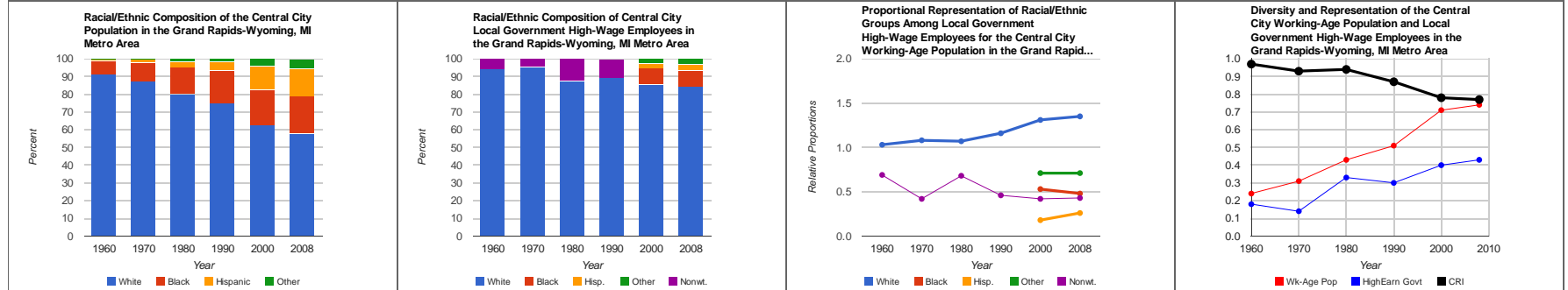


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

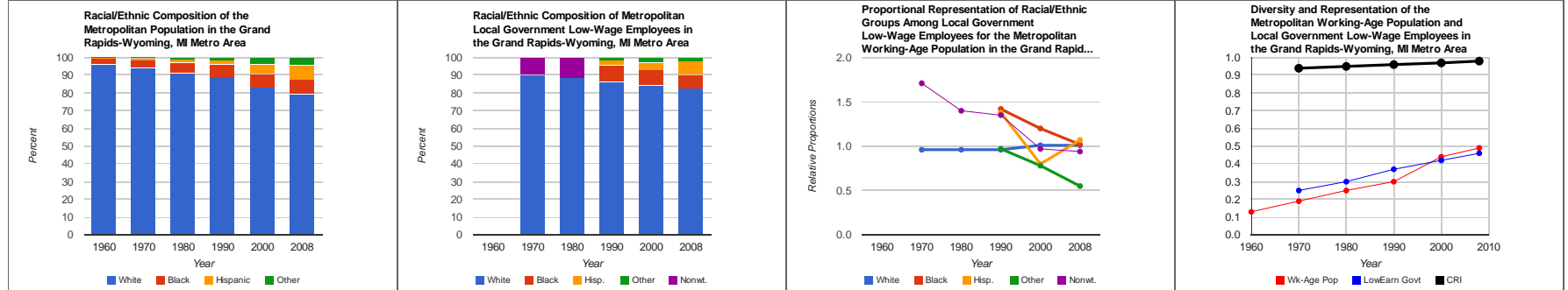


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

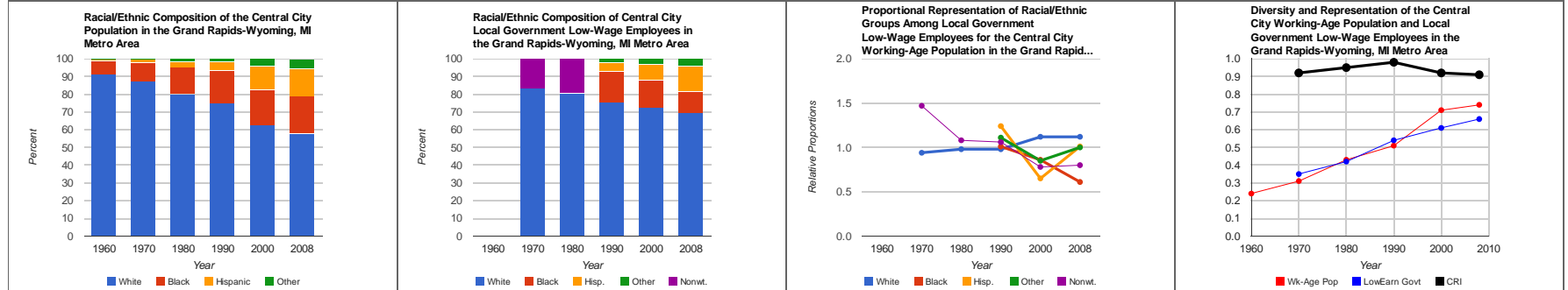


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



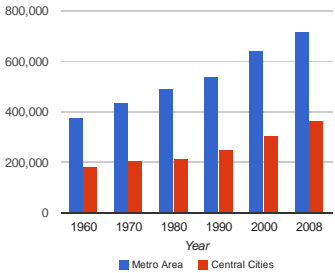
## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Greensboro-High Point, NC Metro Area

Greensboro-High Point, NC

Population in the Greensboro-High Point, NC Metro Area



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central Cities
1960	68	377646	181637
1970	69	437350	207350
1980	75	492308	218505
1990	77	540030	252548
2000	74	643430	308102
2008	71	717390	365056

Metro Area Info

Central Cities: Greensboro, High Point

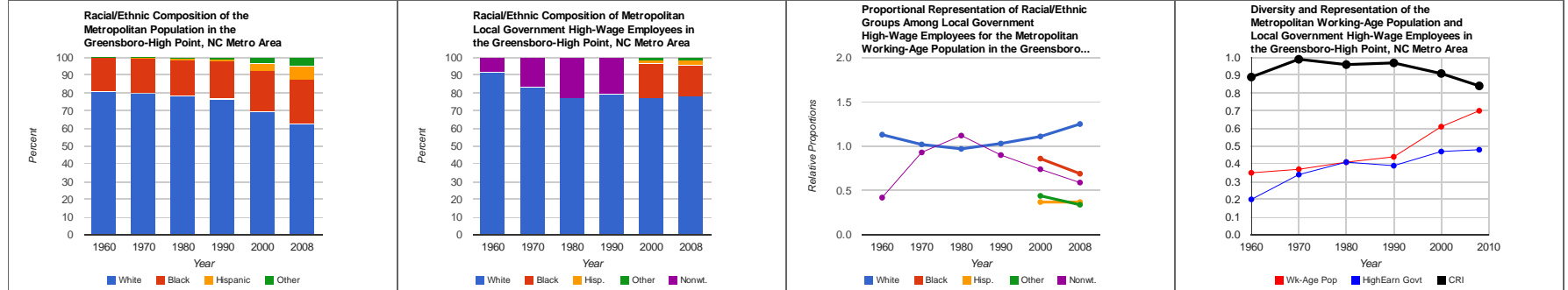
Region: South

Notes

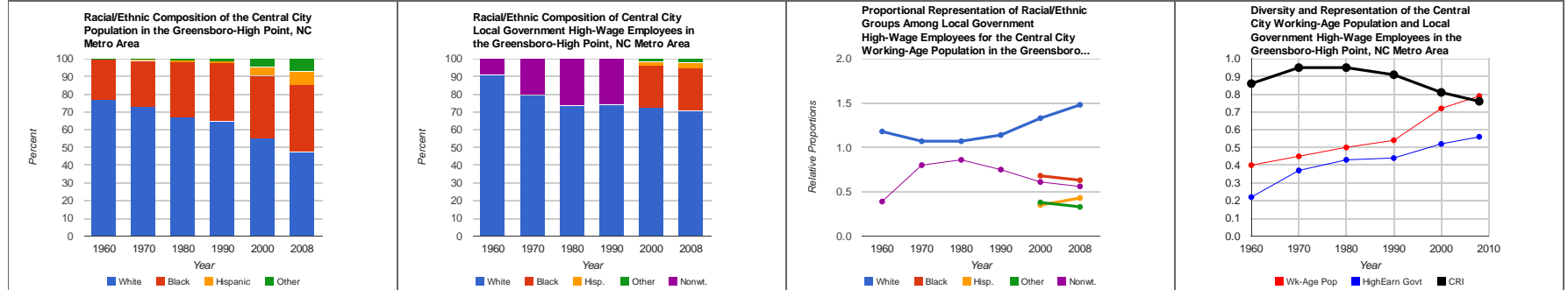
- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
- 1960 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees data suppressed because not enough cases for outside central cities
- Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Greensboro-High Point, NC Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

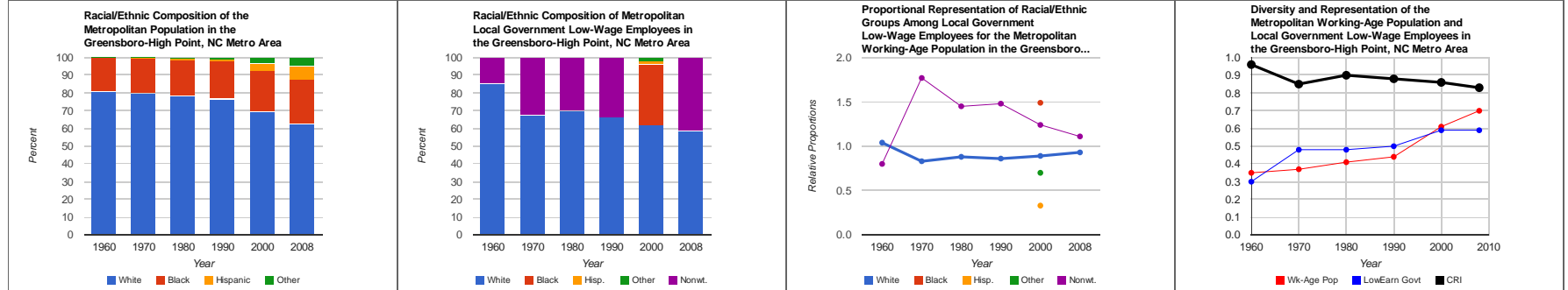


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities

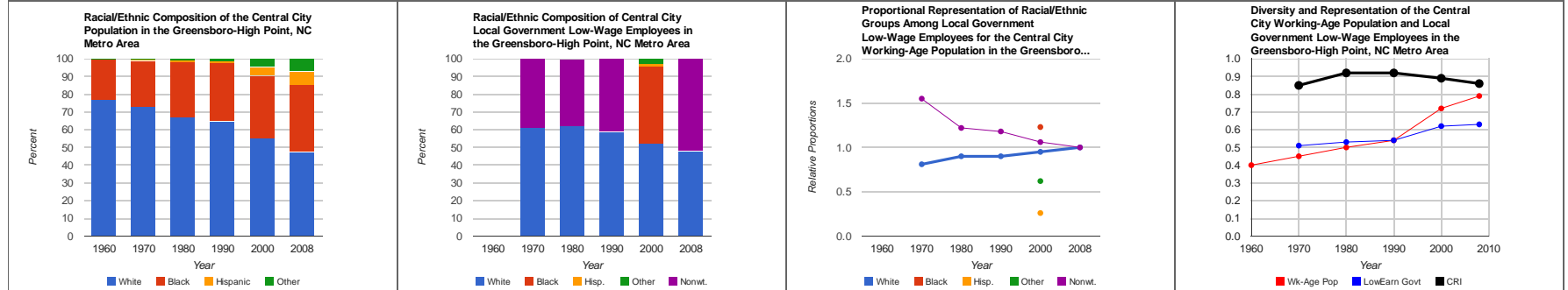


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Greensboro-High Point, NC Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

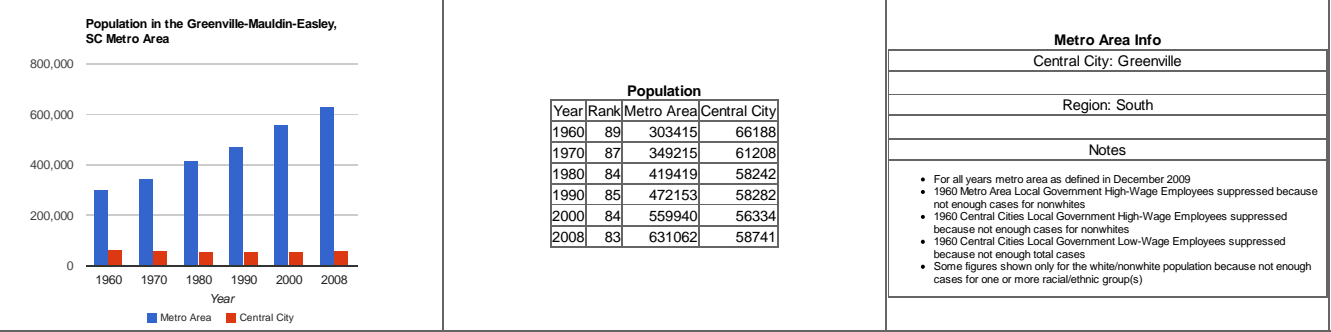


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities



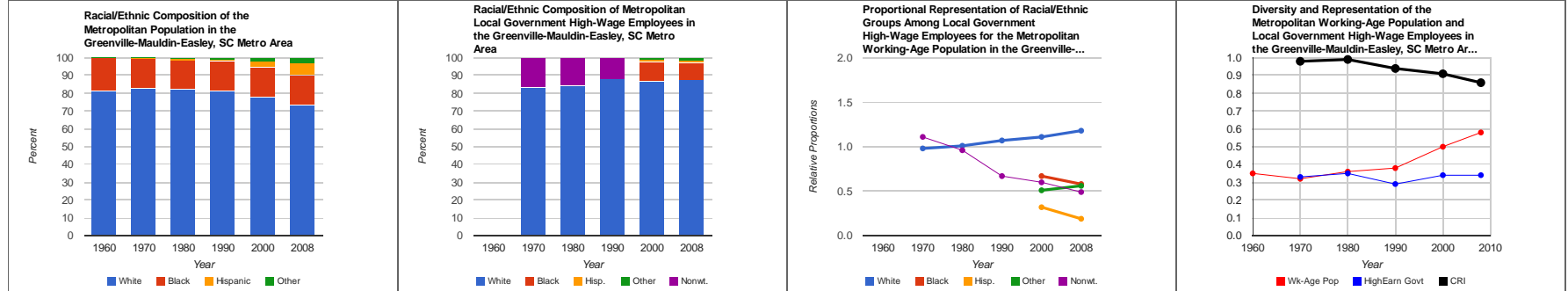
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC Metro Area

Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC

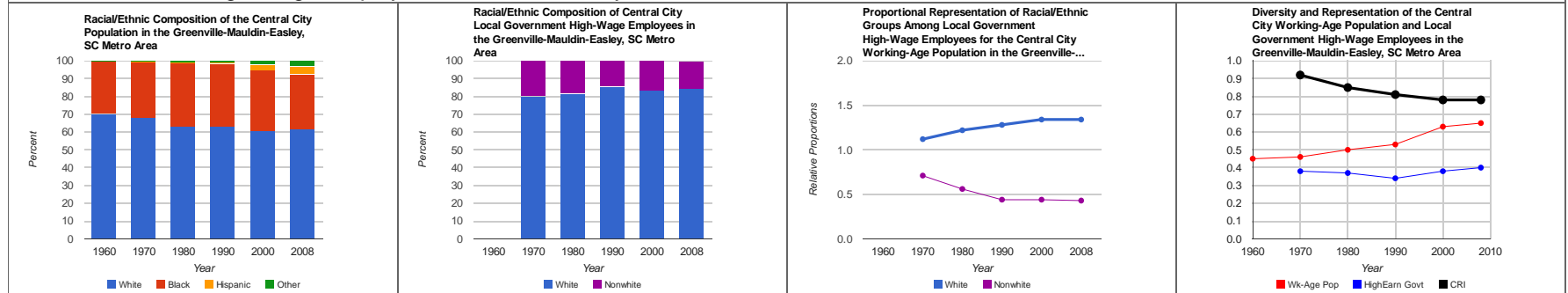


## High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC Metro Area

### Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

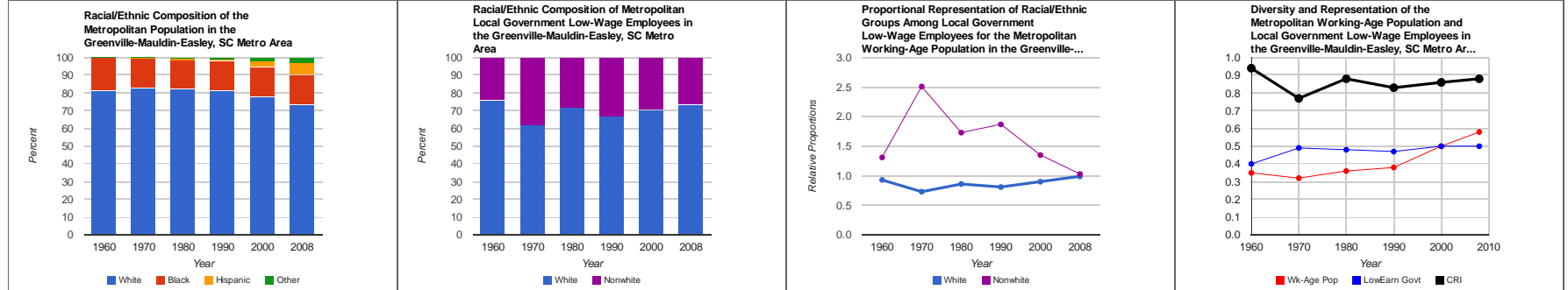


### Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

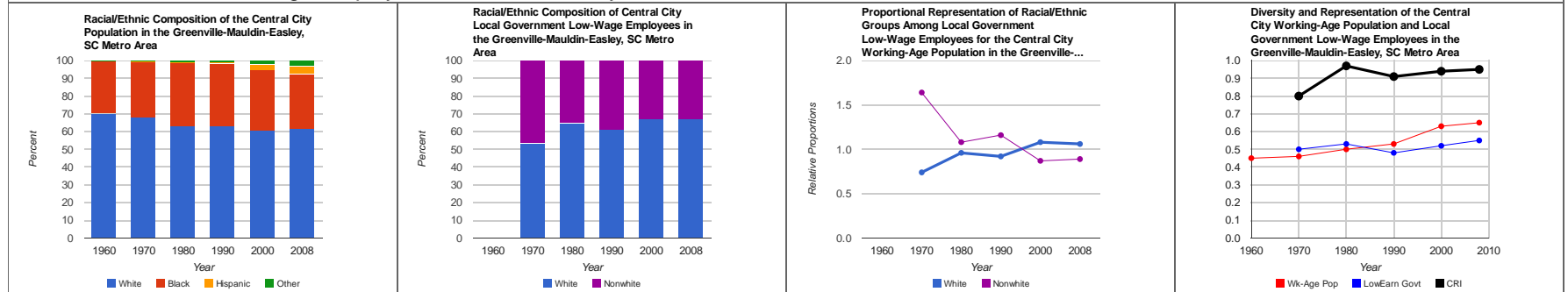


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



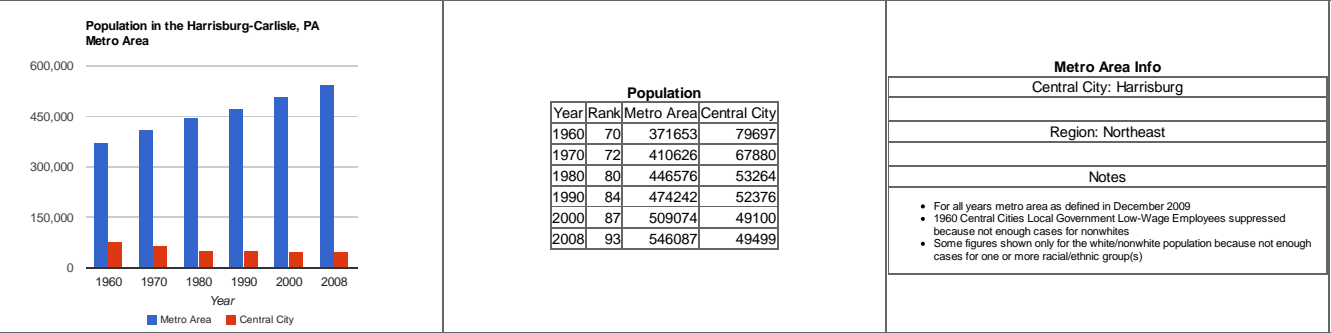
## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City





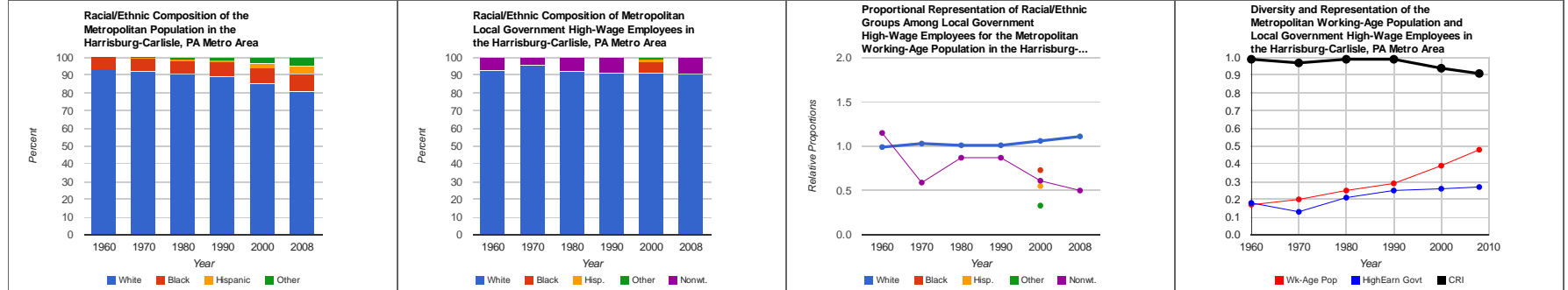
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA Metro Area

Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA

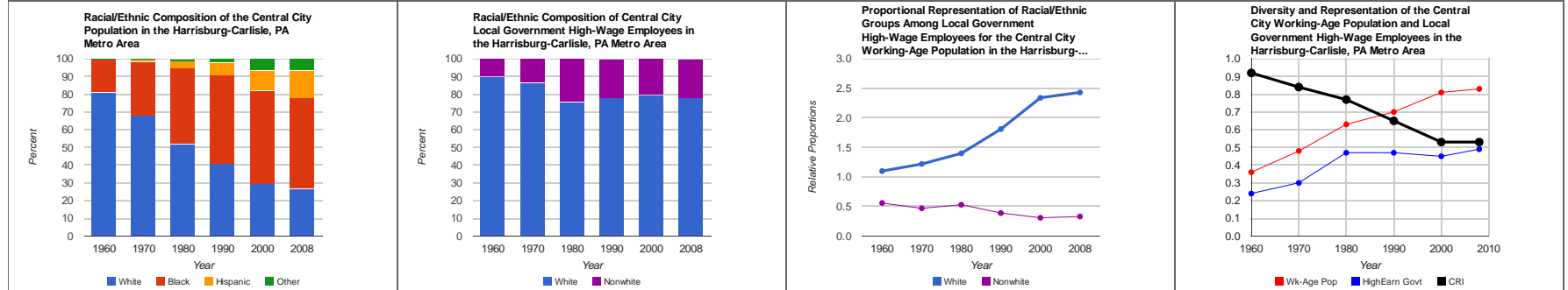


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

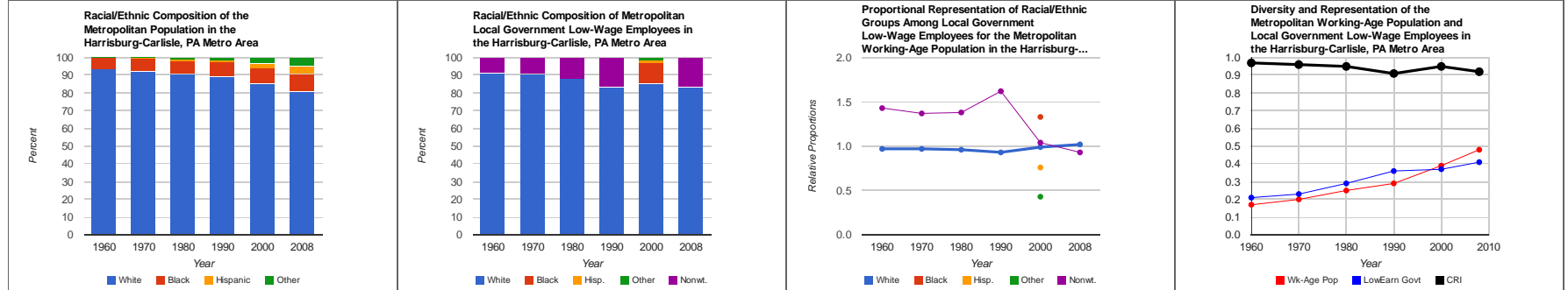


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

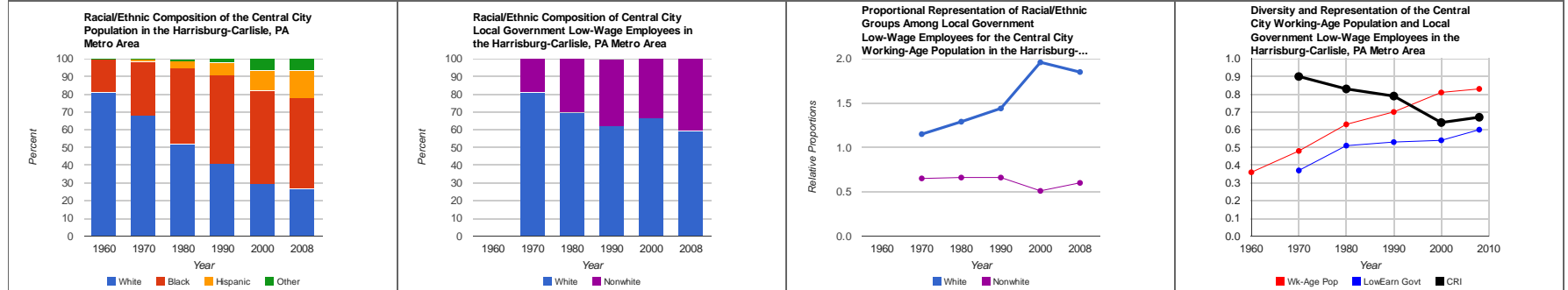


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

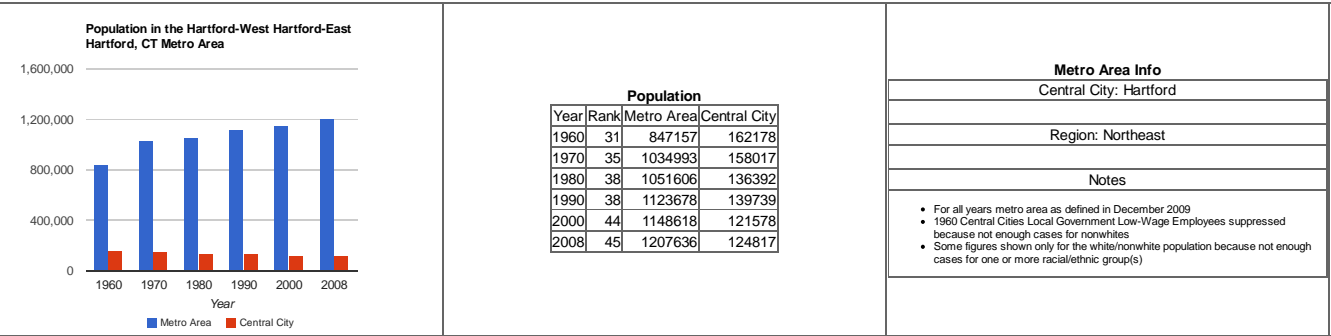


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



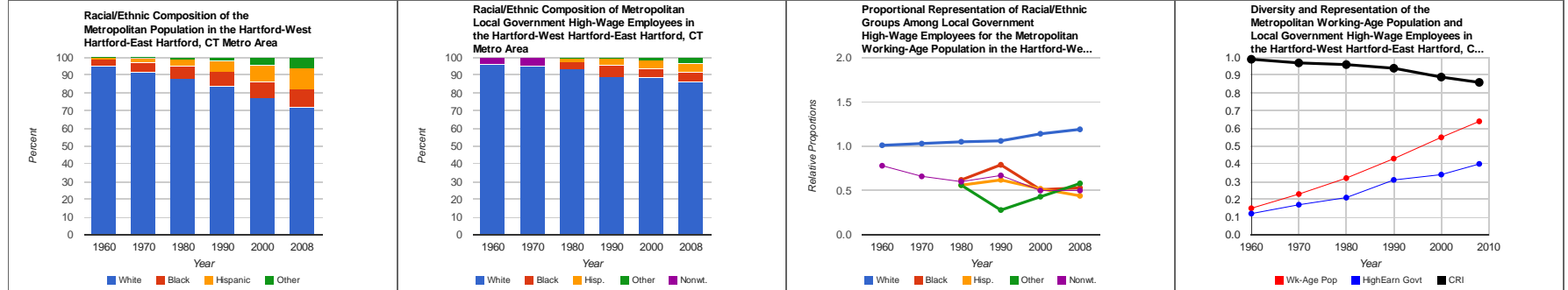
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT Metro Area

Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT

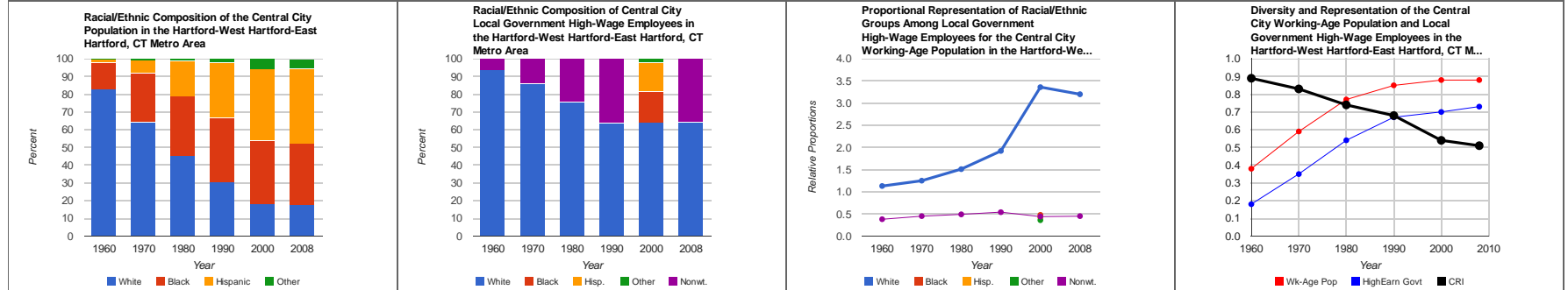


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

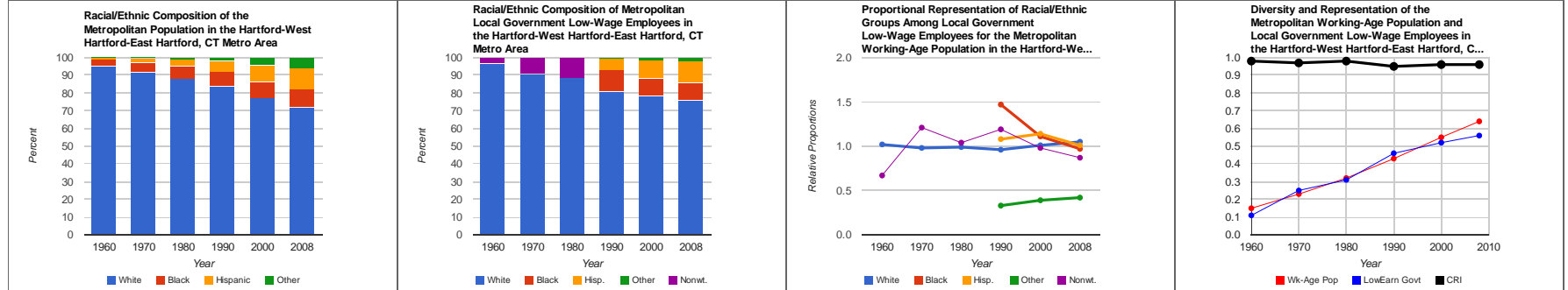


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

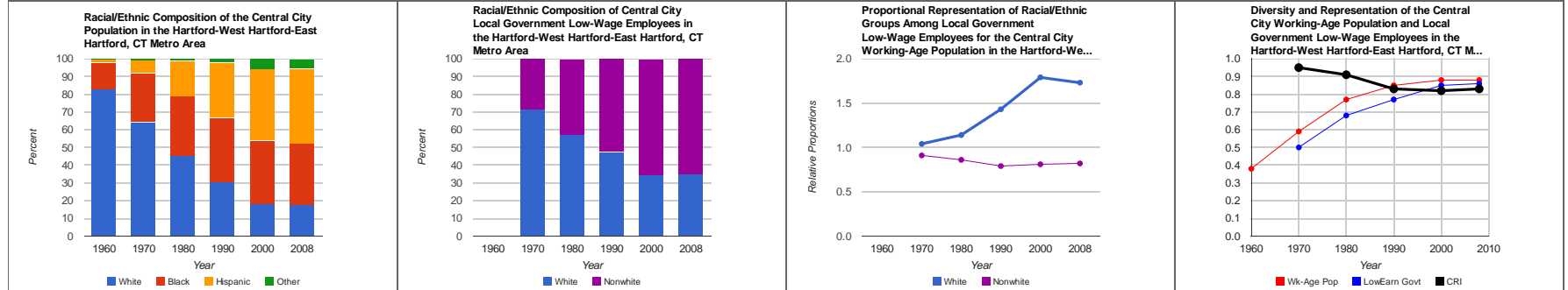


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

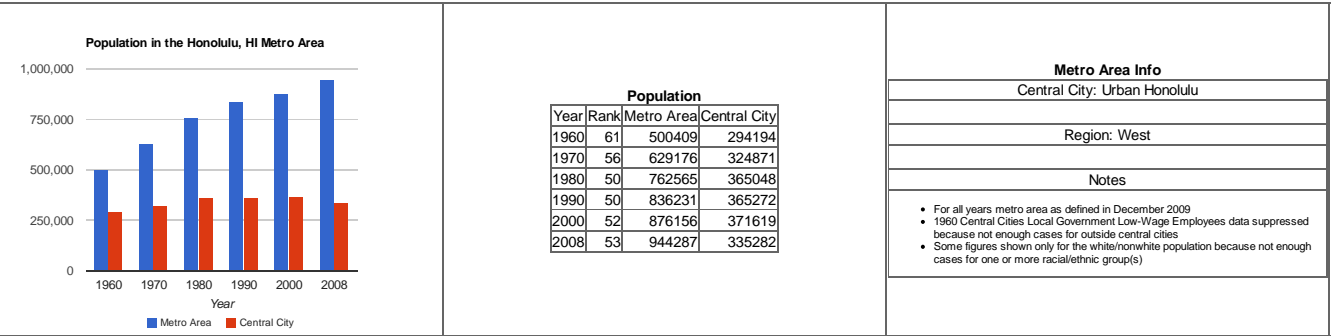


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



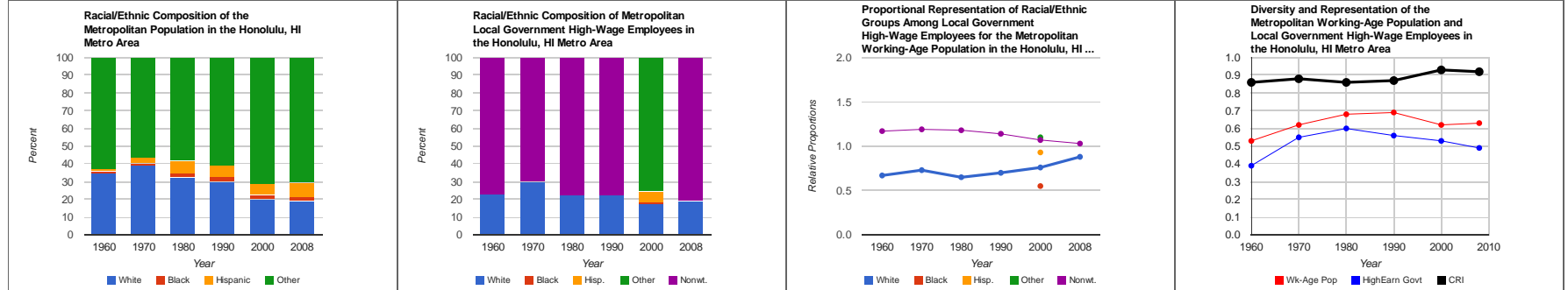
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Honolulu, HI Metro Area

Honolulu, HI

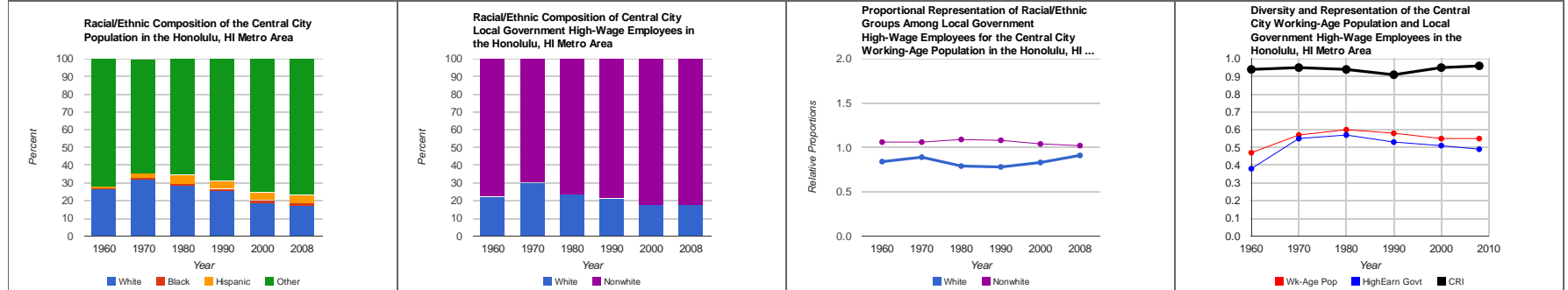


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Honolulu, HI Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



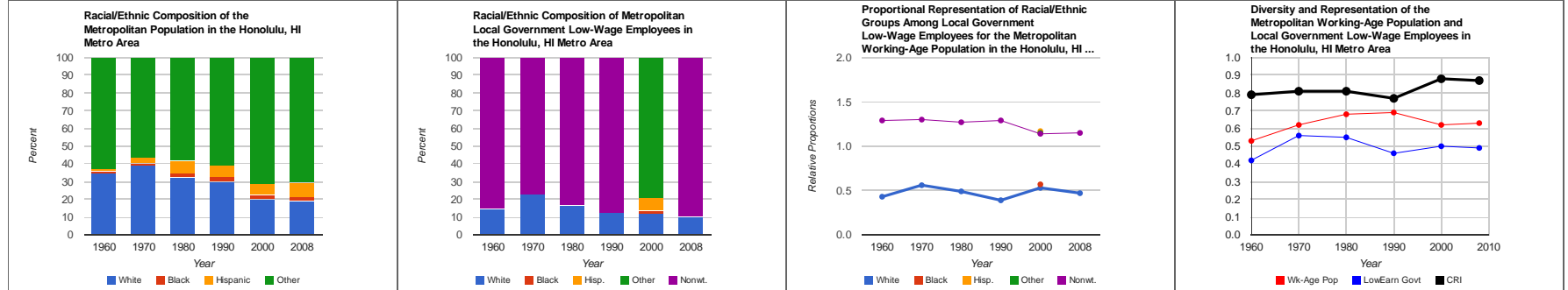
## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City



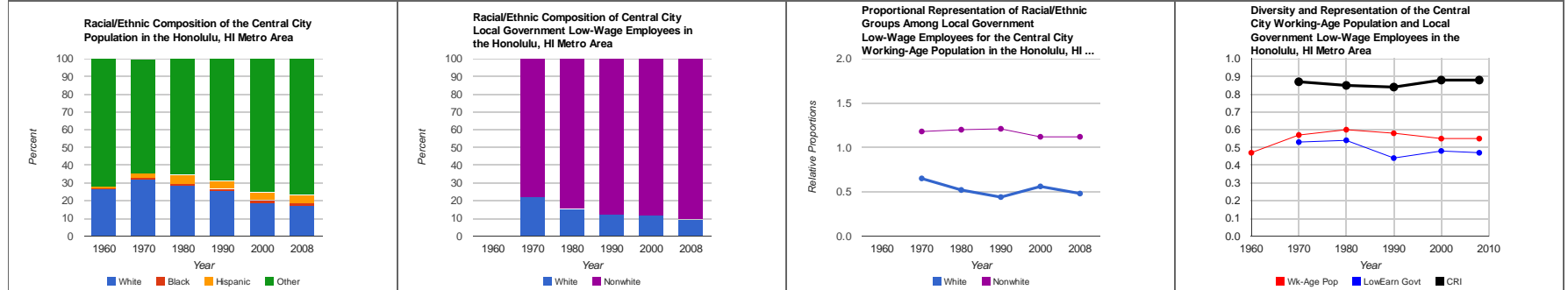


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Honolulu, HI Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

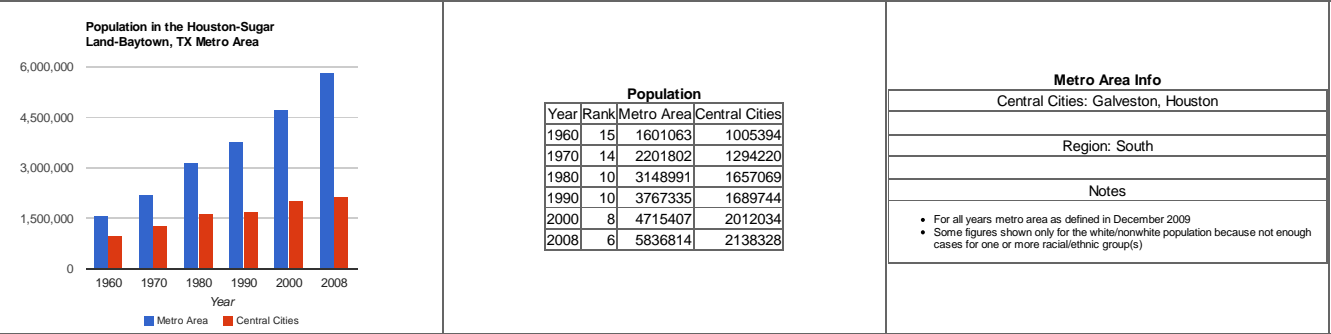


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



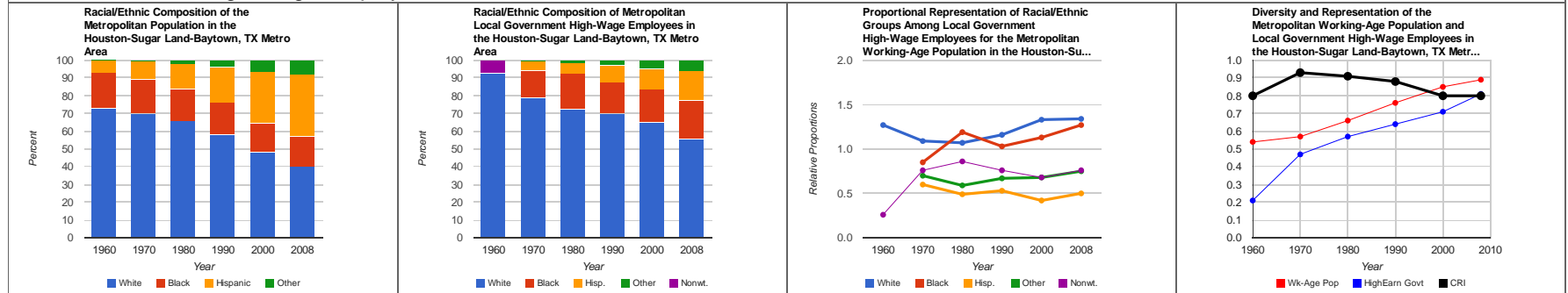
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX Metro Area

Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX

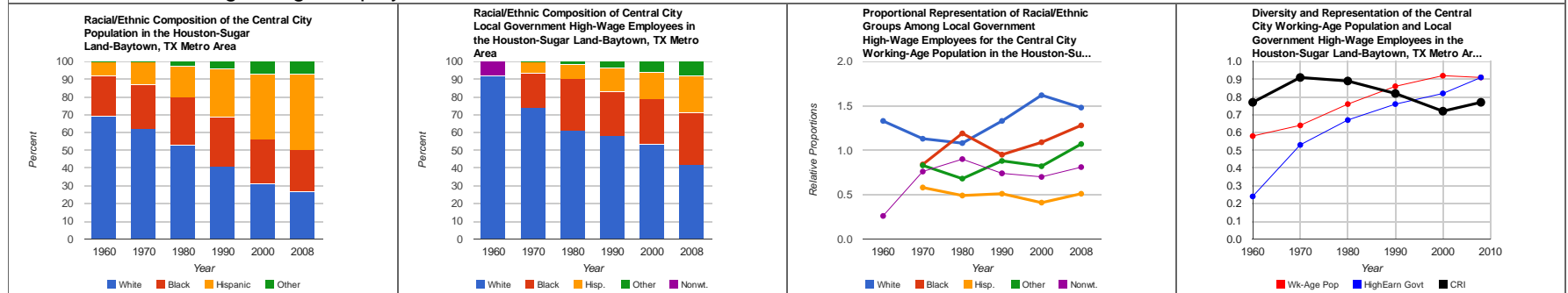


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

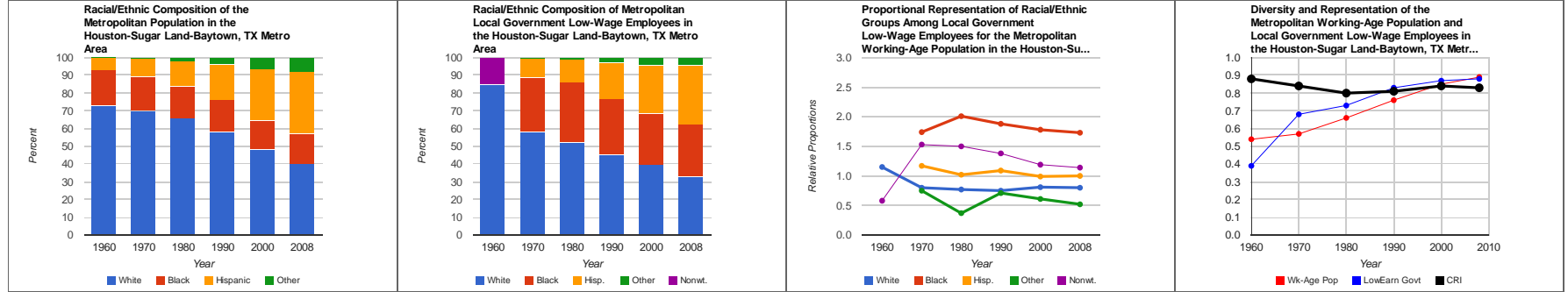


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities

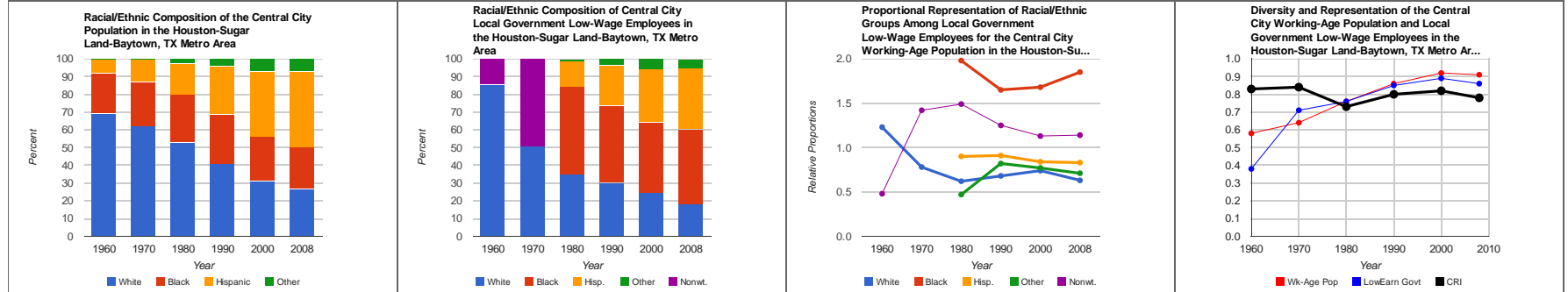


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

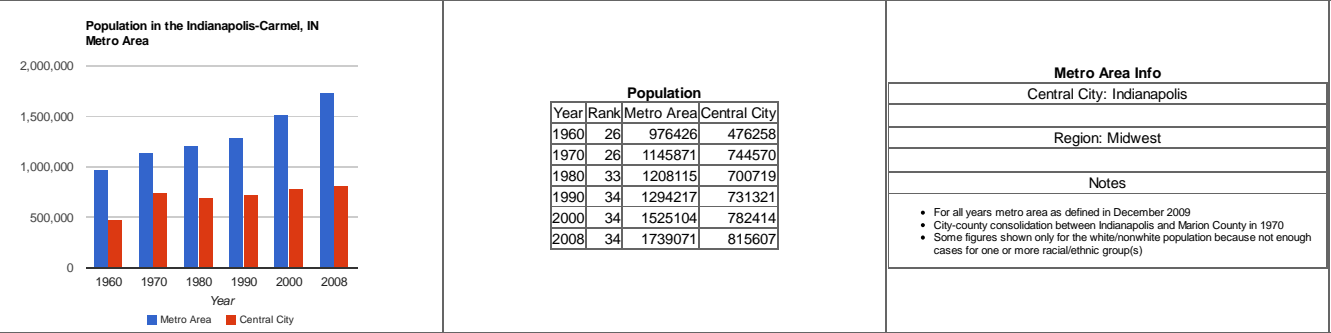


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities



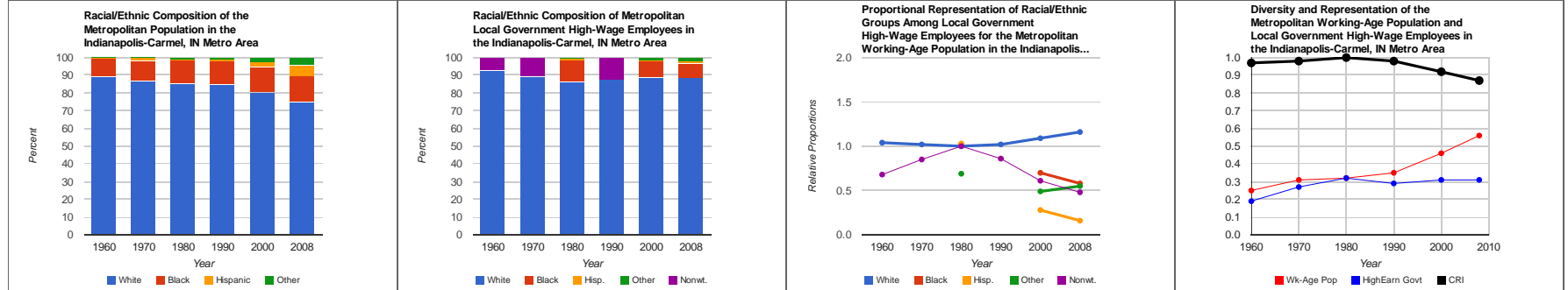
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Indianapolis-Carmel, IN Metro Area

Indianapolis-Carmel, IN

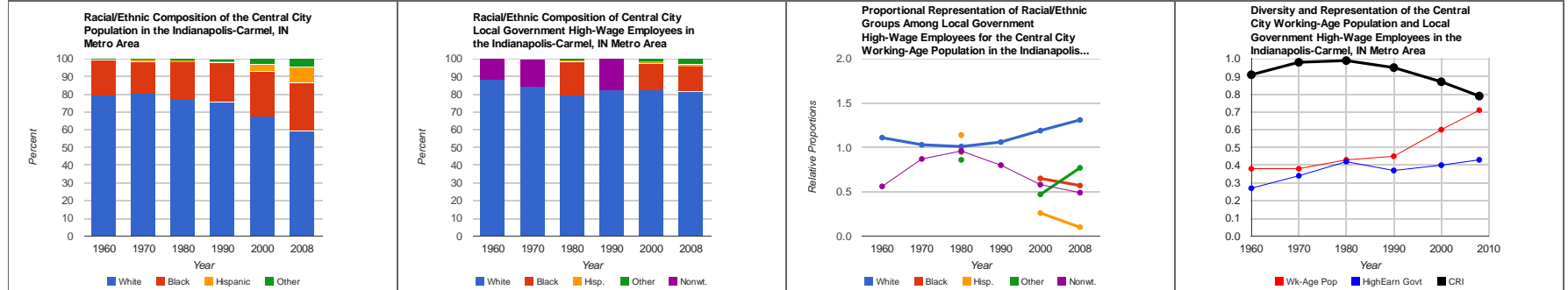


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Indianapolis-Carmel, IN Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

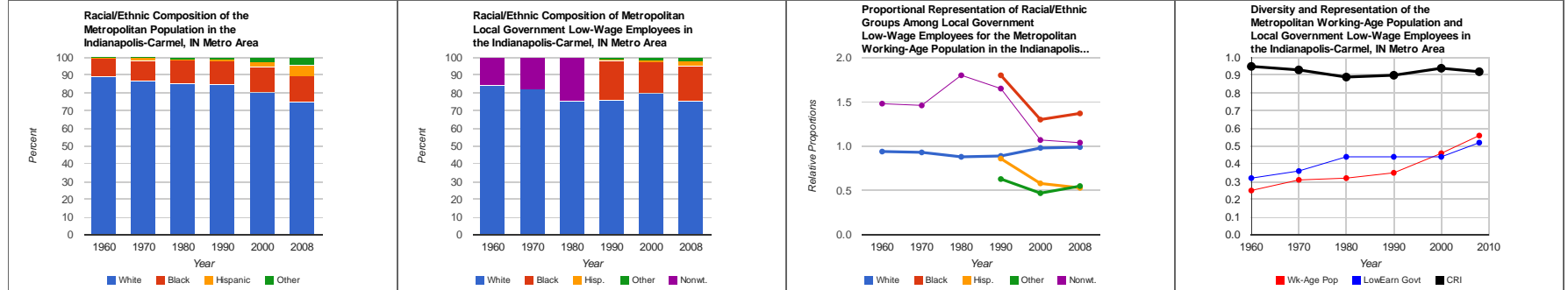


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

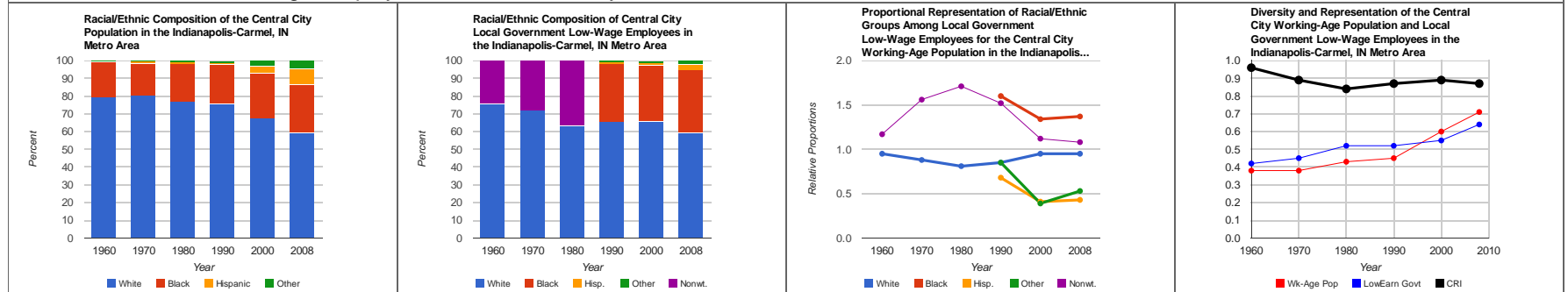


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Indianapolis-Carmel, IN Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

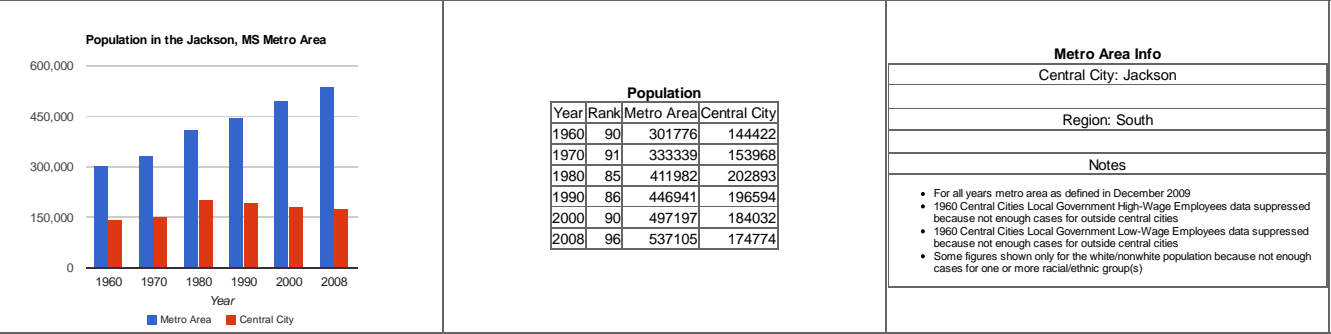


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Jackson, MS Metro Area

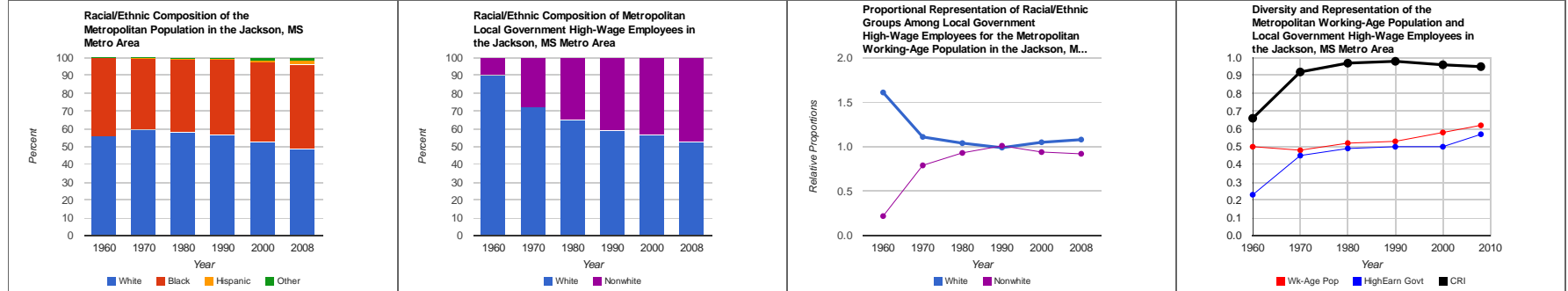
Jackson, MS



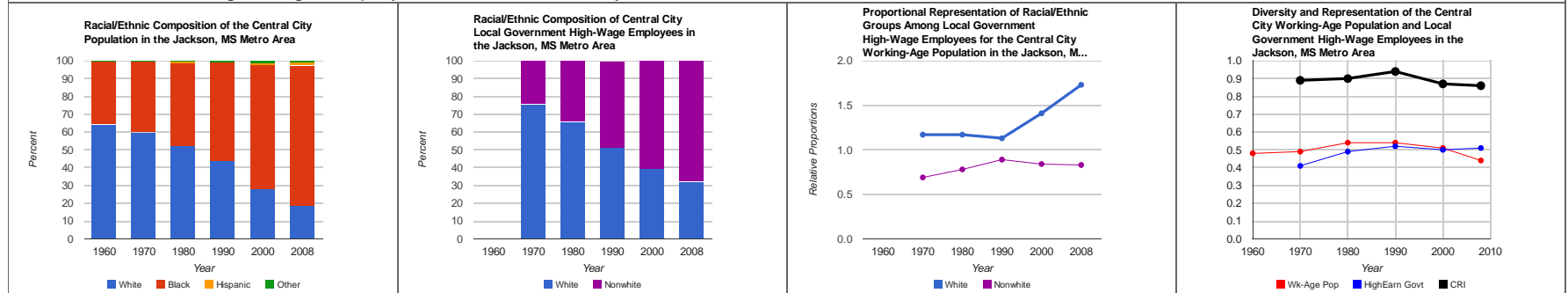


## High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Jackson, MS Metro Area

### Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

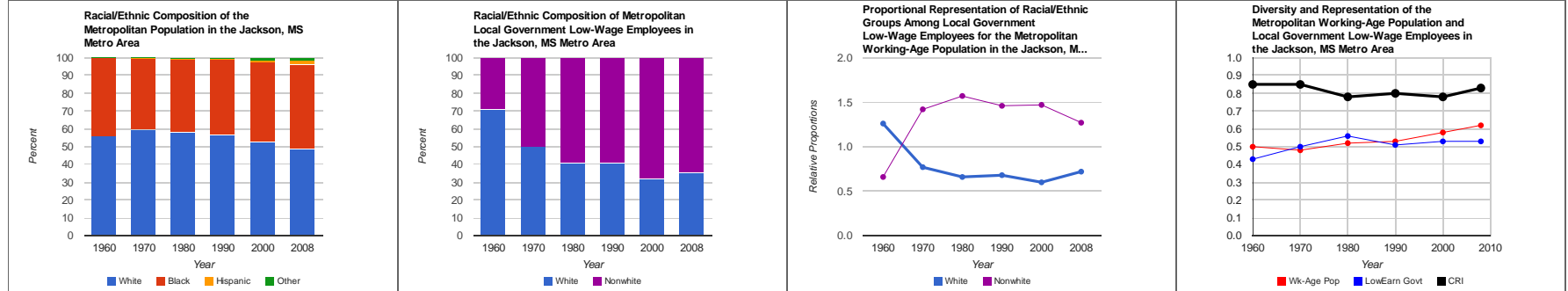


### Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

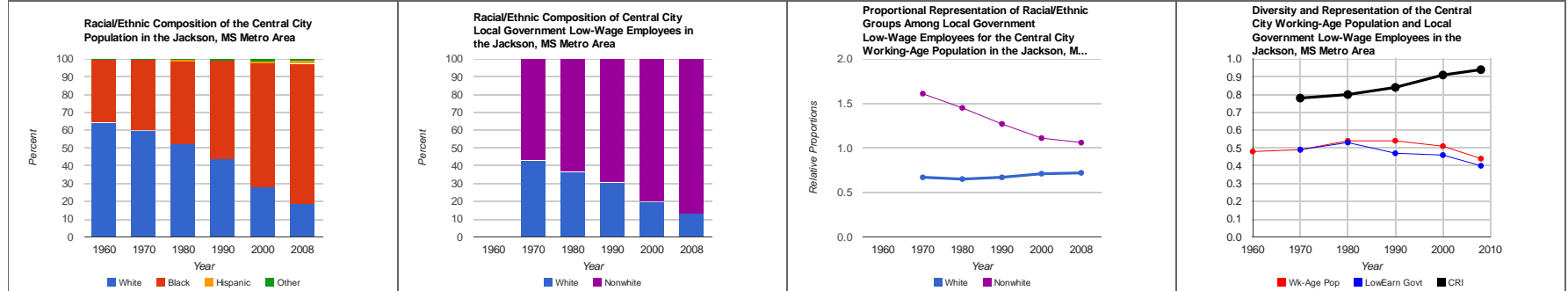


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Jackson, MS Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Jacksonville, FL Metro Area

Jacksonville, FL

Population in the Jacksonville, FL Metro Area

Year	Metro Area	Central City
1960	529,532	201,030
1970	621,519	528,865
1980	737,541	540,920
1990	925,213	635,230
2000	1,122,750	735,503
2008	1,334,688	817,602

Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	59	529532	201030
1970	57	621519	528865
1980	52	737541	540920
1990	47	925213	635230
2000	45	1122750	735503
2008	40	1334688	817602

Metro Area Info

Central City: Jacksonville

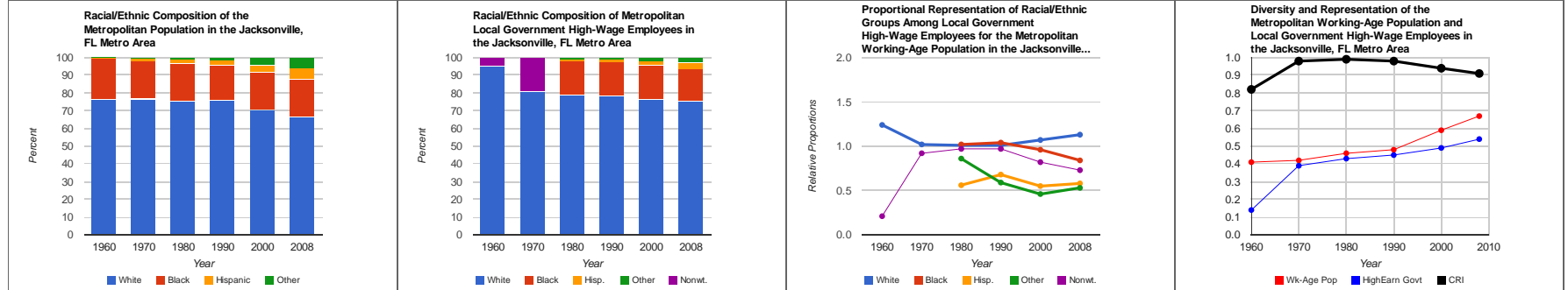
Region: South

Notes

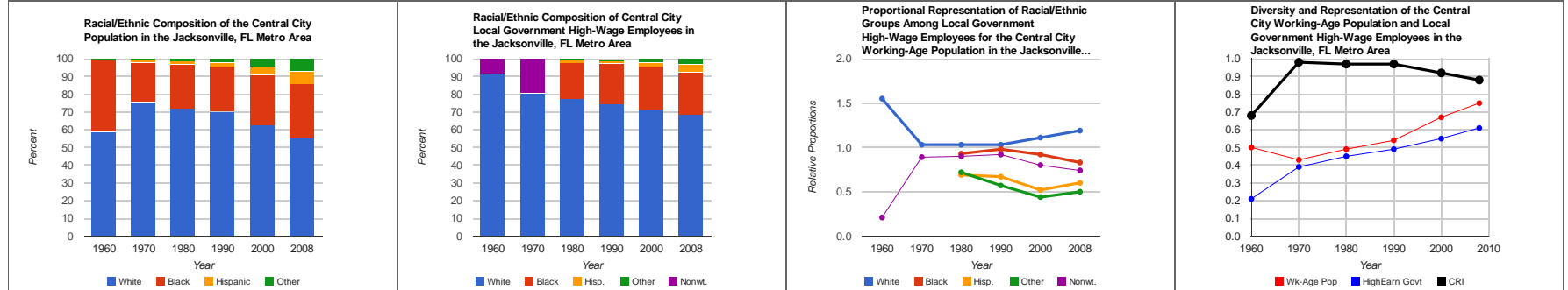
- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
- City-county consolidation between Jacksonville and Duval County in 1968
- Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Jacksonville, FL Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

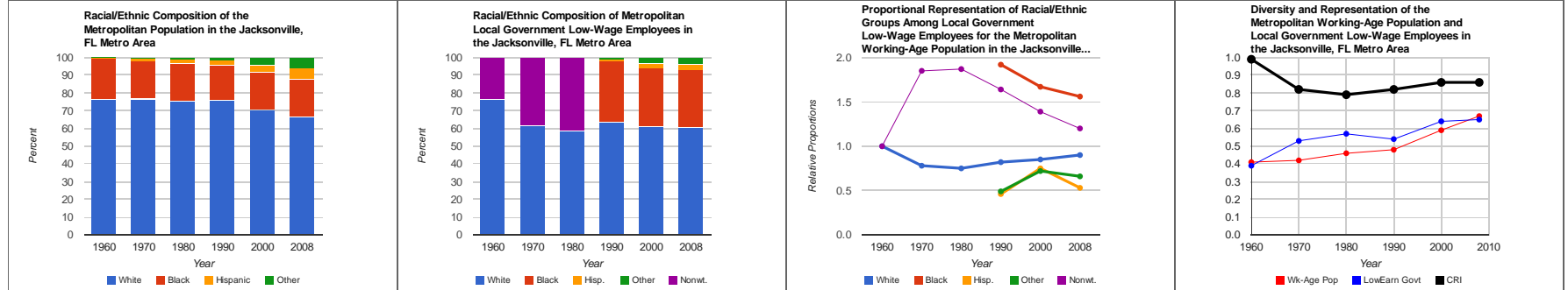


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

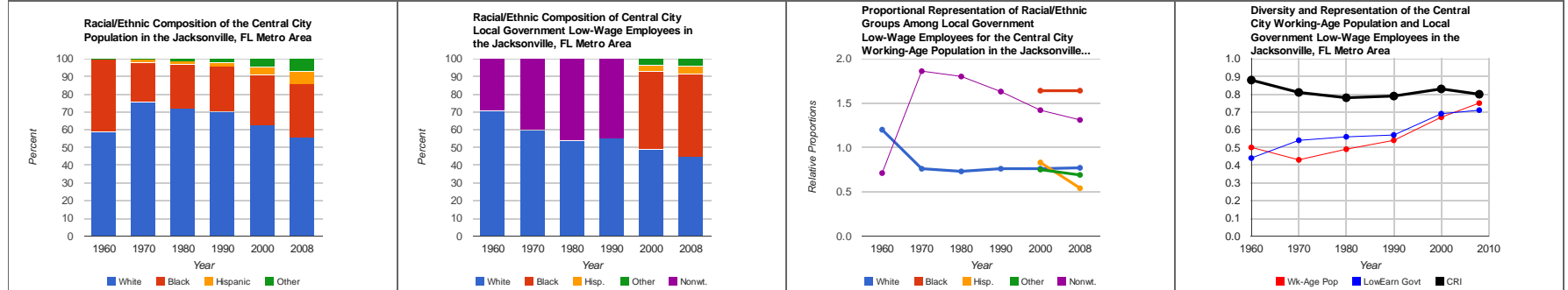


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Jacksonville, FL Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Kansas City, MO-KS Metro Area

Kansas City, MO-KS

Population in the Kansas City, MO-KS Metro Area

Year	Metro Area	Central City
1960	1267408	476500
1970	1434793	507242
1980	1504203	448154
1990	1636528	435141
2000	1836038	441269
2008	2018661	457551

Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	22	1267408	476500
1970	20	1434793	507242
1980	24	1504203	448154
1990	25	1636528	435141
2000	26	1836038	441269
2008	29	2018661	457551

Metro Area Info

Central City: Kansas City

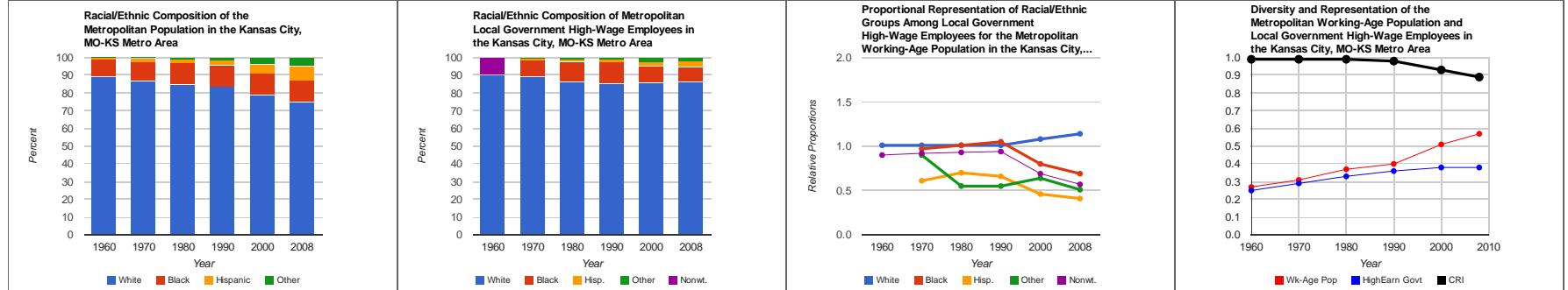
Region: Midwest

Notes

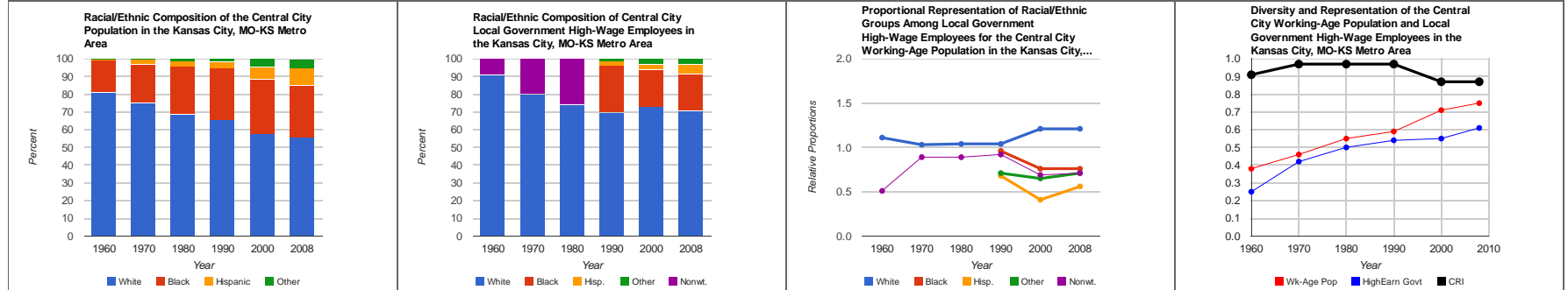
- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
- Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Kansas City, MO-KS Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

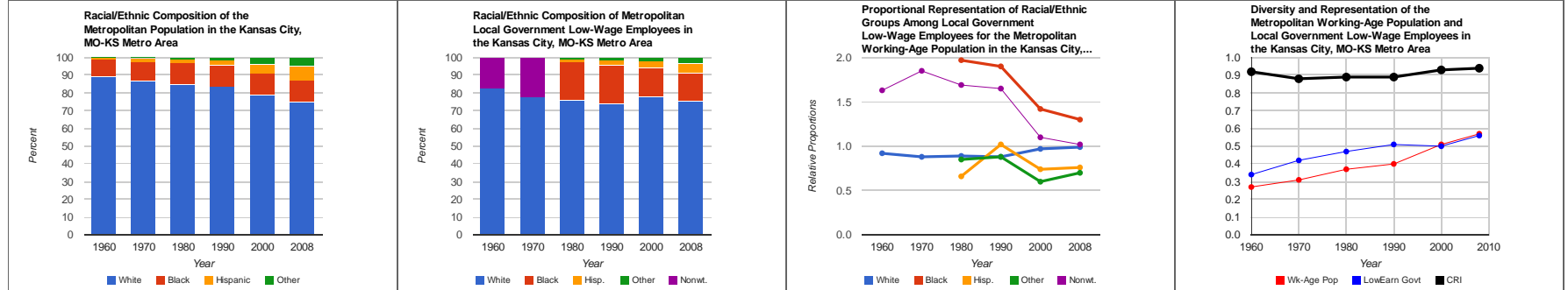


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

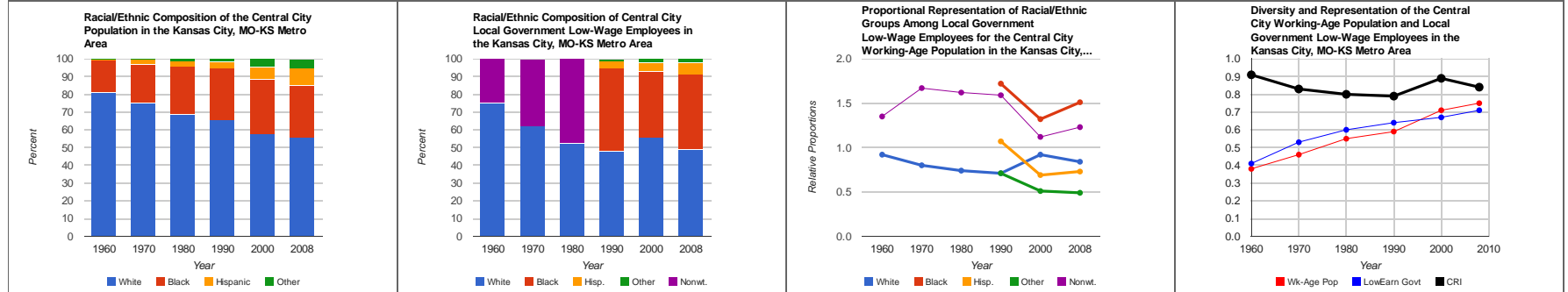


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Kansas City, MO-KS Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City





High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Knoxville, TN Metro Area

Knoxville, TN

Population in the Knoxville, TN Metro Area

Year	Metro Area	Central City
1960	400,317	111,827
1970	433,675	174,587
1980	505,070	175,030
1990	534,917	165,121
2000	616,079	173,680
2008	692,803	179,085

Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	65	400317	111827
1970	70	433675	174587
1980	71	505070	175030
1990	79	534917	165121
2000	76	616079	173680
2008	75	692803	179085

**Metro Area Info**

Central City: Knoxville

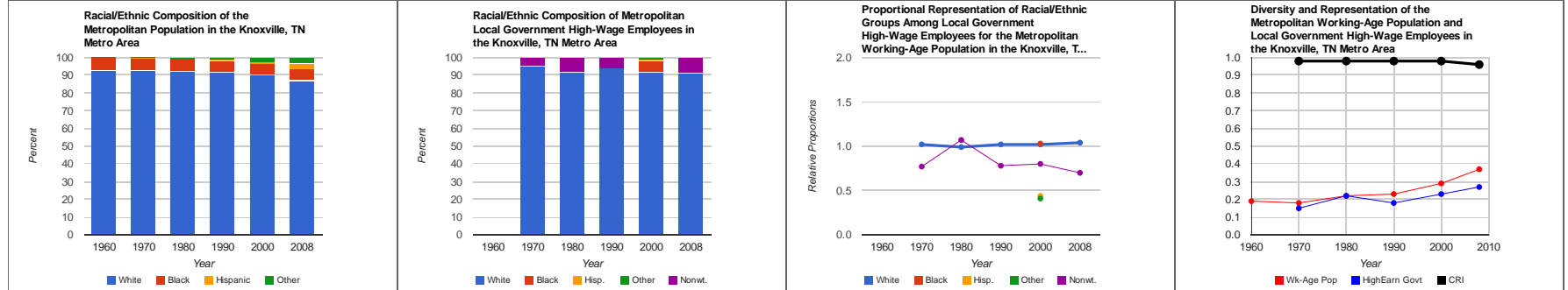
Region: South

Notes

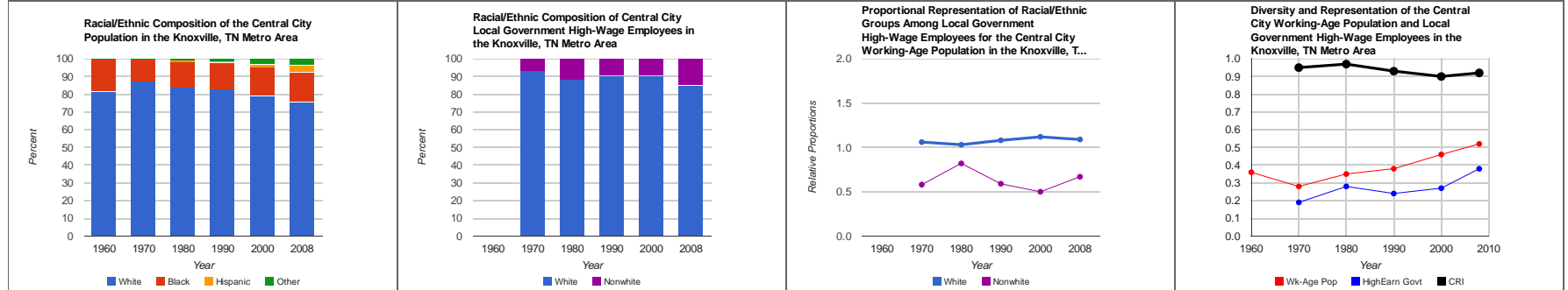
- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
- 1960 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1960 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1960 Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1960 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough total cases
- Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Knoxville, TN Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

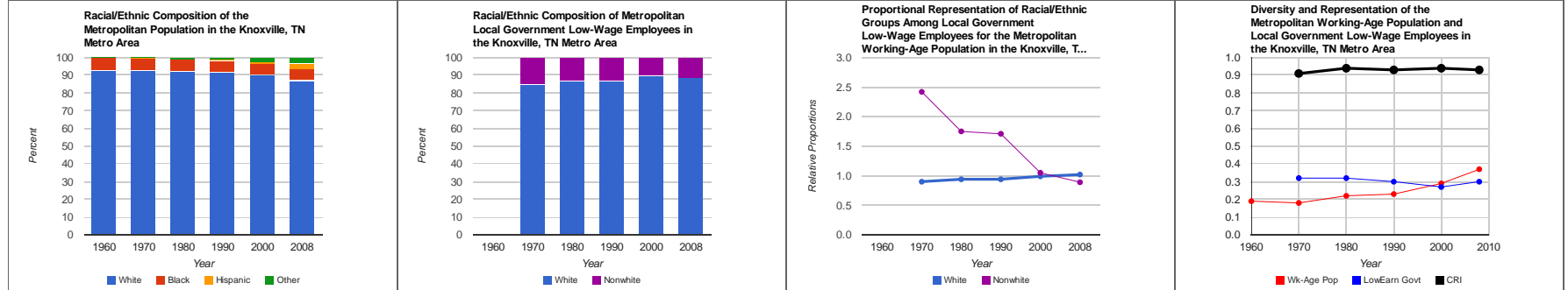


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

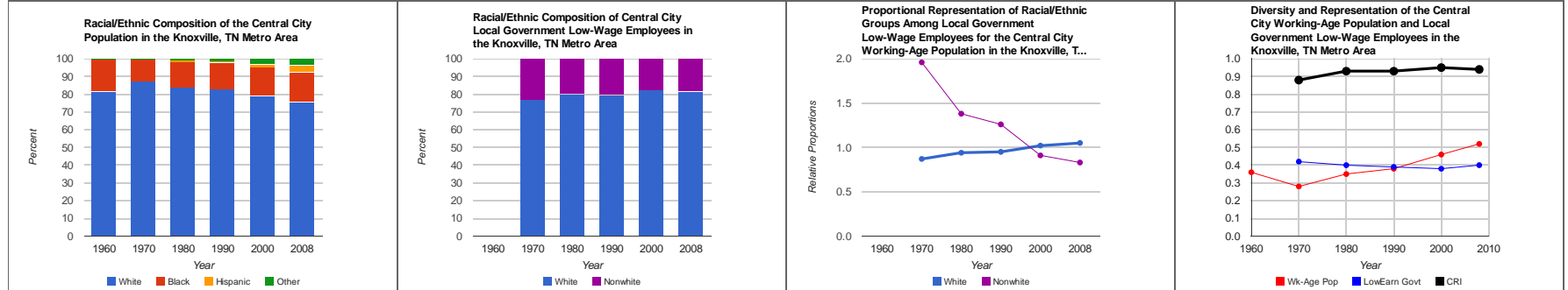


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Knoxville, TN Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL Metro Area

Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL

Population in the Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL Metro Area

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	127	195139	41350
1970	135	227222	41550
1980	107	321652	47406
1990	96	405382	70576
2000	92	483924	78162
2008	87	598376	97480

**Metro Area Info**

Central City: Lakeland

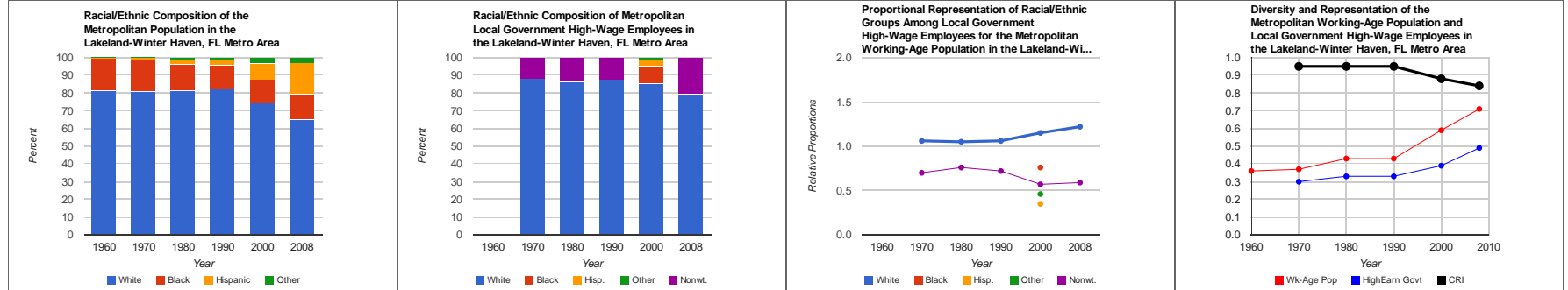
Region: South

Notes

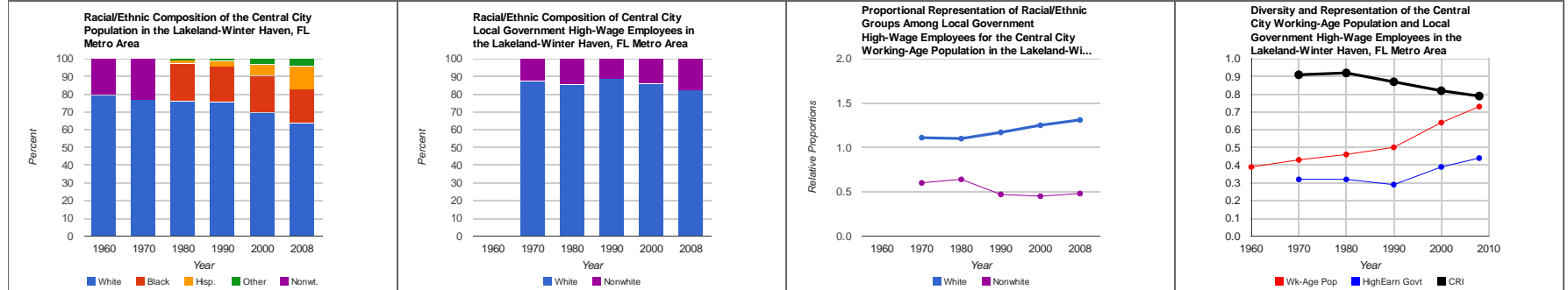
- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
- Not defined as a metro area until 1980
- 1980 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1980 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough total cases
- 1980 Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1980 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough total cases
- Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

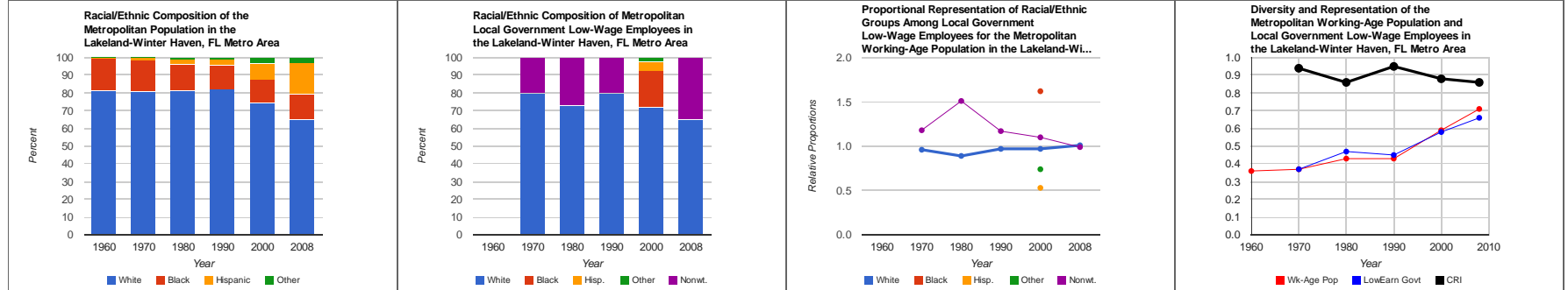


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

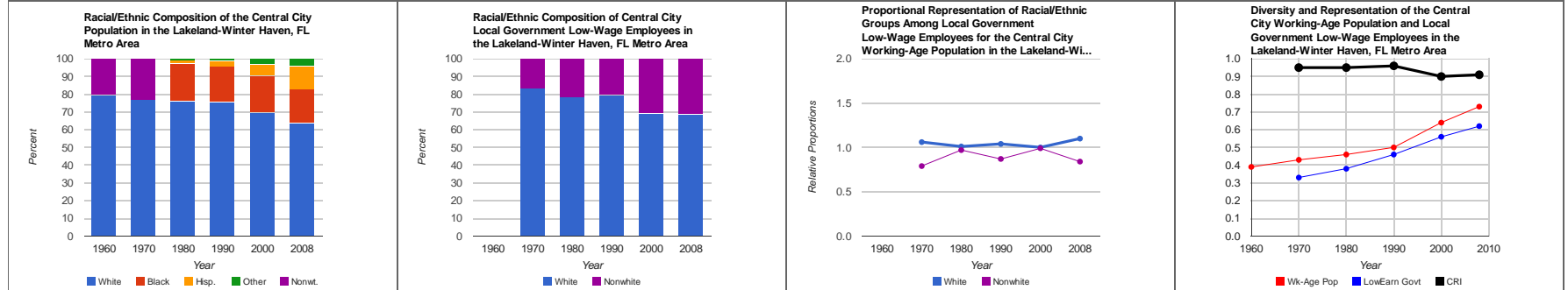


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

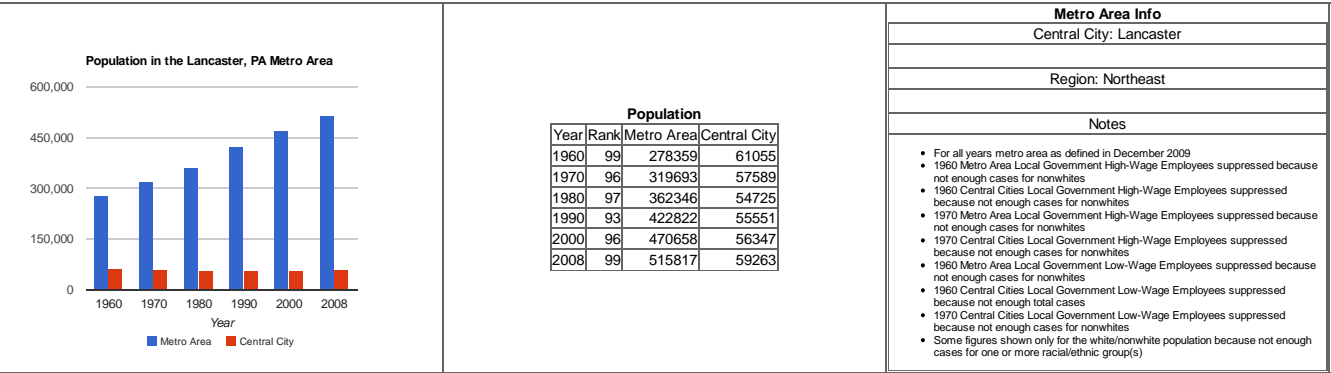


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



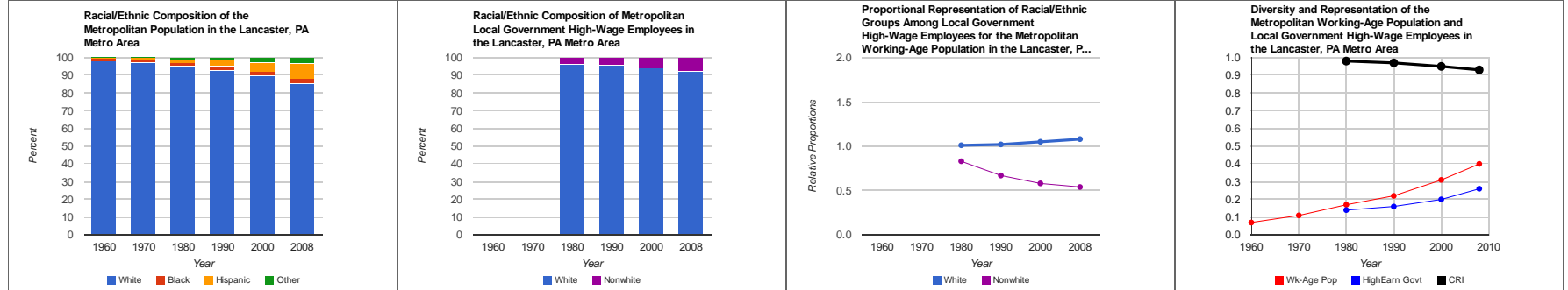
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Lancaster, PA Metro Area

Lancaster, PA

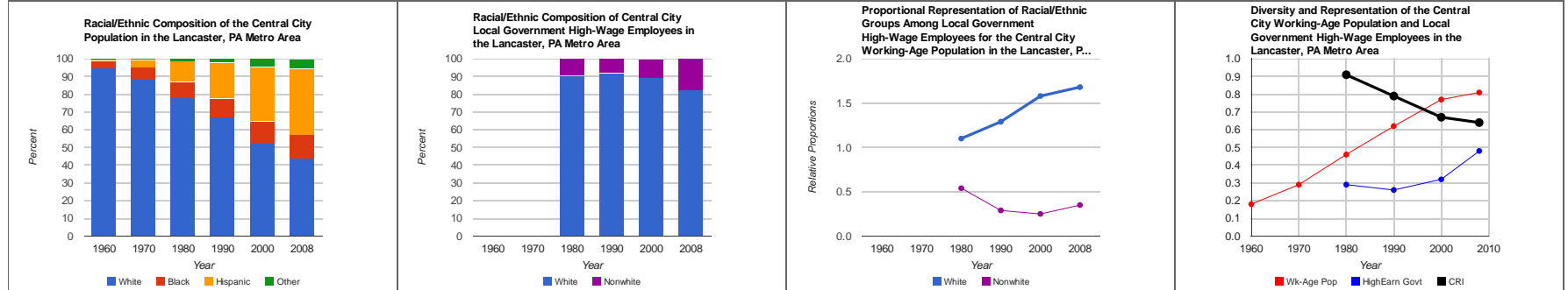


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Lancaster, PA Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



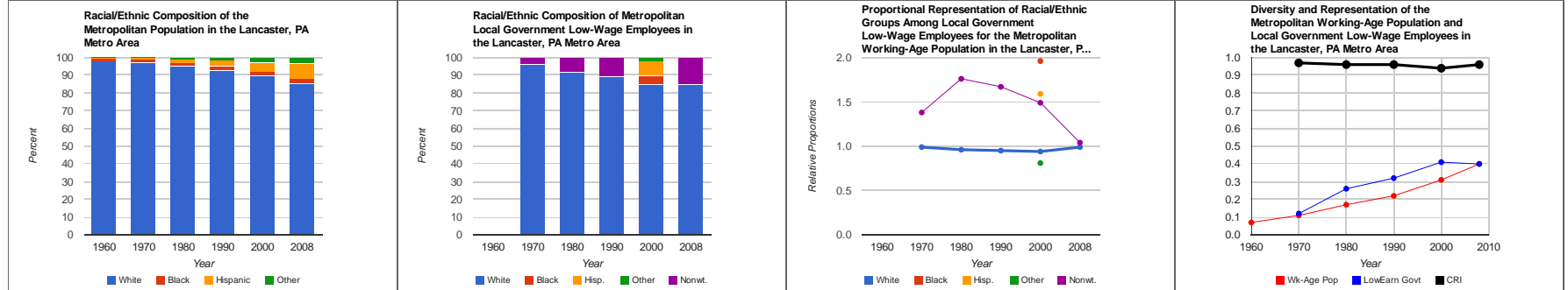
## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City



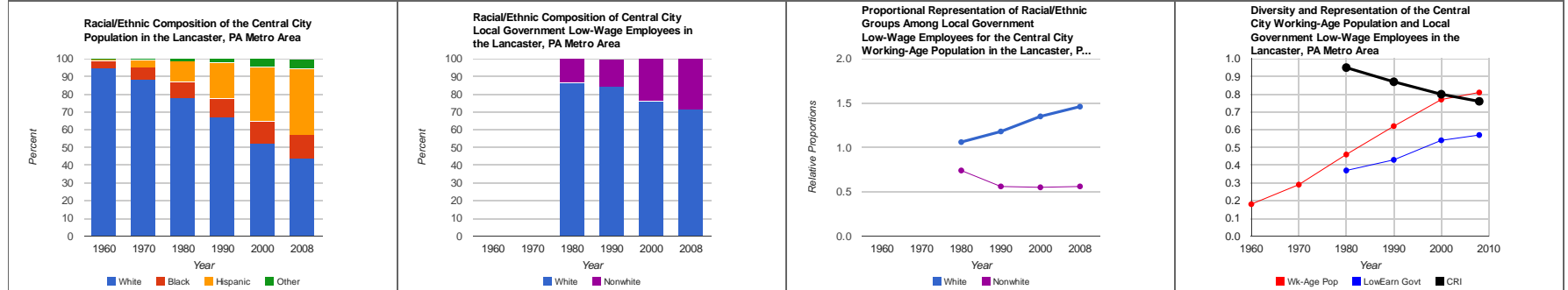


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Lancaster, PA Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Lansing-East Lansing, MI Metro Area

Lansing-East Lansing, MI

Population in the Lansing-East Lansing, MI Metro Area

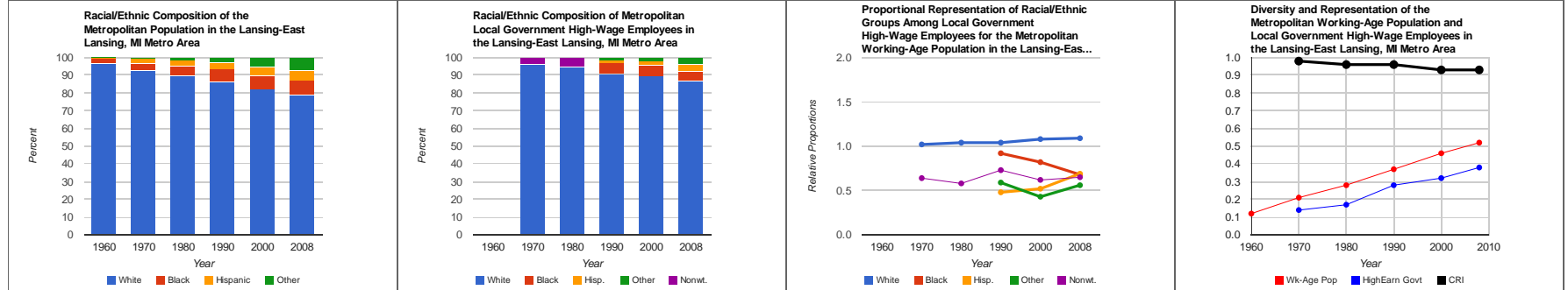
Year	Metro Area	Central City
1960	298,949	107,807
1970	378,423	131,638
1980	419,750	130,414
1990	432,674	127,321
2000	447,728	118,920
2008	463,957	115,101

Population			
Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	92	298949	107807
1970	79	378423	131638
1980	83	419750	130414
1990	90	432674	127321
2000	99	447728	118920
2008	108	463957	115101

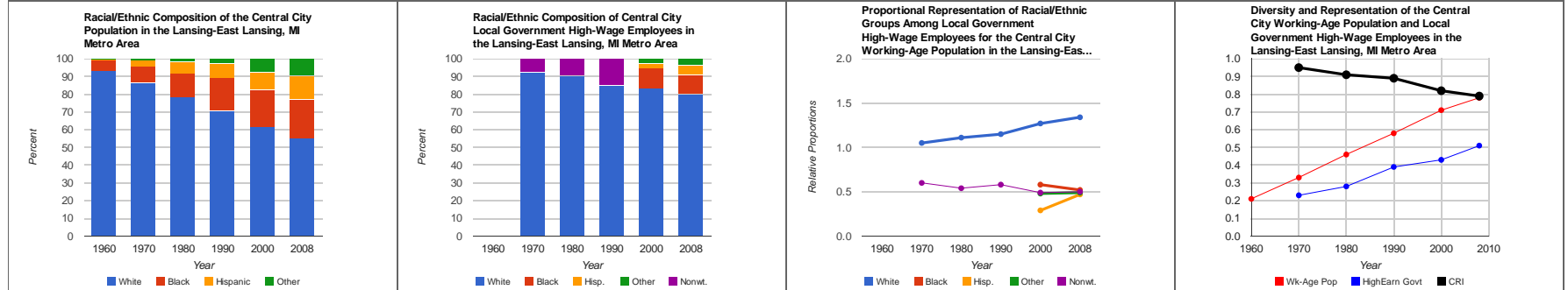
Metro Area Info	
Central City: Lansing	
Region: Midwest	
Notes	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>For all years metro area as defined in December 2009</li><li>1960 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites</li><li>1960 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites</li><li>1960 Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites</li><li>1960 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites</li><li>Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)</li></ul>	

# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Lansing-East Lansing, MI Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

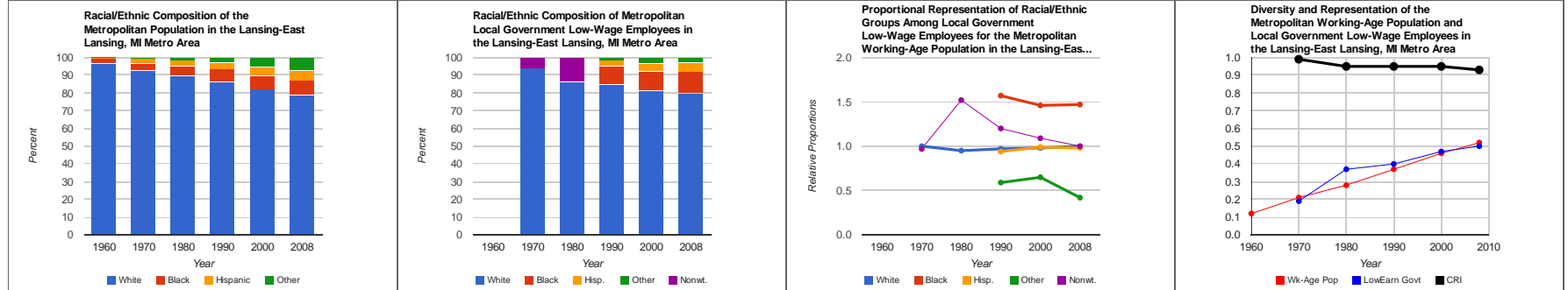


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

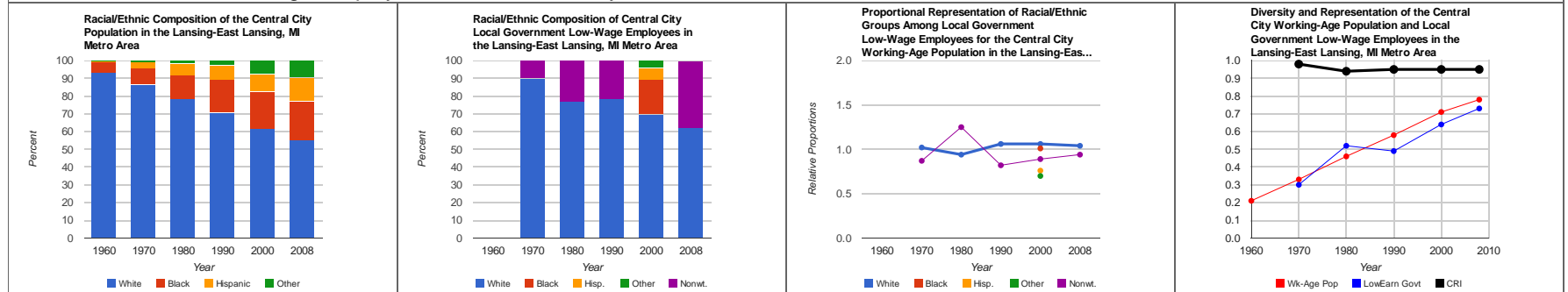


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Lansing-East Lansing, MI Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

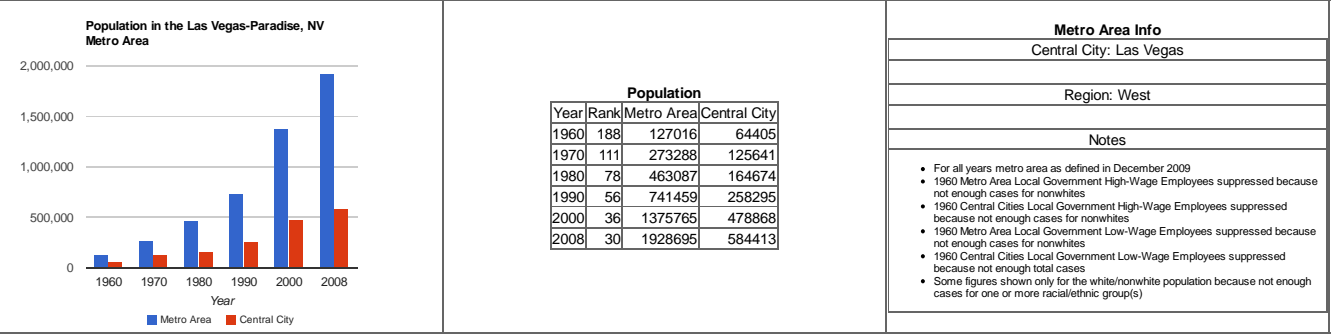


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



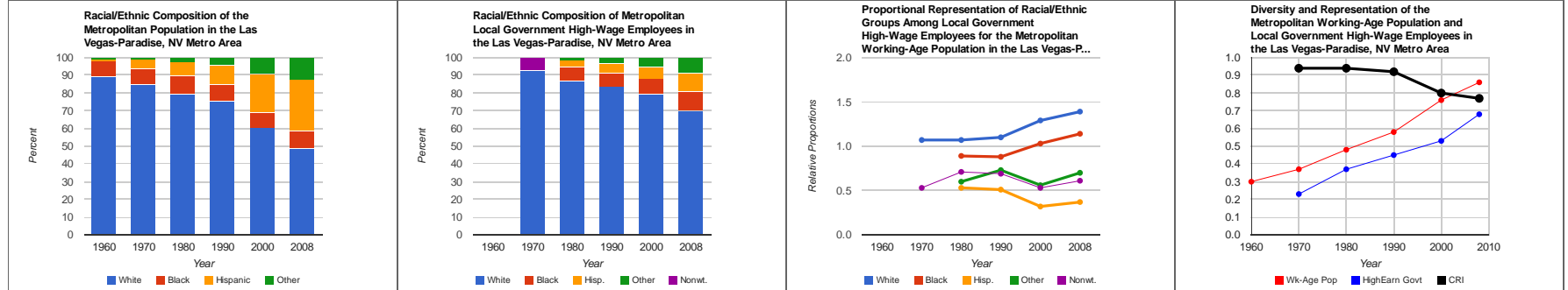
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Las Vegas-Paradise, NV Metro Area

Las Vegas-Paradise, NV

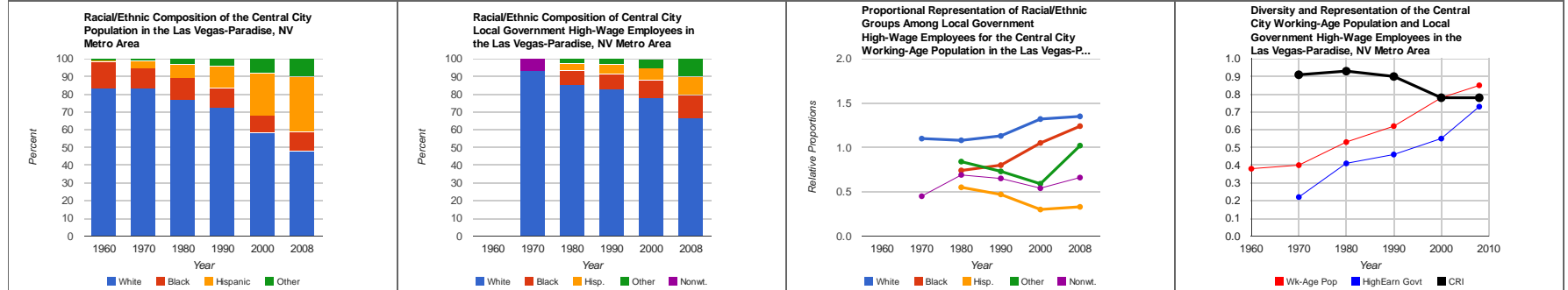


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Las Vegas-Paradise, NV Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

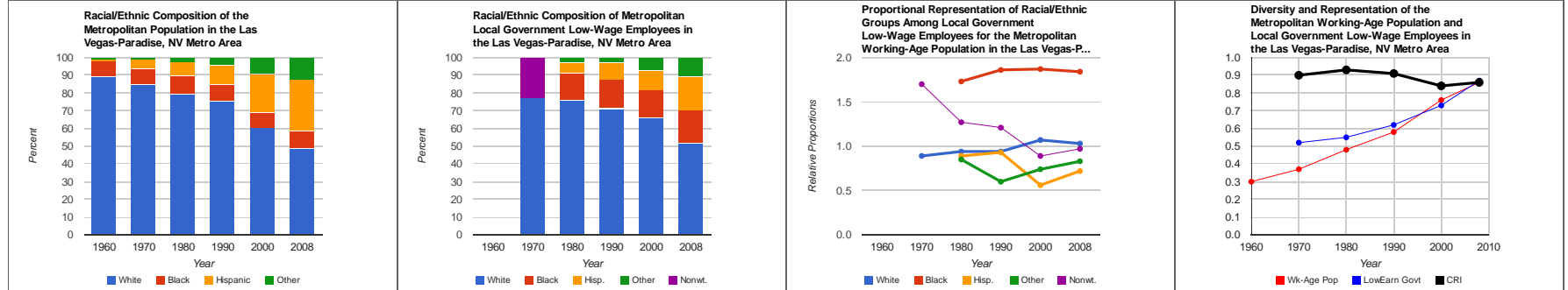


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

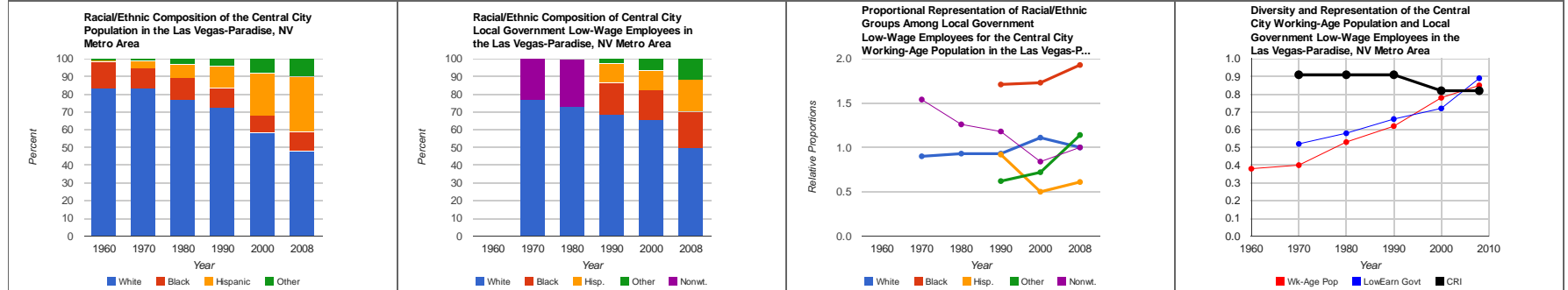


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Las Vegas-Paradise, NV Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

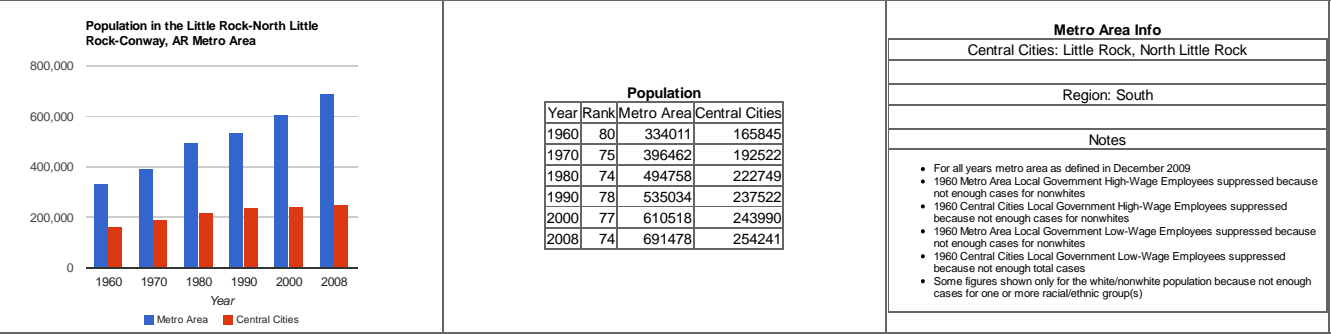


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR Metro Area

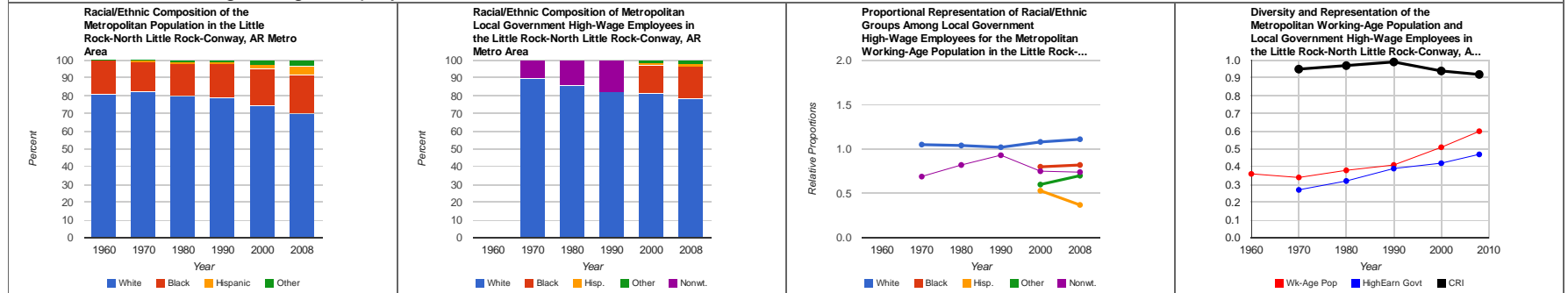
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR



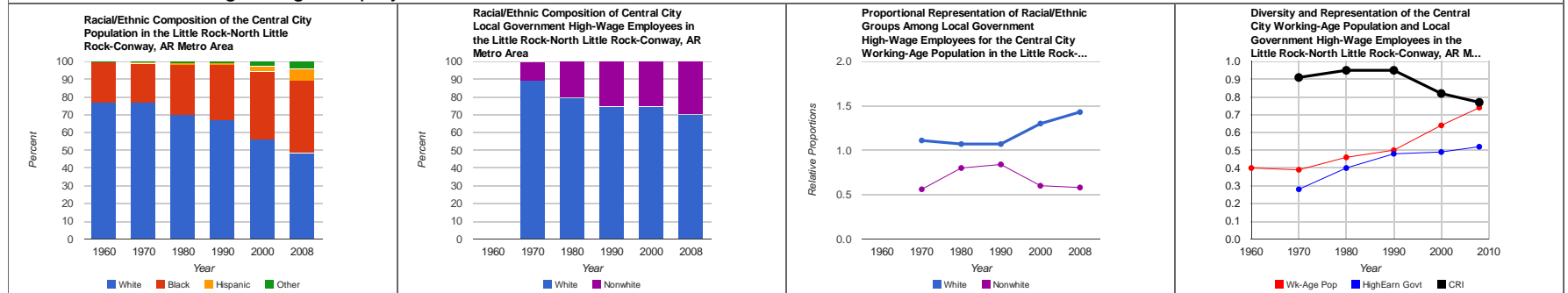


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

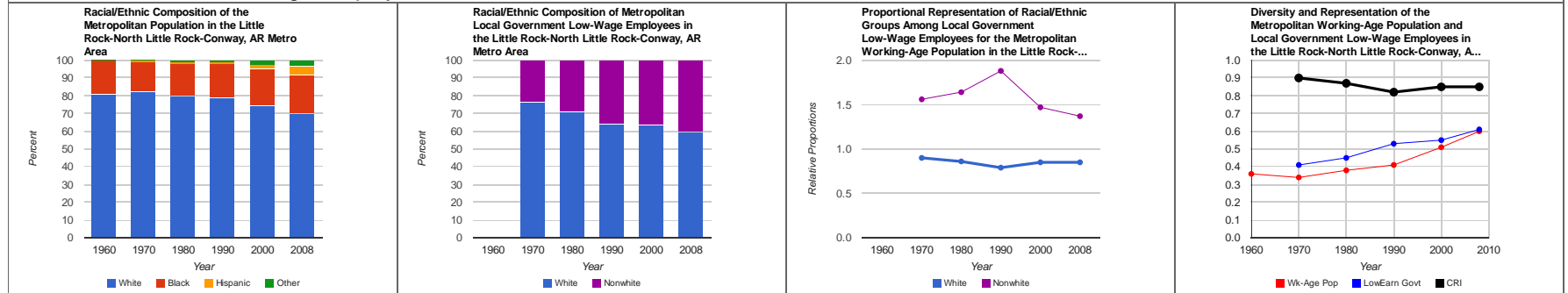


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities

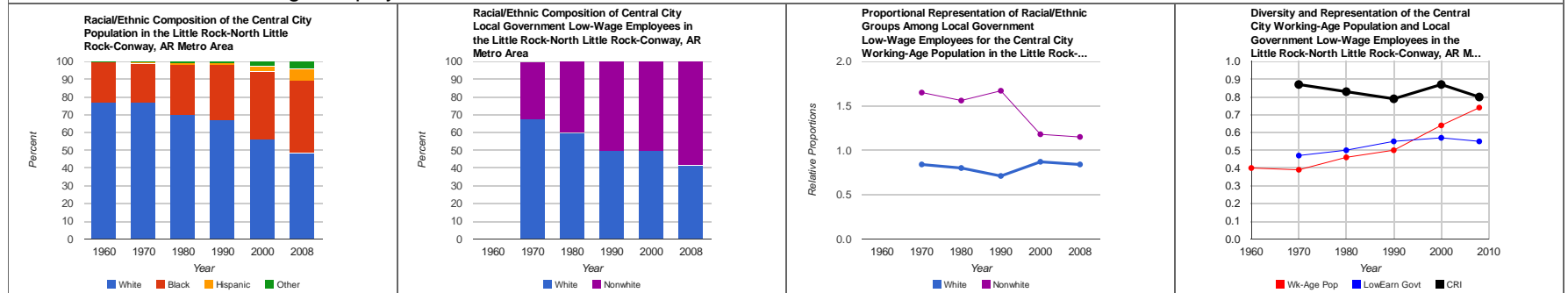


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

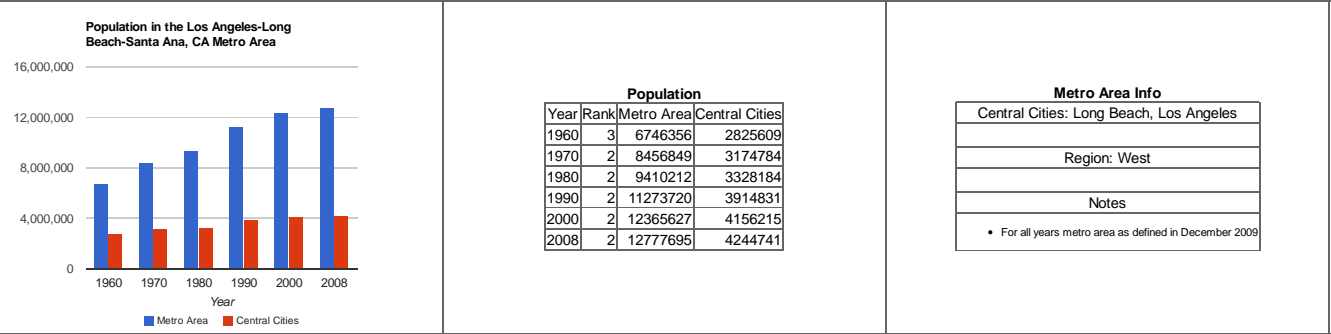


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities



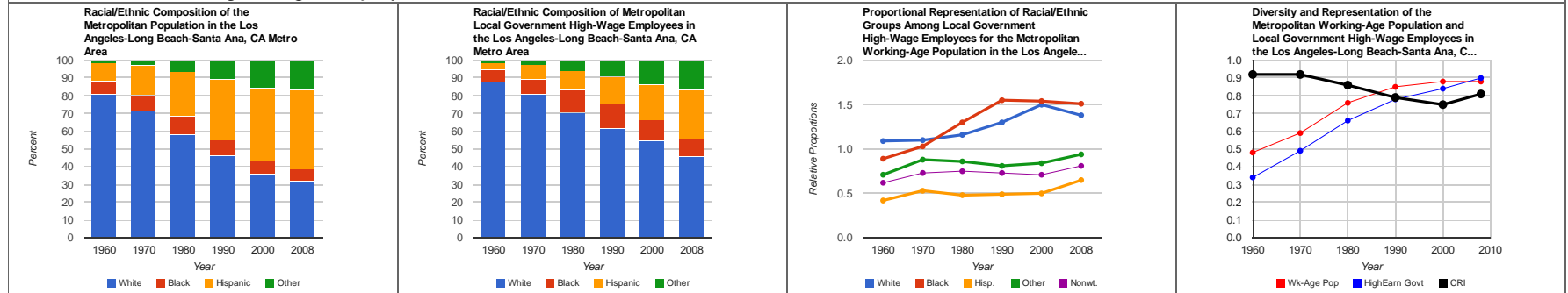
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA Metro Area

Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA

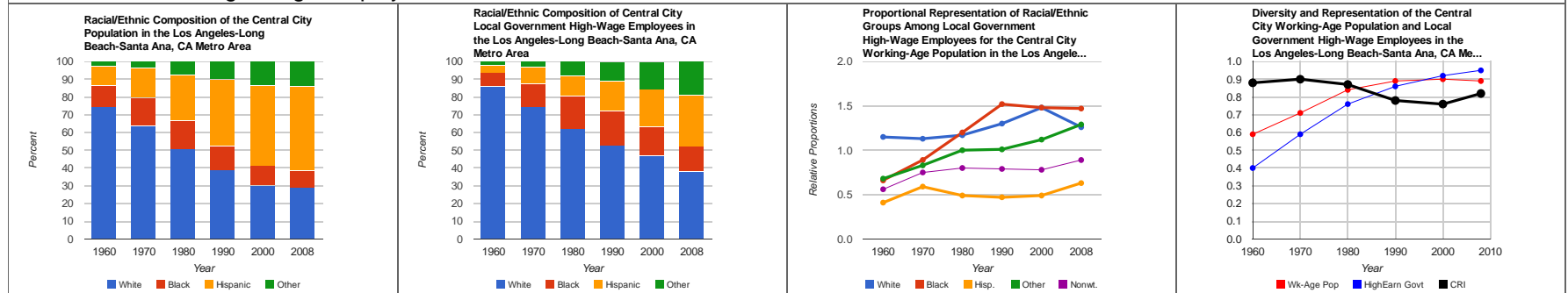


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

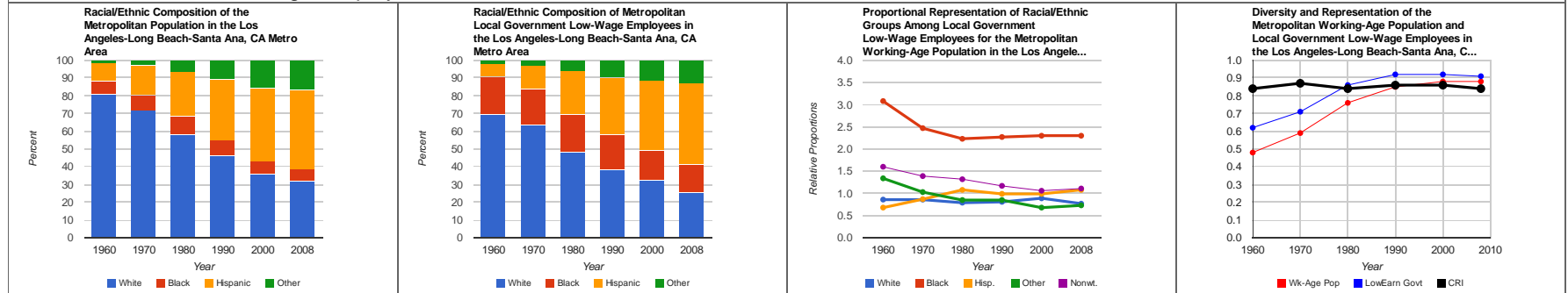


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities

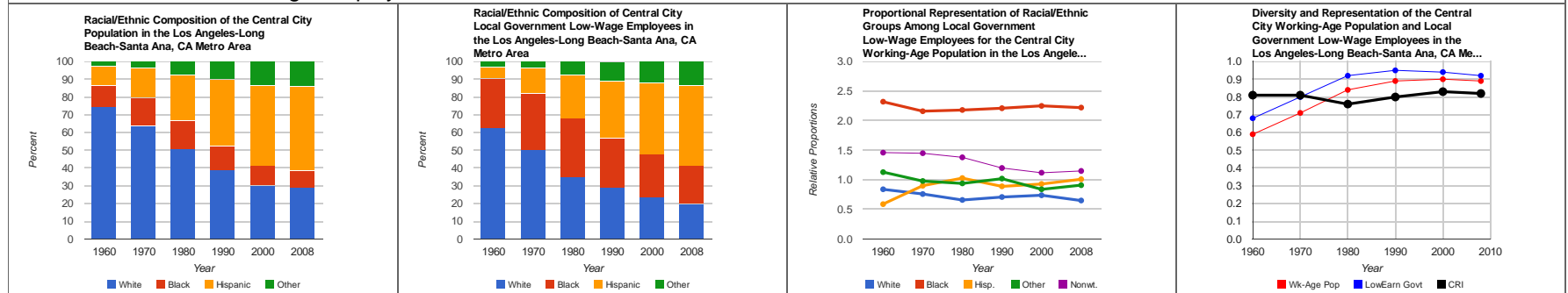


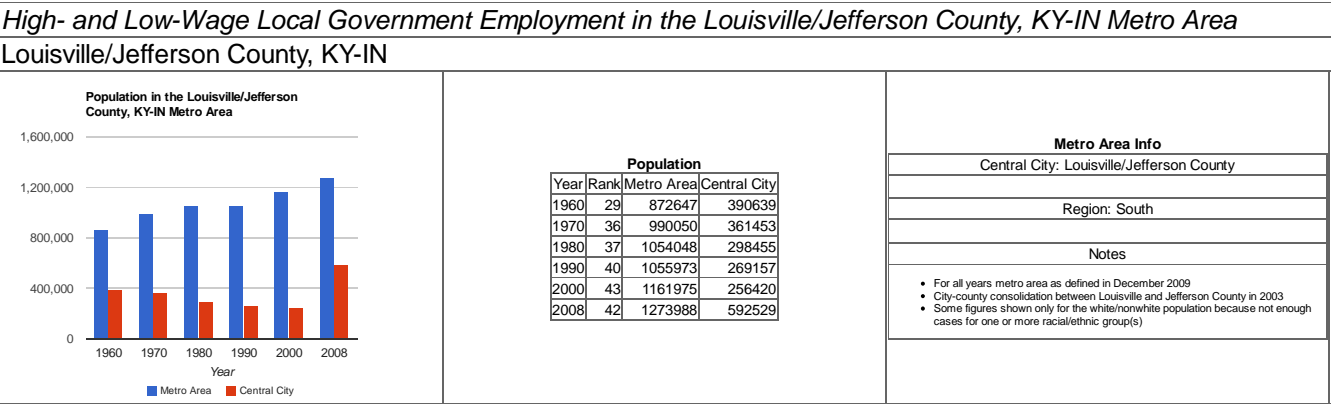
# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



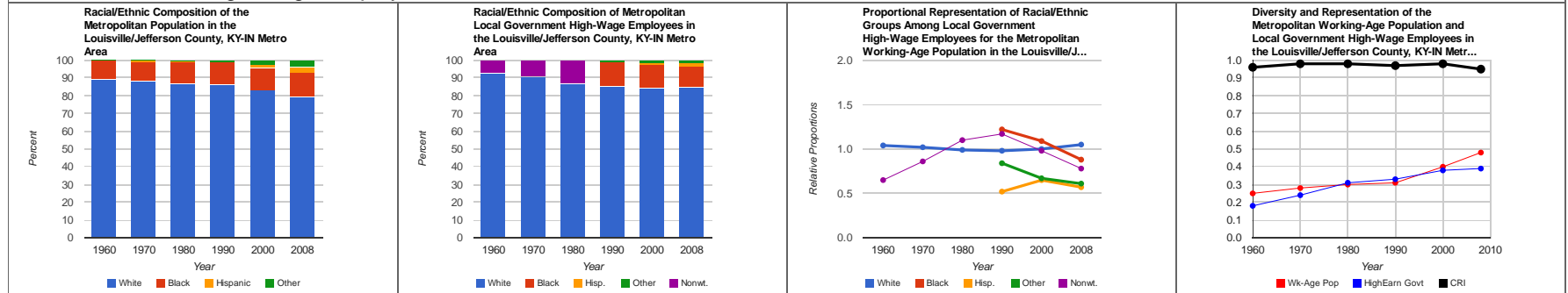
## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities



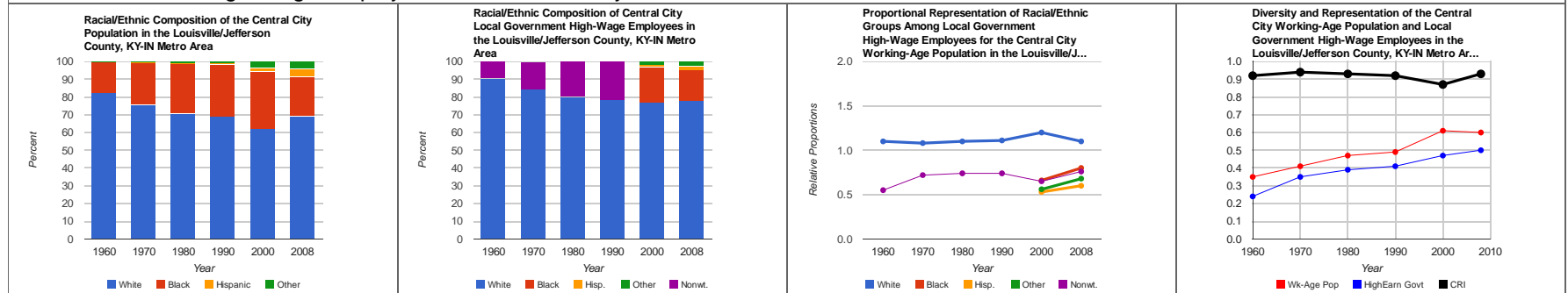


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

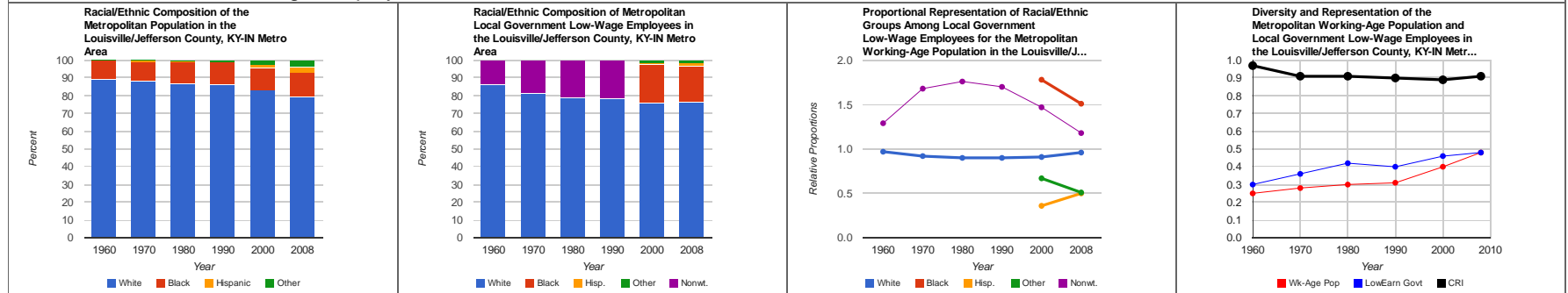


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

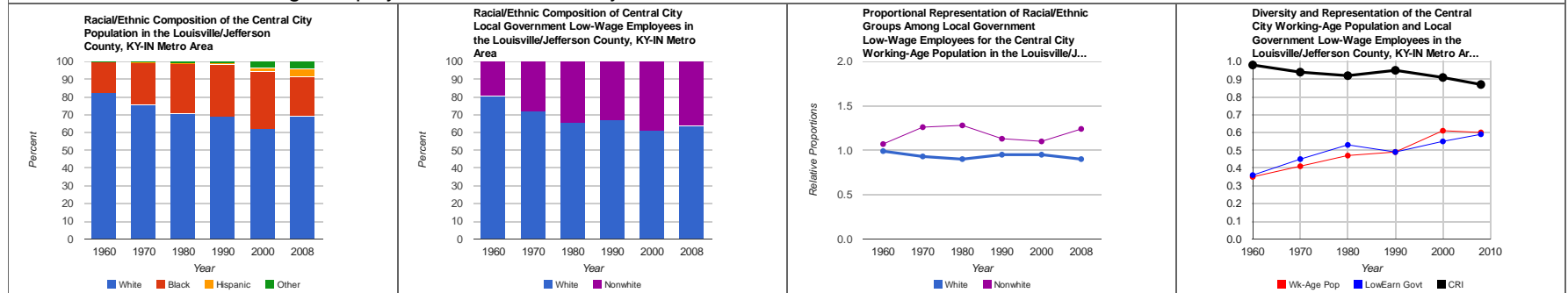


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



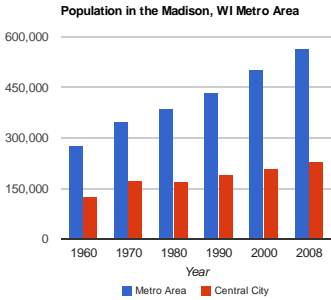
## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City





High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Madison, WI Metro Area

Madison, WI



Population			
Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	98	278434	126706
1970	86	349728	173242
1980	92	386569	170616
1990	91	432323	191262
2000	88	501774	207525
2008	89	564128	231783

Metro Area Info

Central City: Madison

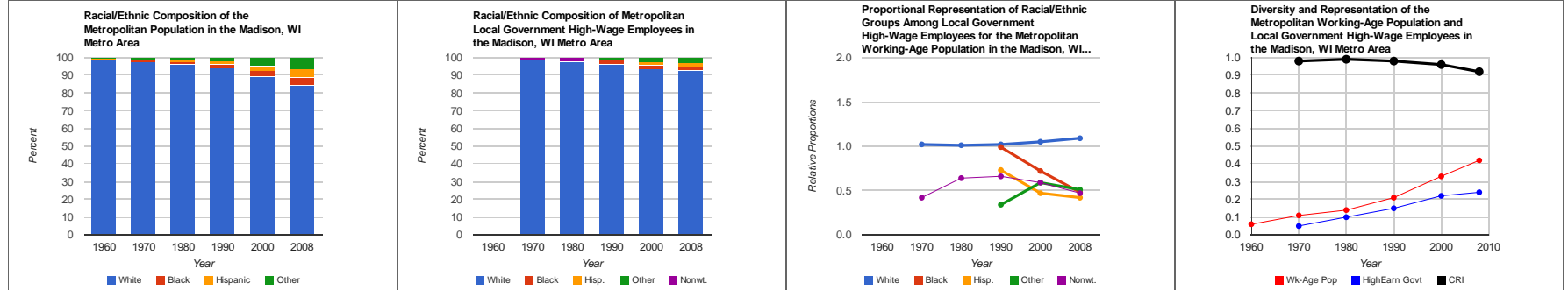
Region: Midwest

Notes

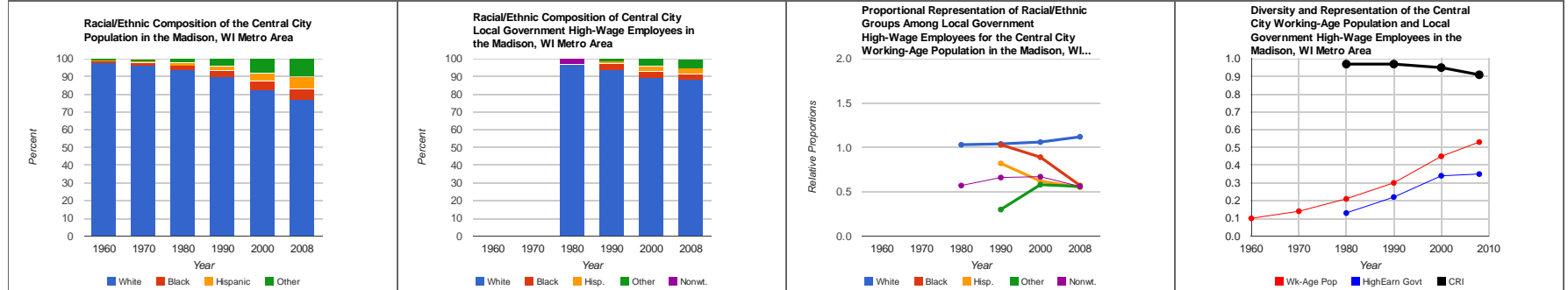
- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
- 1960 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1960 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1970 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1960 Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1960 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1970 Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1970 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1980 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Madison, WI Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

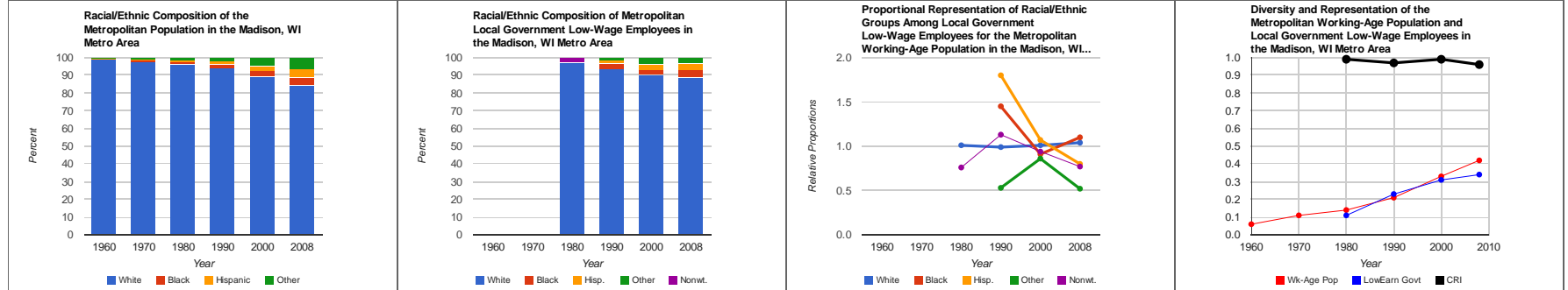


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

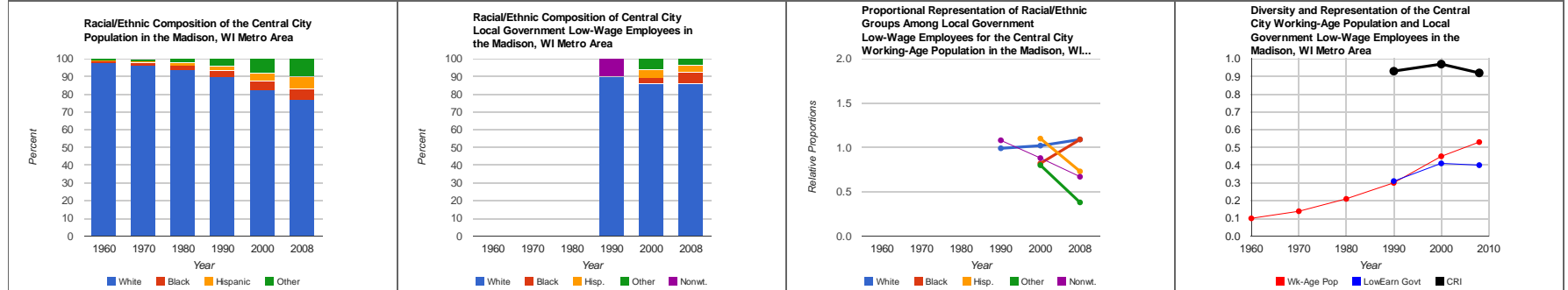


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Madison, WI Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



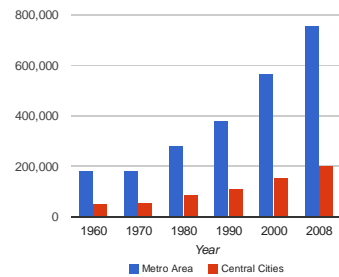
## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX Metro Area

## McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX

Population in the McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX Metro Area



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central Cities
1960	134	180904	51434
1970	155	181535	54799
1980	124	283229	90356
1990	100	383545	113906
2000	81	569463	155074
2008	68	757453	203073

### Metro Area Info

Central Cities: Edinburg, McAllen

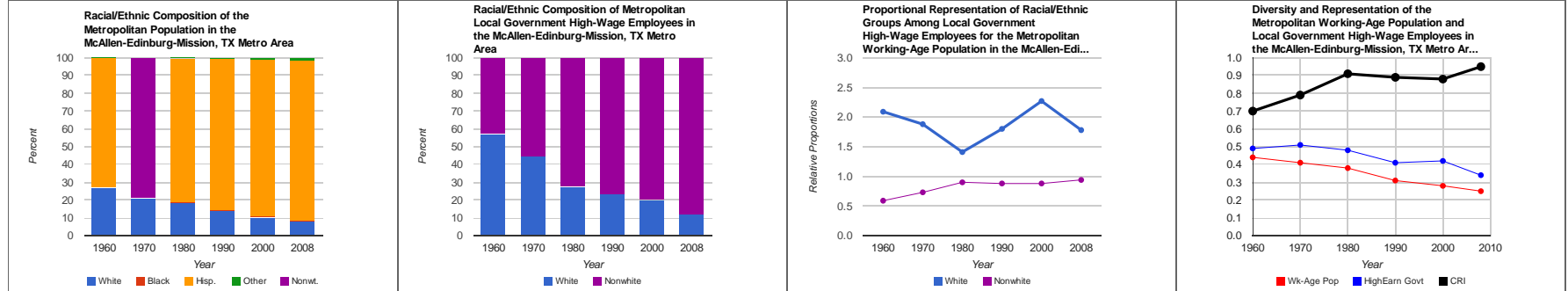
Region: South

### Notes

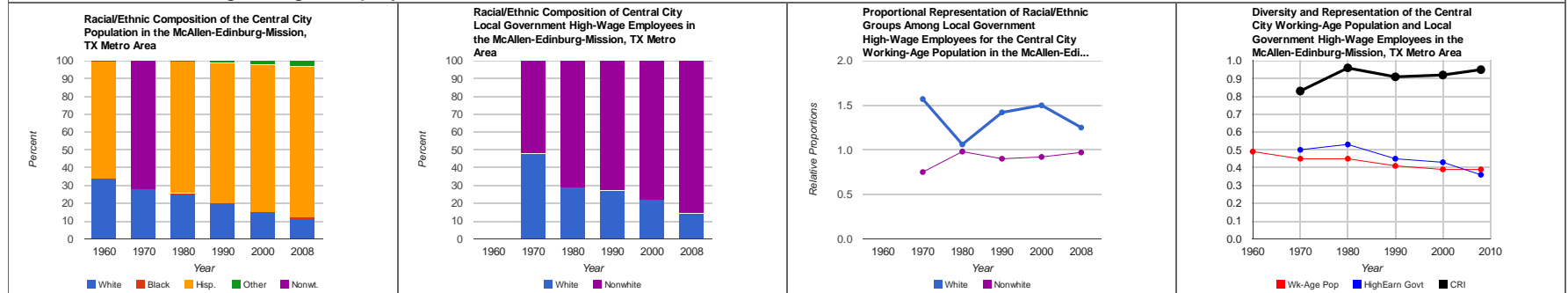
- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
- Not defined as a metro area until 1970
- 1960 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough total cases
- 1960 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough total cases
- Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

## High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX Metro Area

### Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

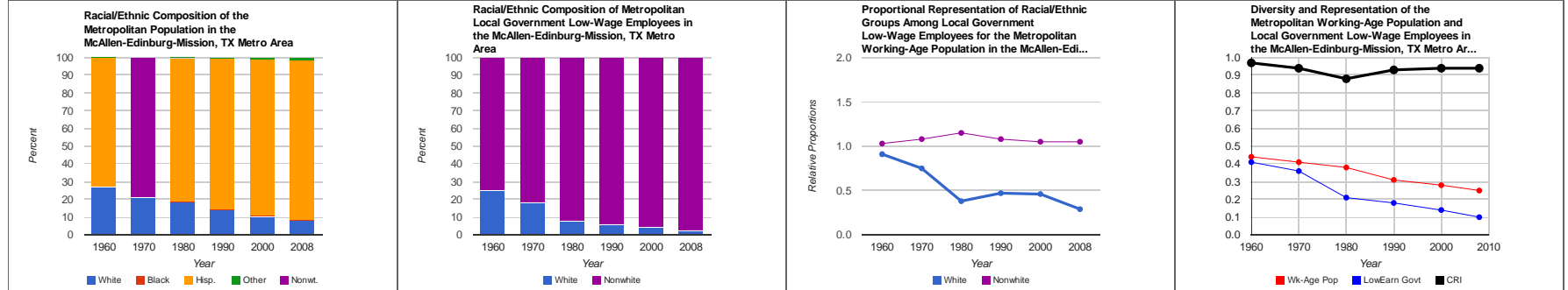


### Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities

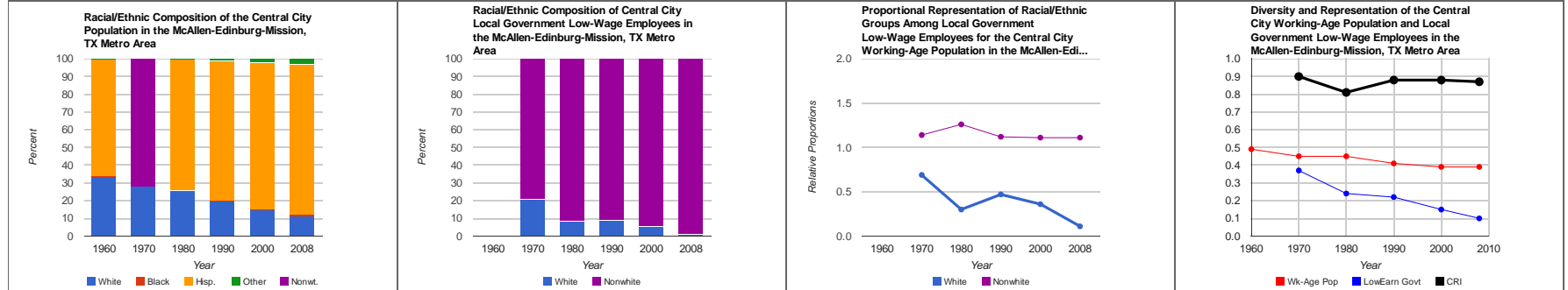


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

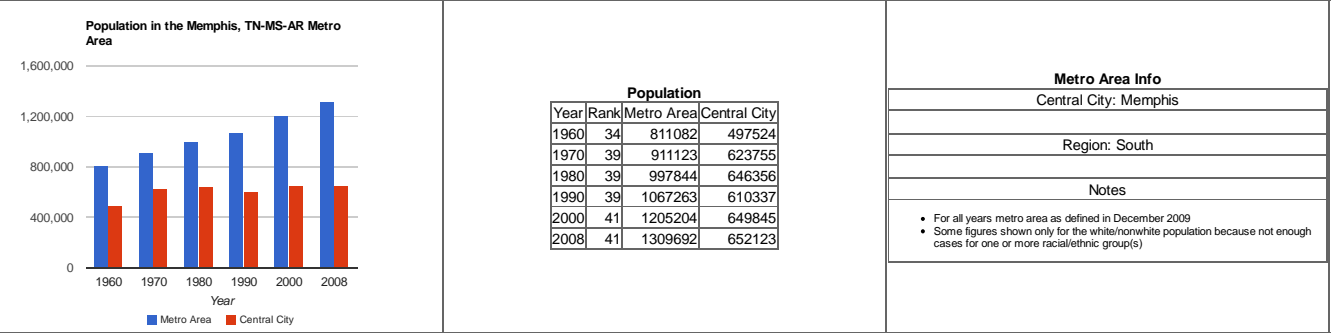


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities



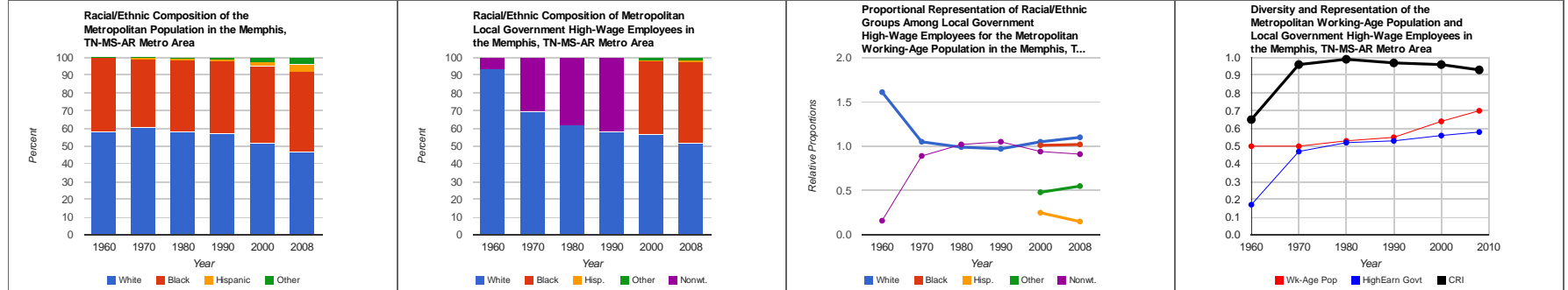
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Memphis, TN-MS-AR Metro Area

Memphis, TN-MS-AR

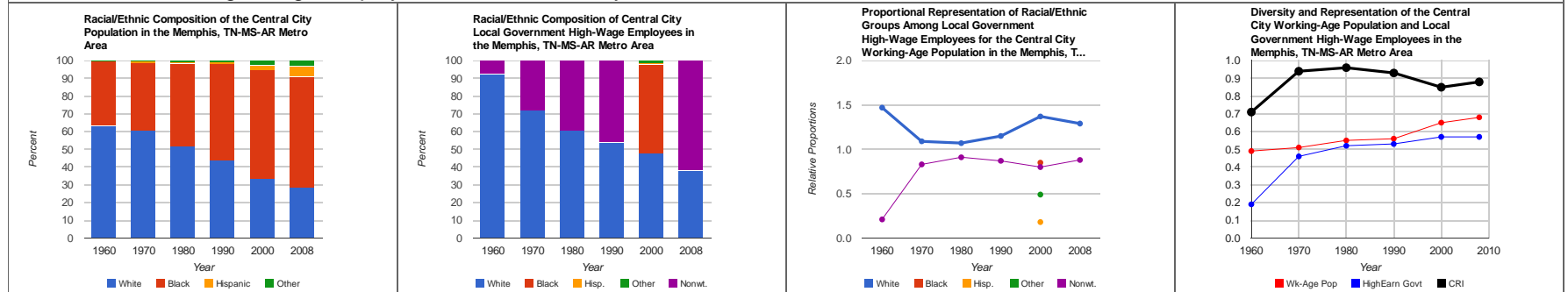


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Memphis, TN-MS-AR Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



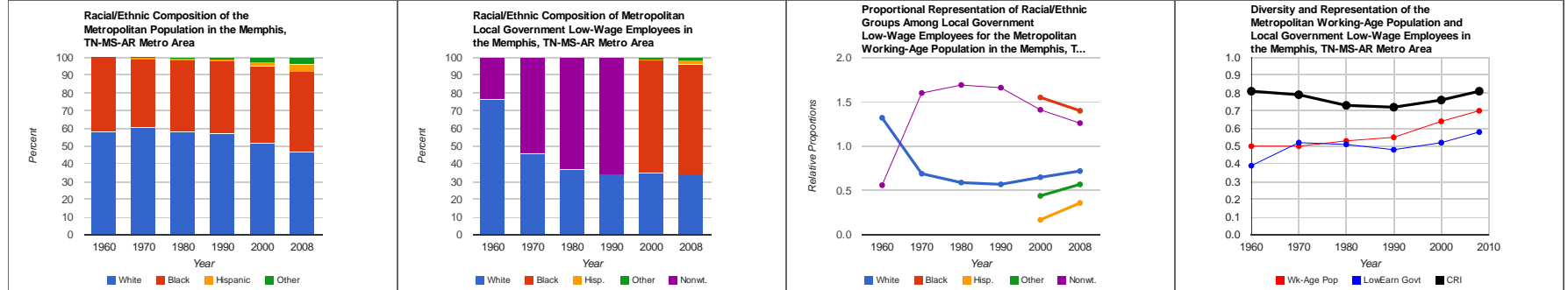
## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City



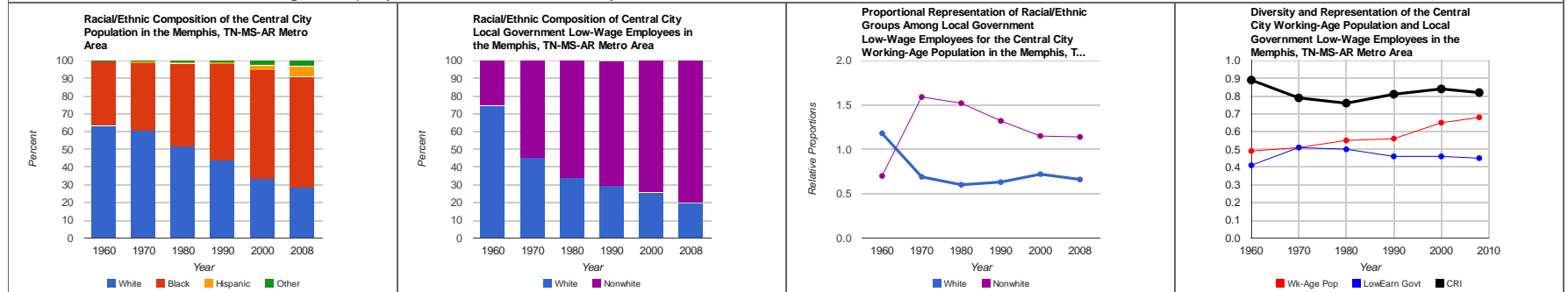


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Memphis, TN-MS-AR Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

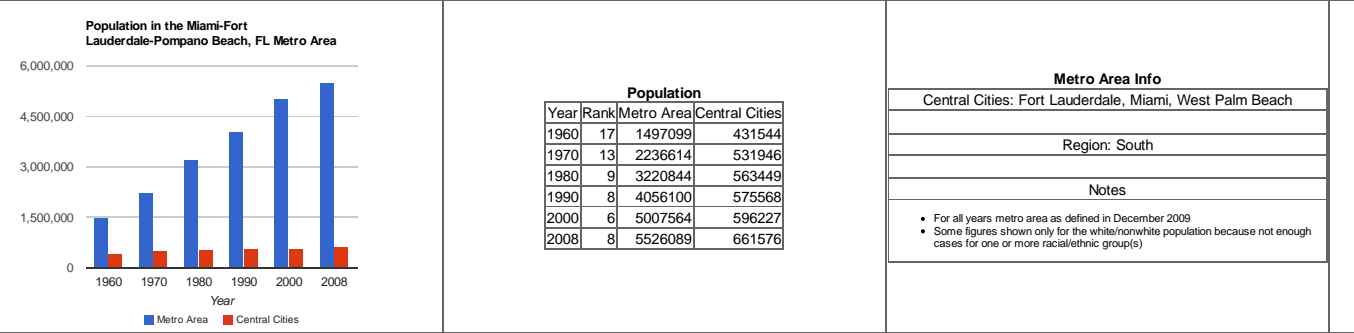


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



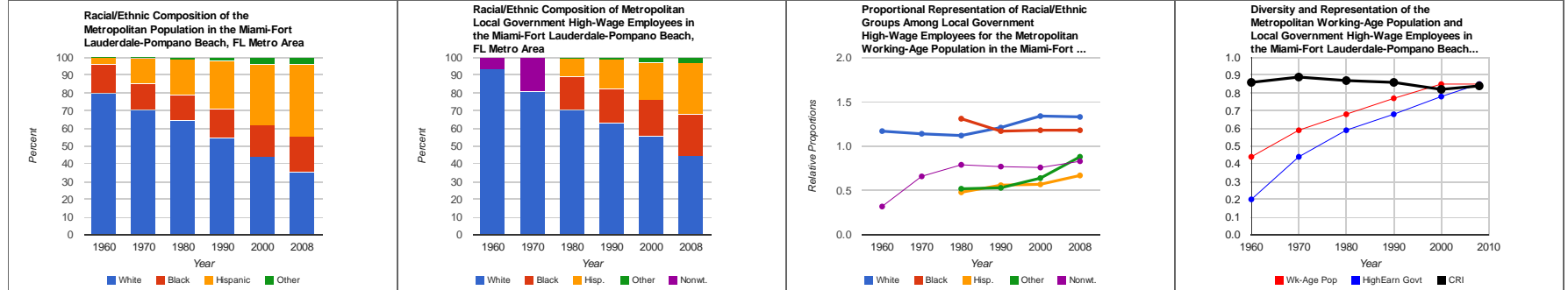
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL Metro Area

Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL

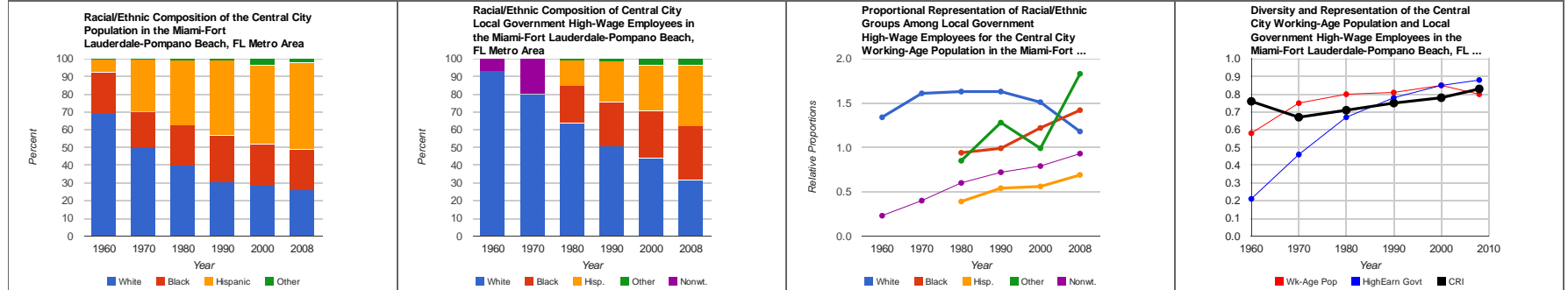


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

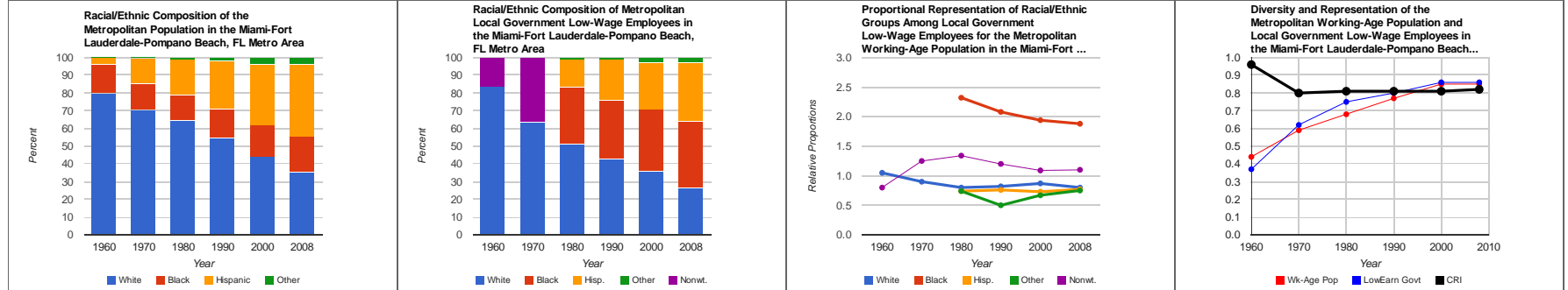


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities

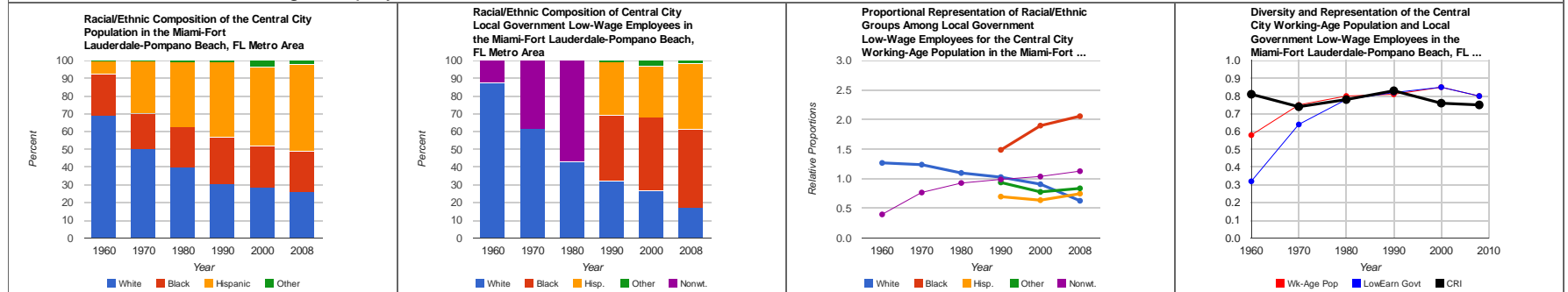


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

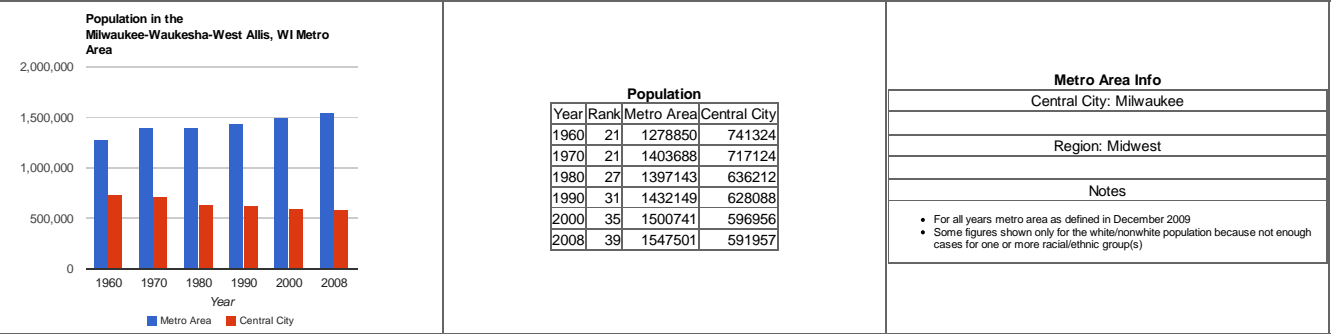


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities



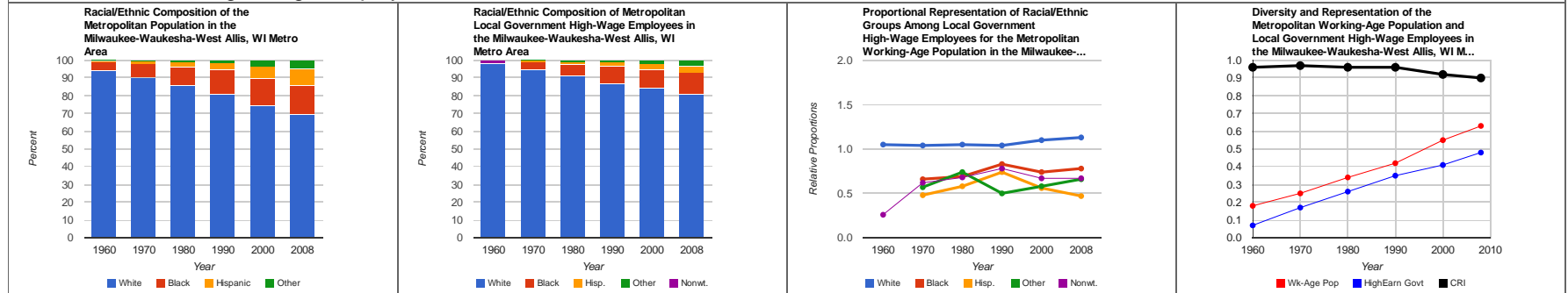
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI Metro Area

Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI

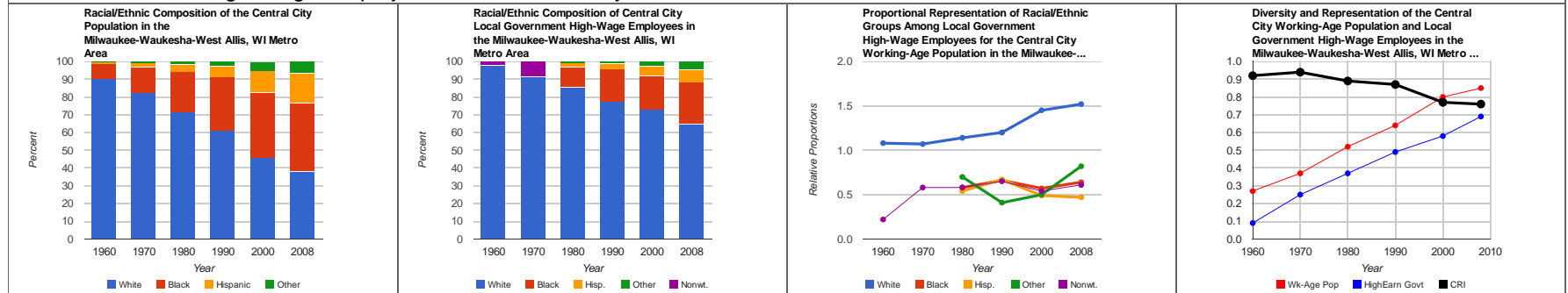


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

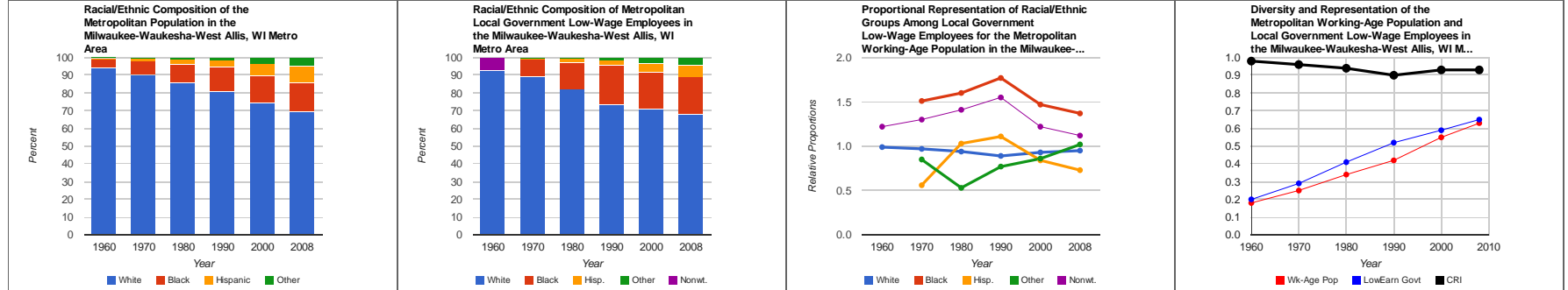


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

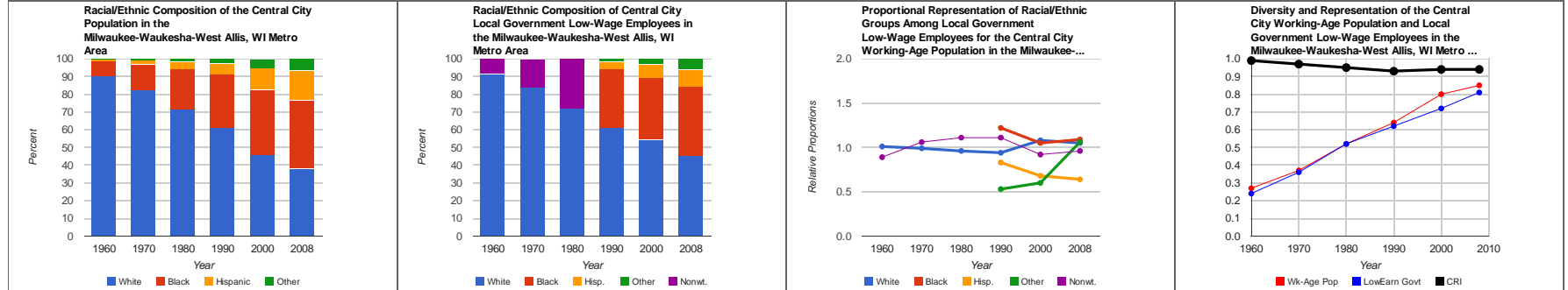


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

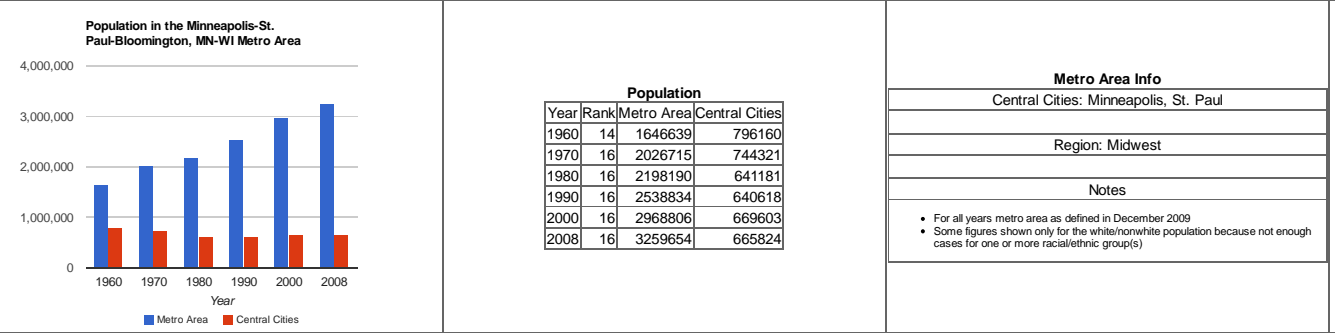


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI Metro Area

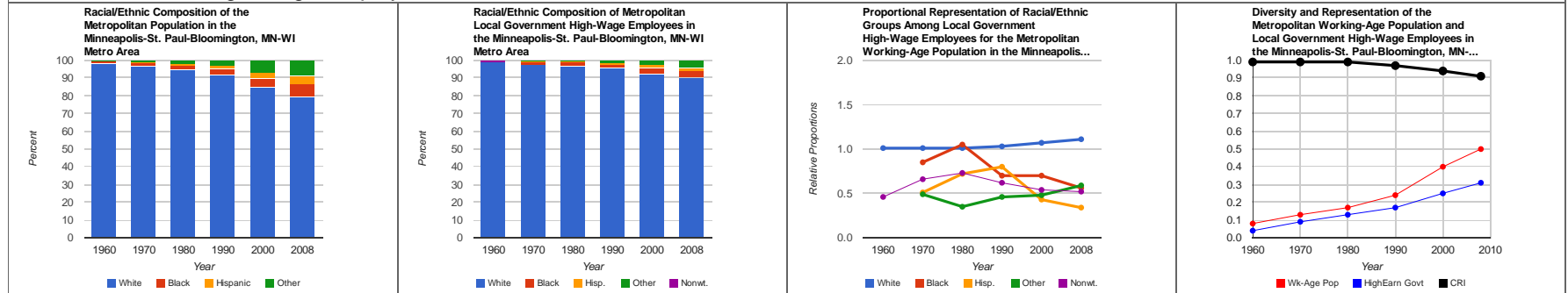
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI



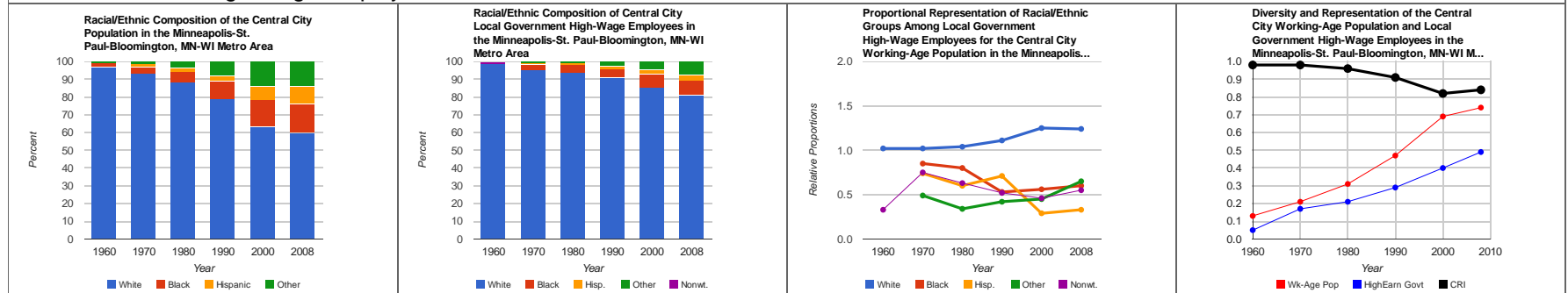


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

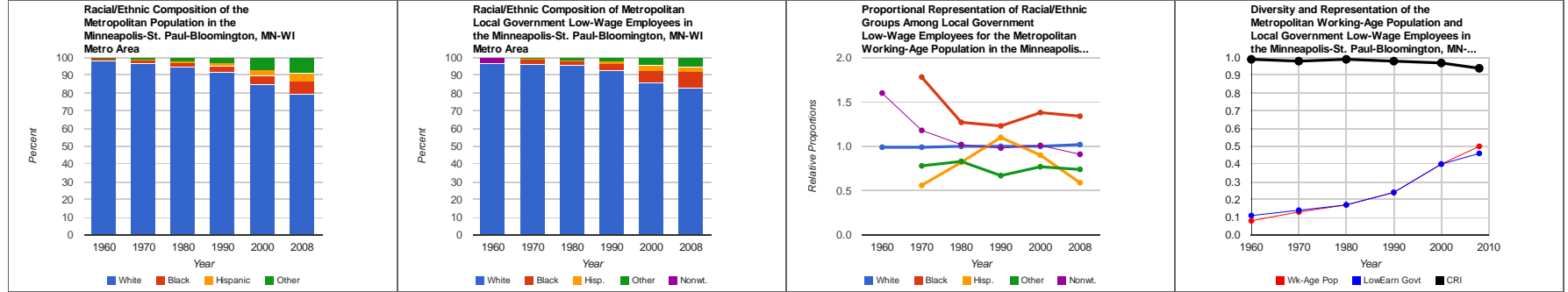


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities

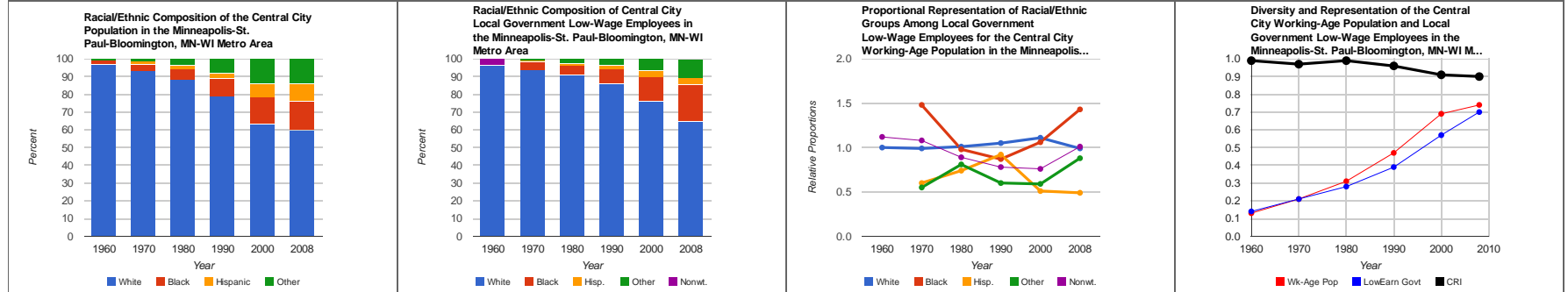


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

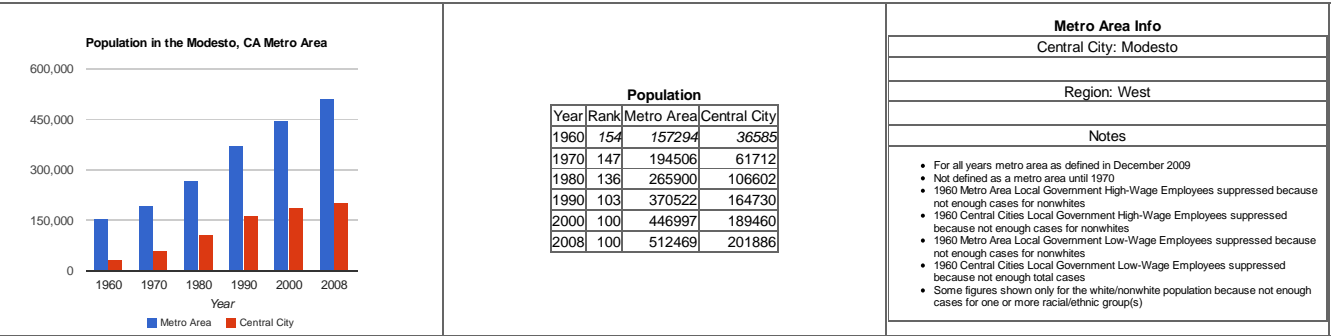


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities



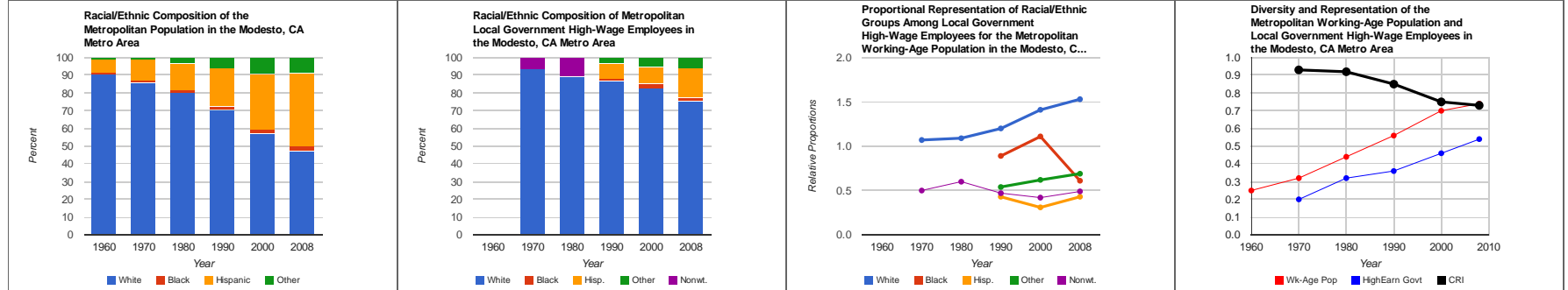
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Modesto, CA Metro Area

Modesto, CA

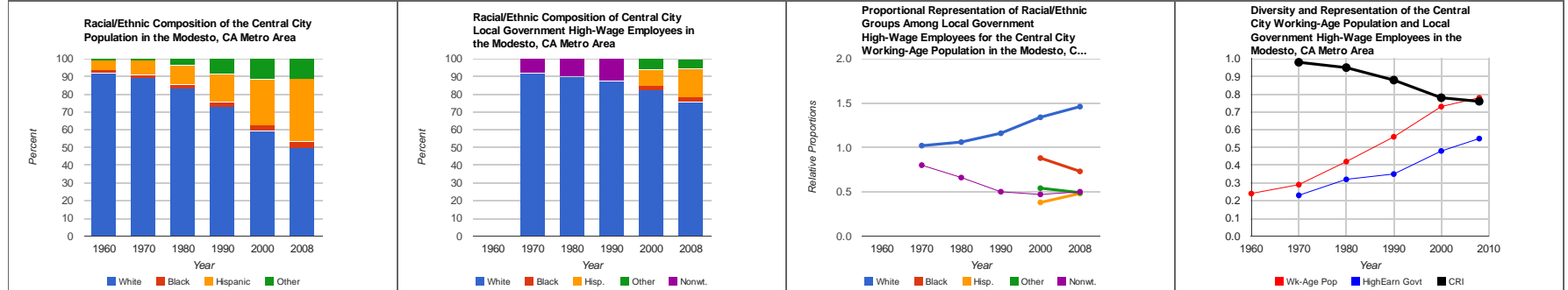


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Modesto, CA Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

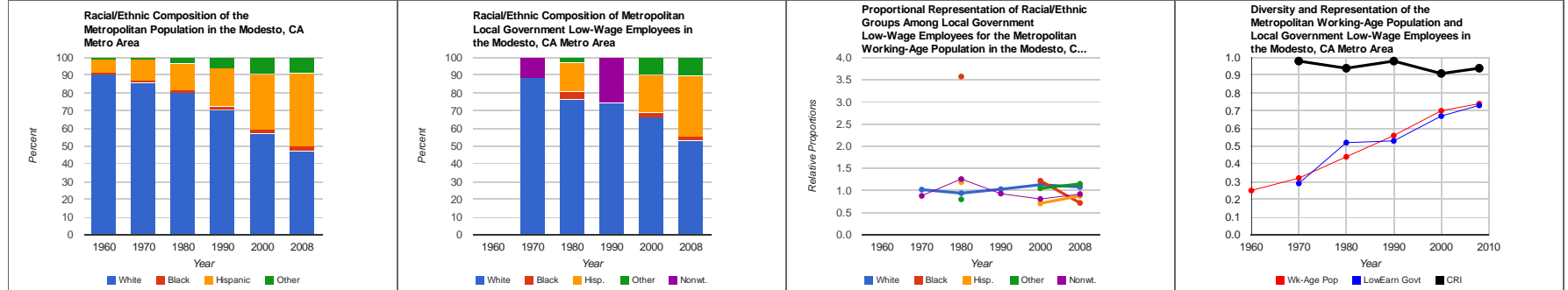


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

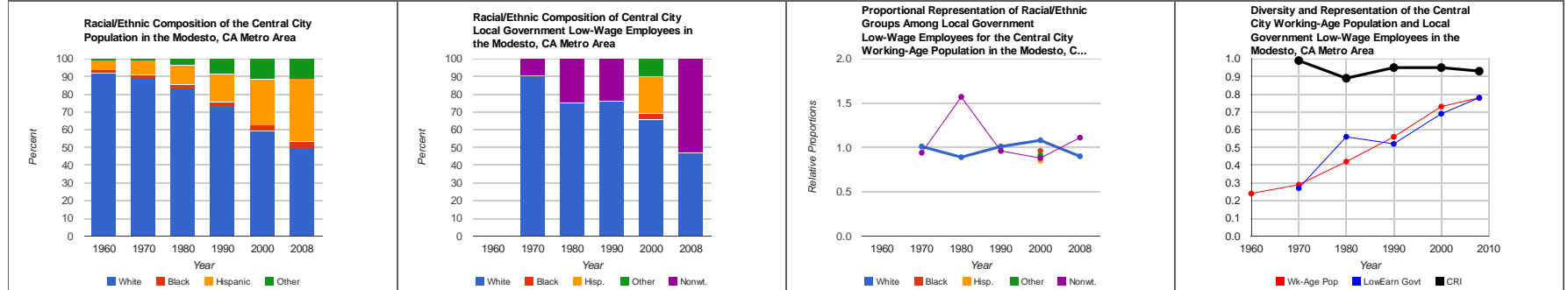


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Modesto, CA Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN Metro Area

Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN

Population in the Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN Metro Area

Year	Metro Area	Central City
1960	600,000	150,000
1970	700,000	400,000
1980	900,000	450,000
1990	1,000,000	450,000
2000	1,300,000	500,000
2008	1,550,000	550,000

Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	46	646434	170874
1970	44	749684	448003
1980	42	912662	455663
1990	41	1048216	488518
2000	39	1311789	545549
2008	38	1569470	595132

**Metro Area Info**

Central City: Nashville-Davidson

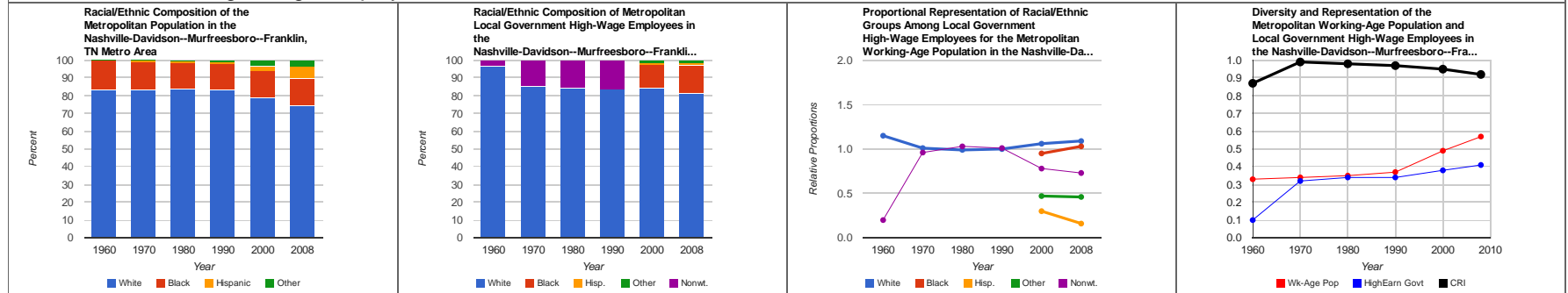
Region: South

Notes

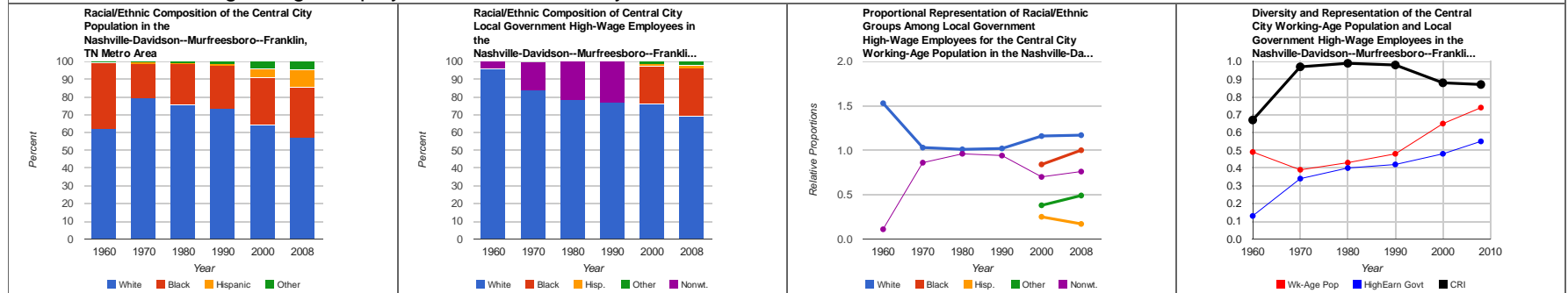
- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
- City-county consolidation between Nashville and Davidson County in 1963
- Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

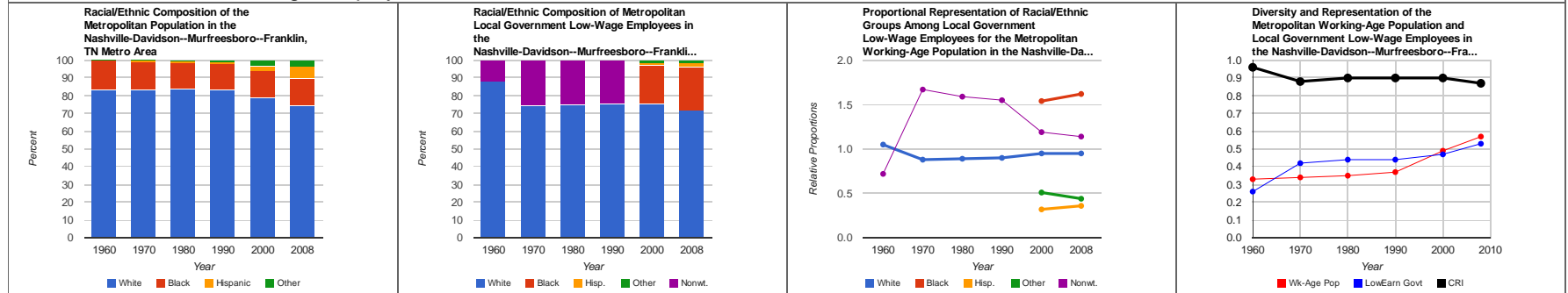


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

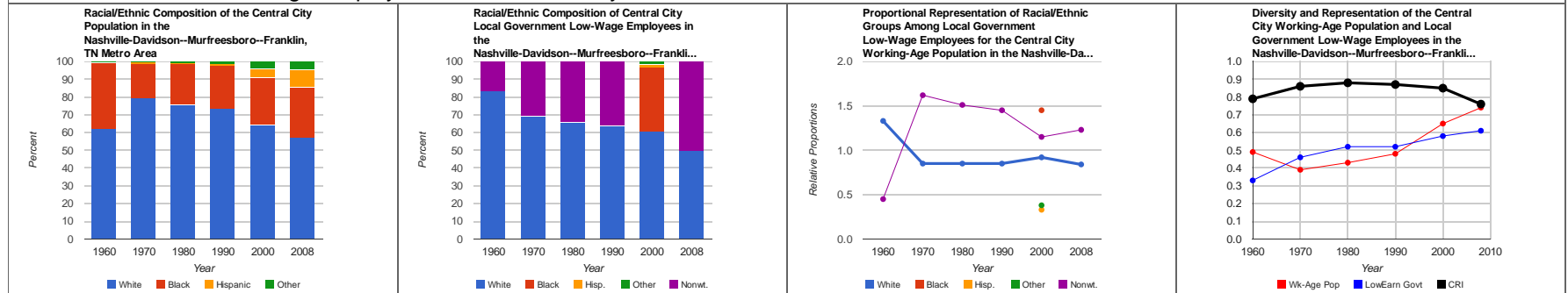


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



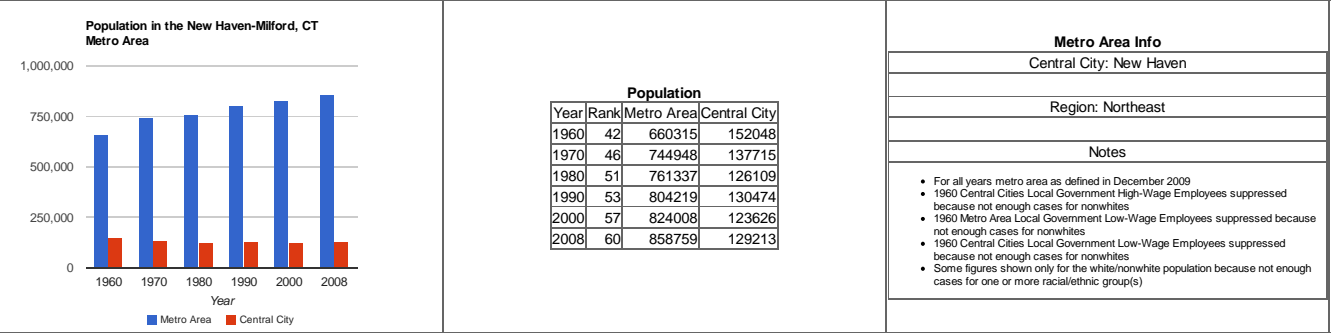
## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City





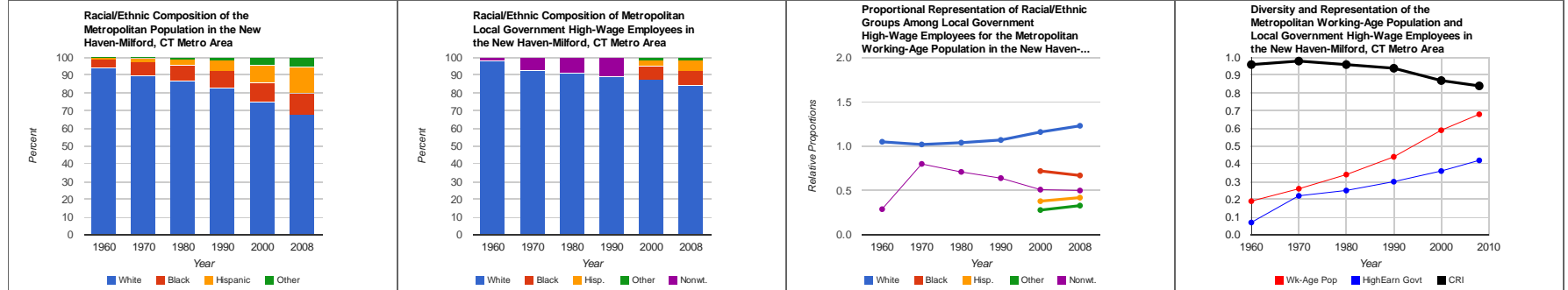
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the New Haven-Milford, CT Metro Area

New Haven-Milford, CT

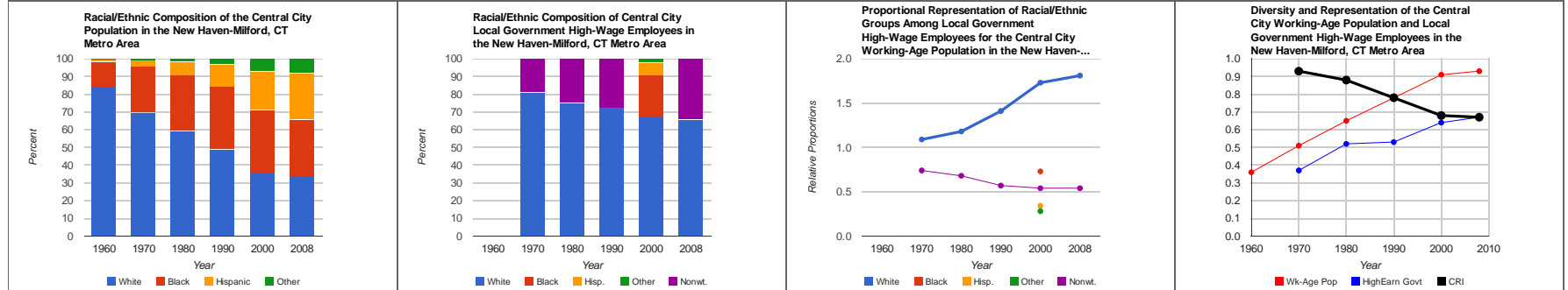


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the New Haven-Milford, CT Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

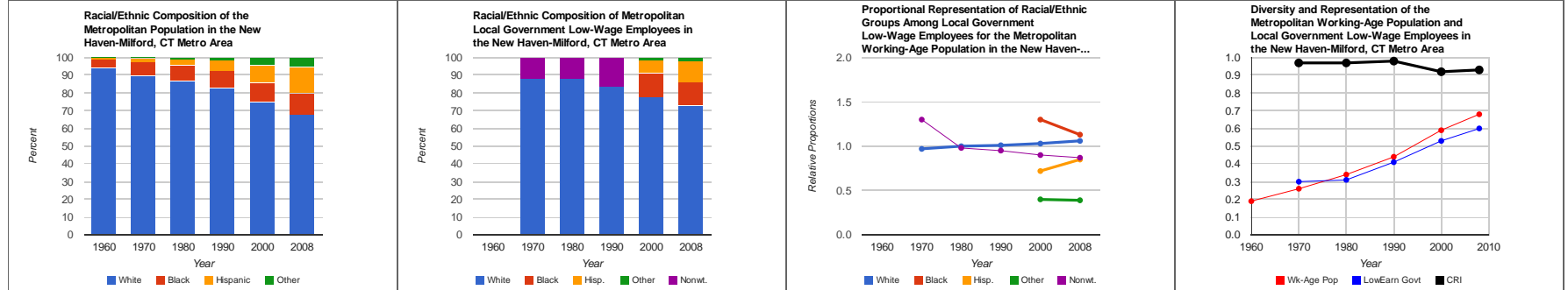


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

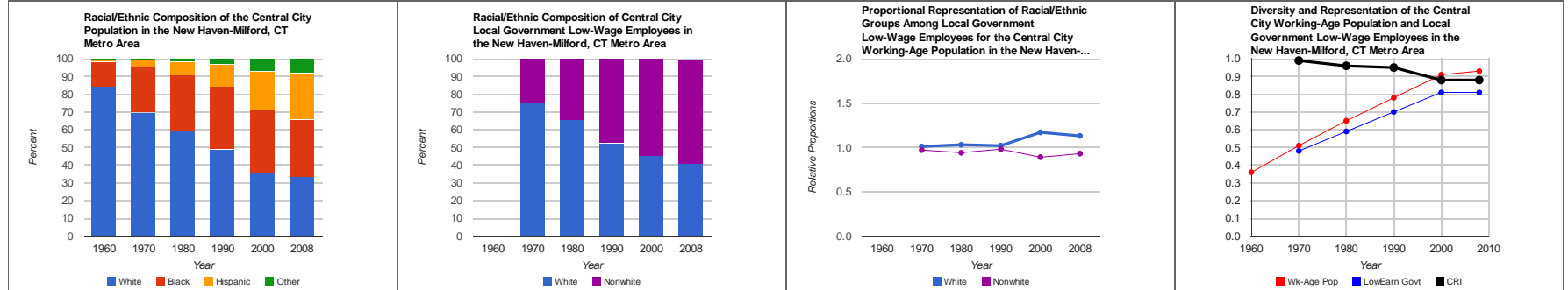


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the New Haven-Milford, CT Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

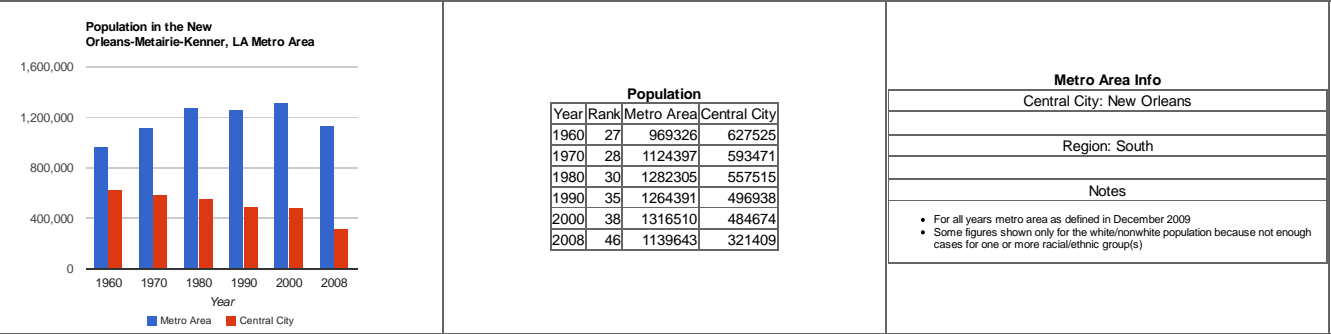


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



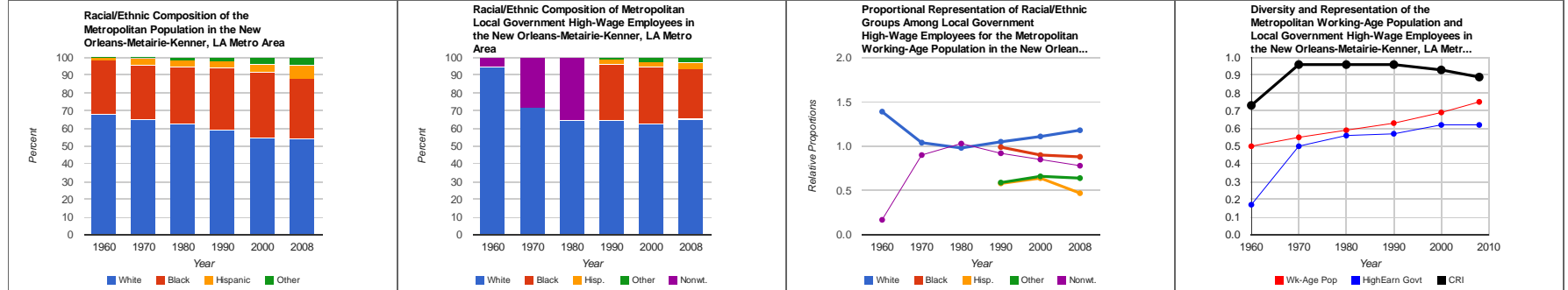
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA Metro Area

New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA

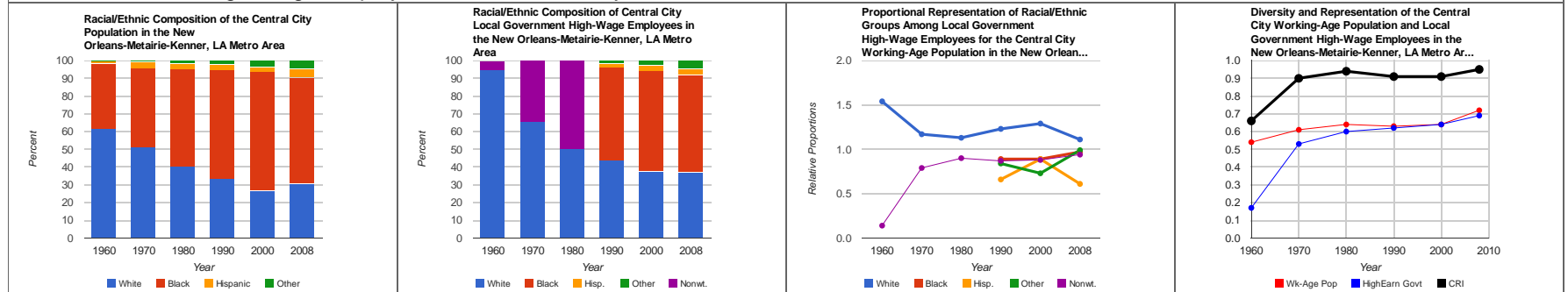


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

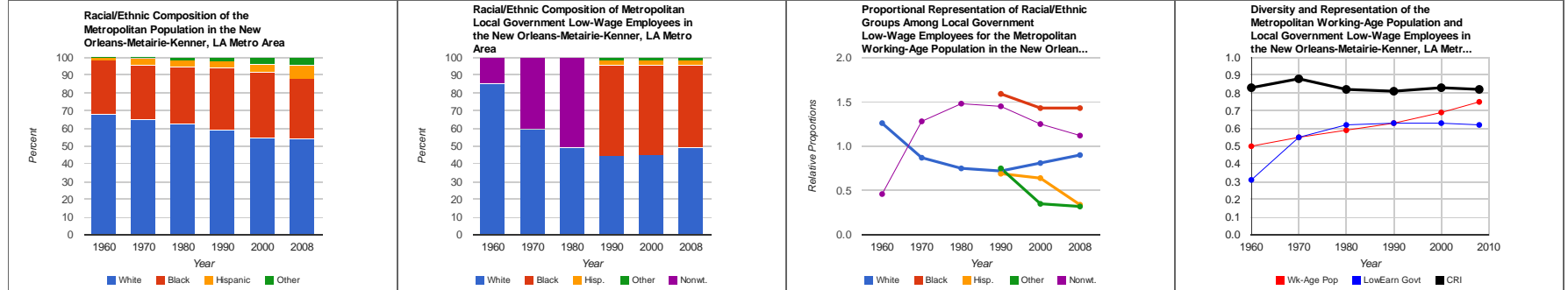


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

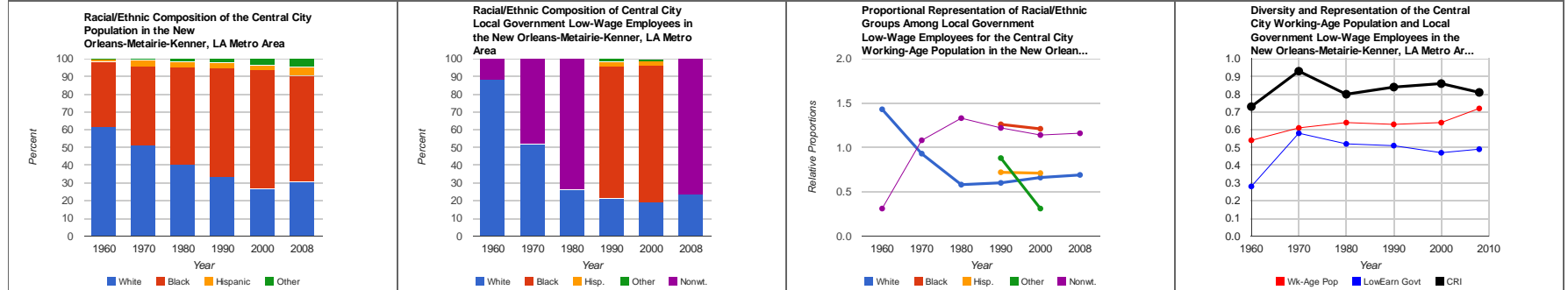


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA Metro Area

New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA

Population in the New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA Metro Area

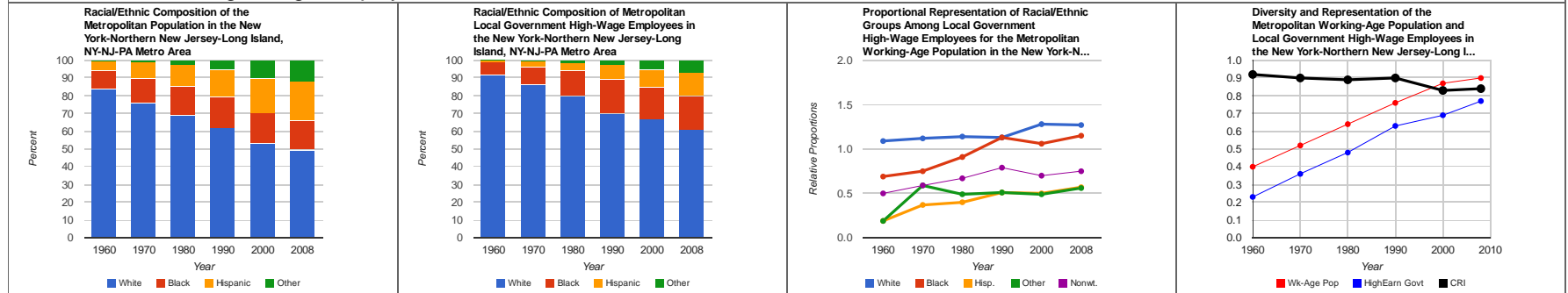
Year	Metro Area	Central Cities
1960	15,347,643	8,188,534
1970	17,062,293	8,277,228
1980	16,363,540	7,400,887
1990	16,846,046	7,597,785
2000	18,323,002	8,281,824
2008	18,796,078	8,404,492

Population			
Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central Cities
1960	1	15347643	8188534
1970	1	17062293	8277228
1980	1	16363540	7400887
1990	1	16846046	7597785
2000	1	18323002	8281824
2008	1	18796078	8404492

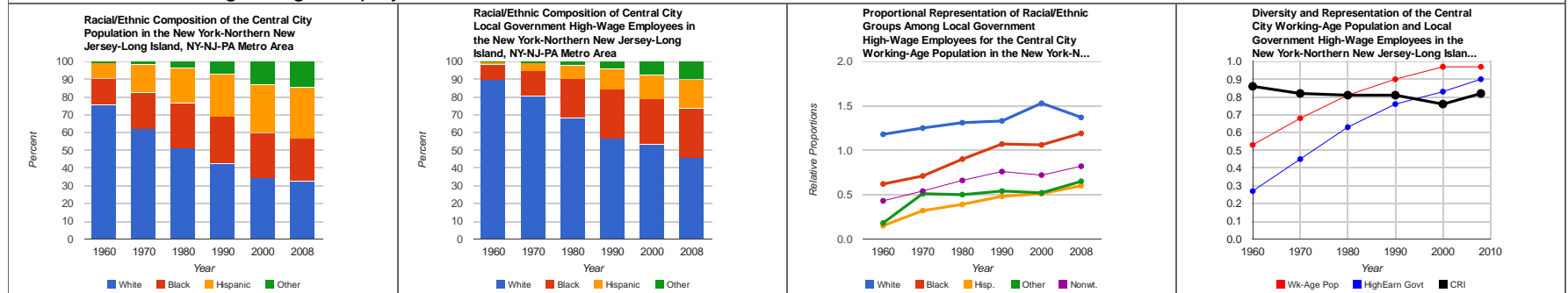
Metro Area Info
Central Cities: Newark, New York
Region: Northeast
Notes
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>For all years metro area as defined in December 2009</li><li>Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)</li></ul>

# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



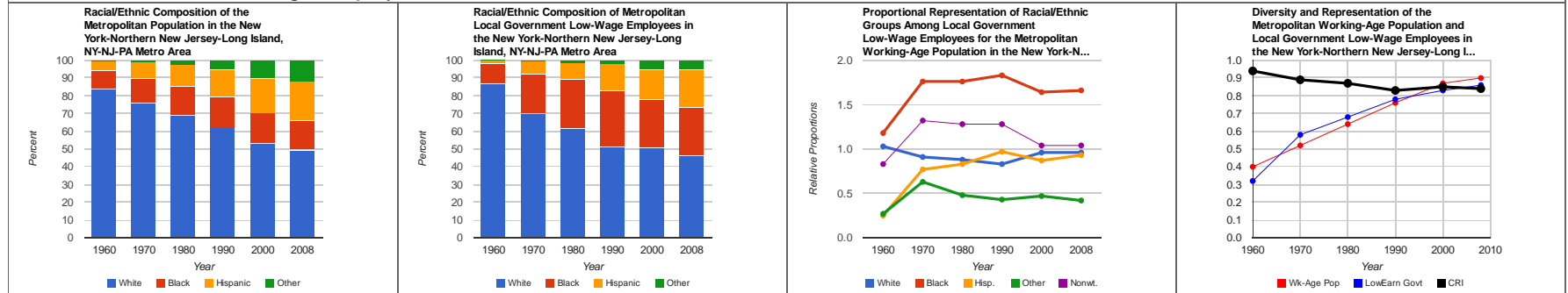
## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities



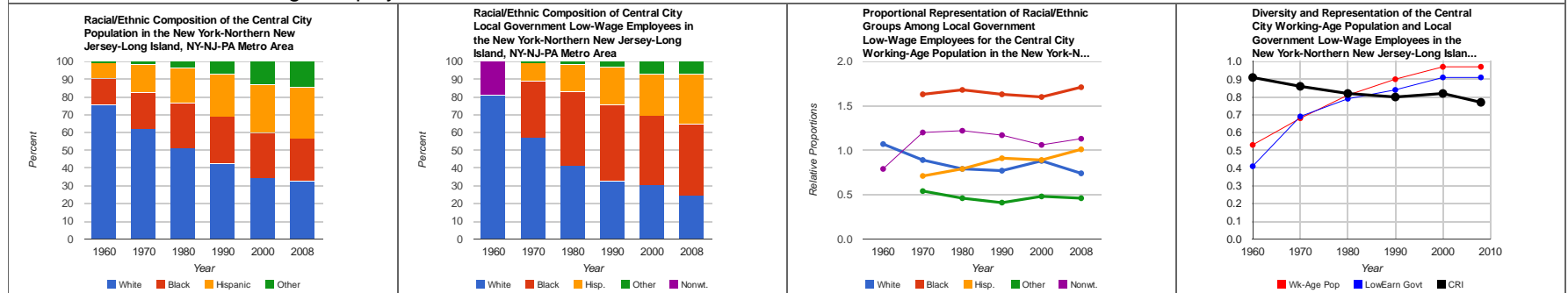


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities



High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota, FL Metro Area

North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota, FL

Population in the North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota, FL Metro Area

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central Cities
1960	167	146063	53463
1970	138	217528	61277
1980	99	350693	79046
1990	82	489483	94757
2000	79	589959	102445
2008	73	699700	102844

**Metro Area Info**

Central Cities: Bradenton, Sarasota

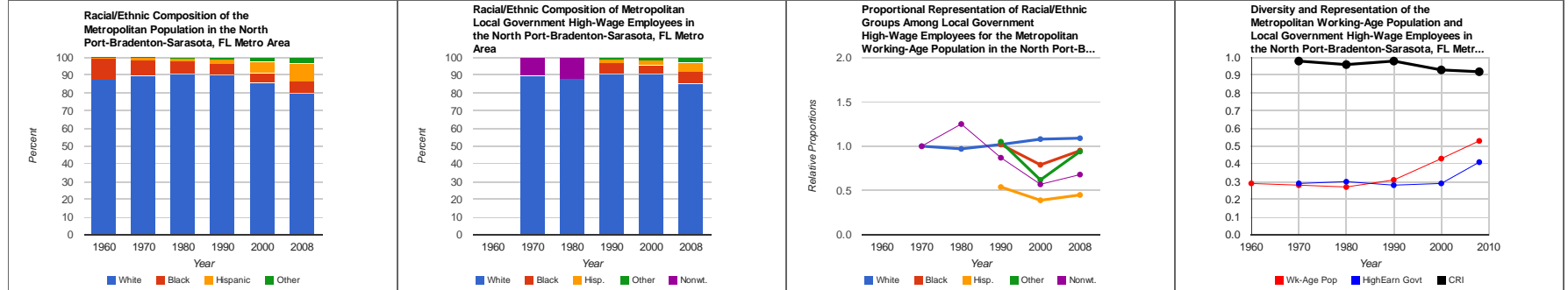
Region: South

Notes

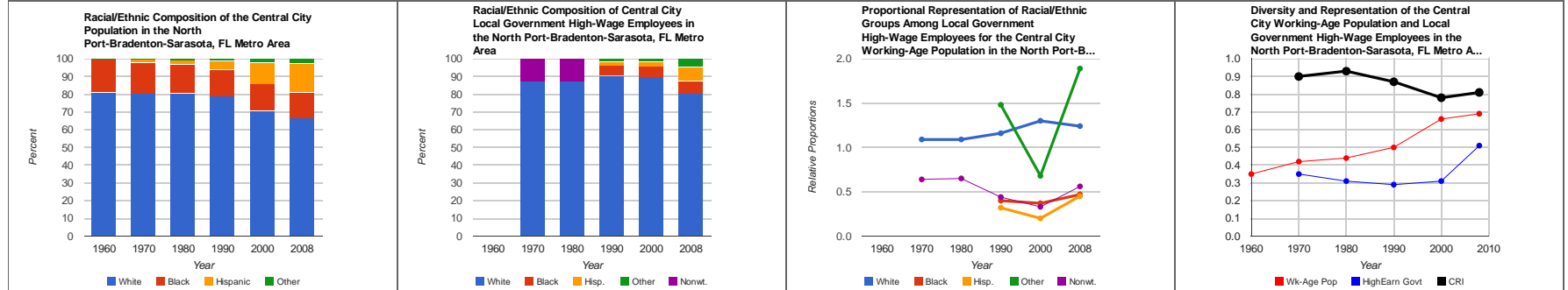
- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
- Not defined as a metro area until 1980
- 1960 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1960 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1960 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough total cases
- Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota, FL Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

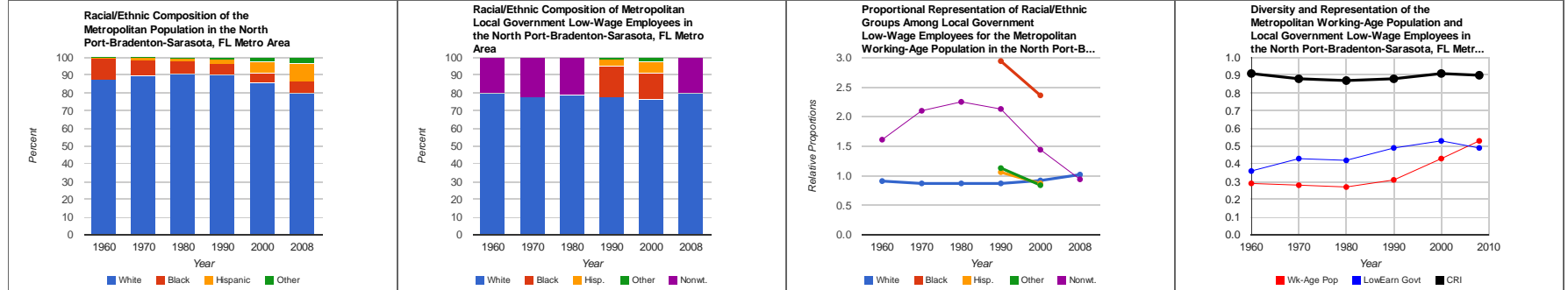


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities

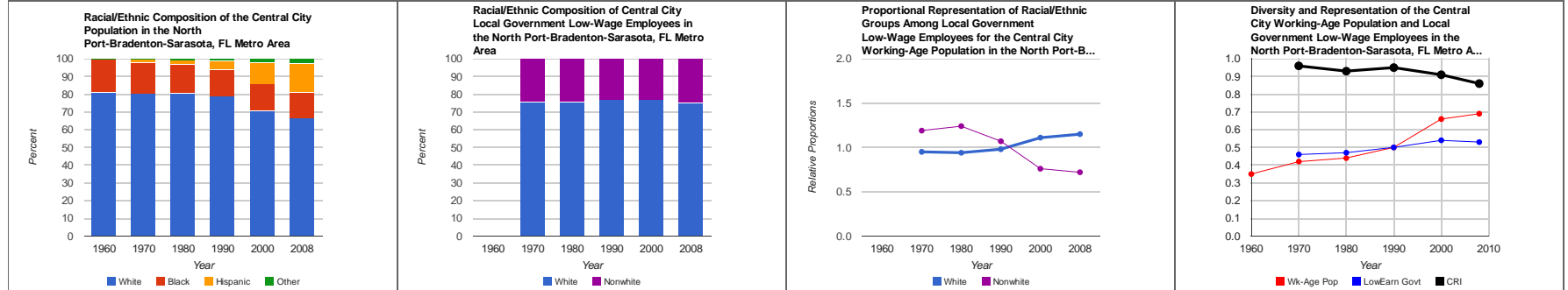


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota, FL Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

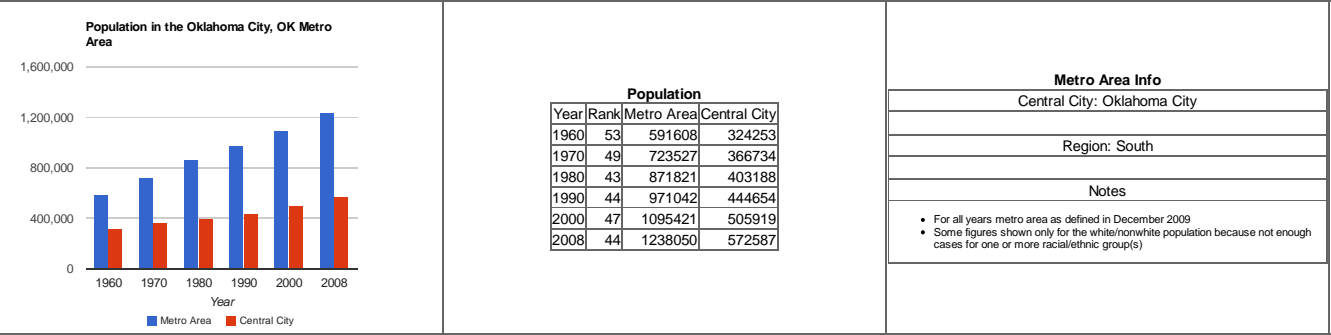


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities



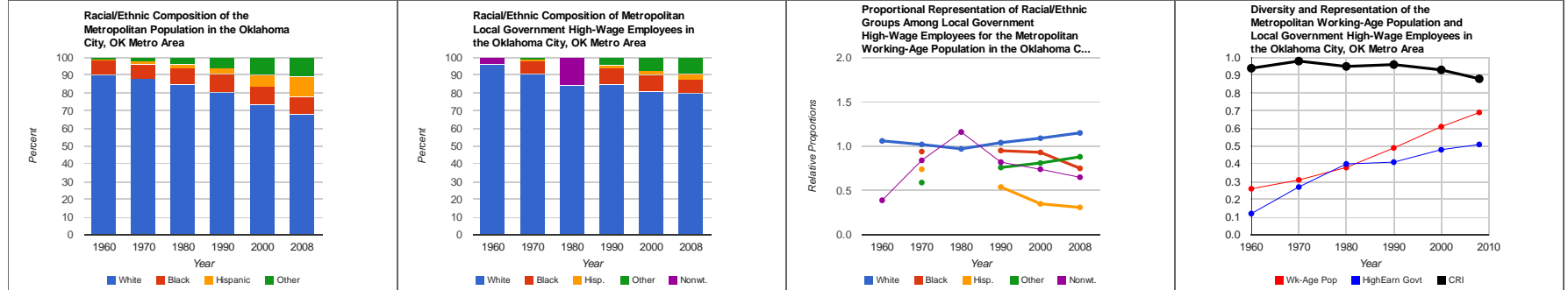
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Oklahoma City, OK Metro Area

Oklahoma City, OK

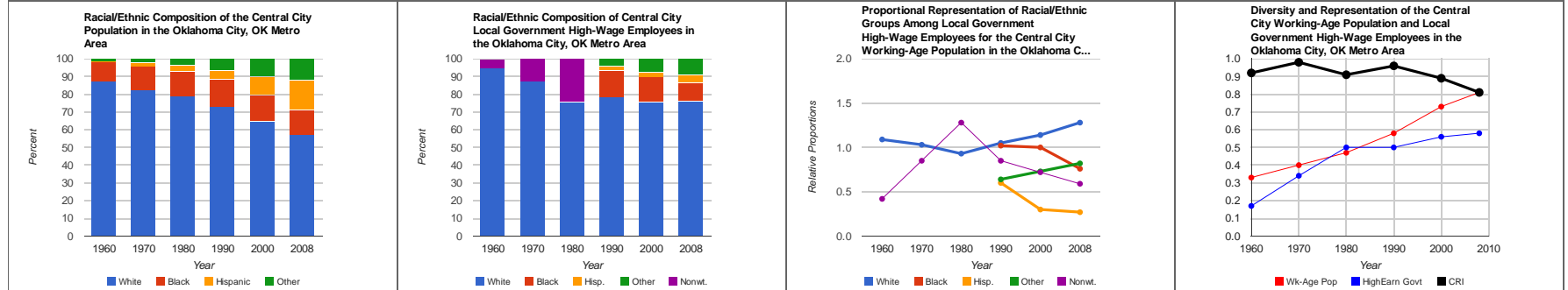


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Oklahoma City, OK Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

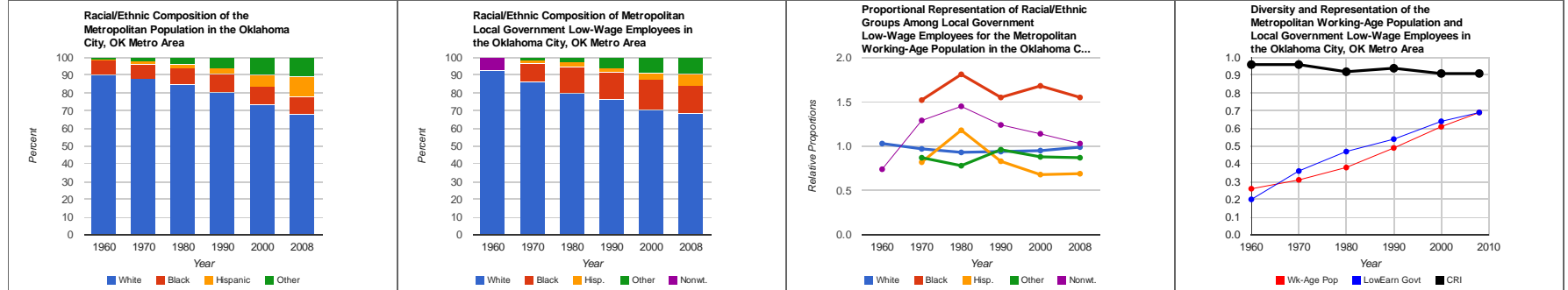


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

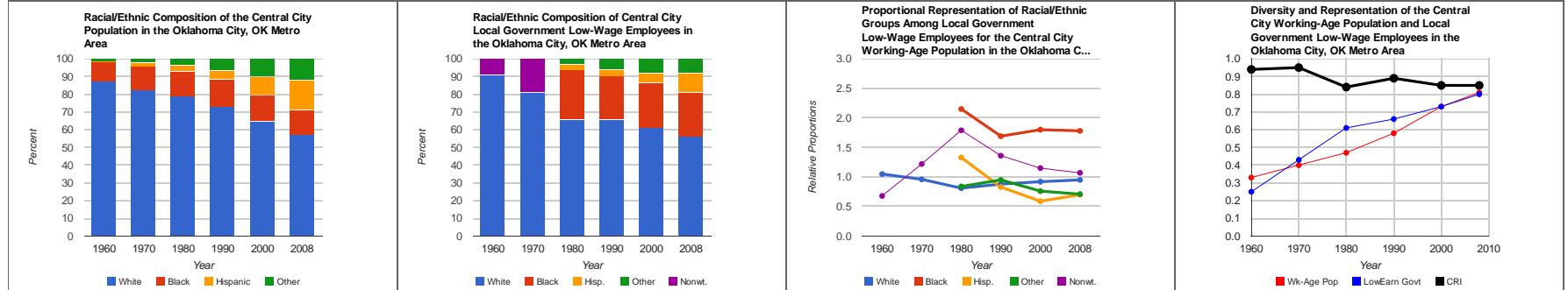


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Oklahoma City, OK Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

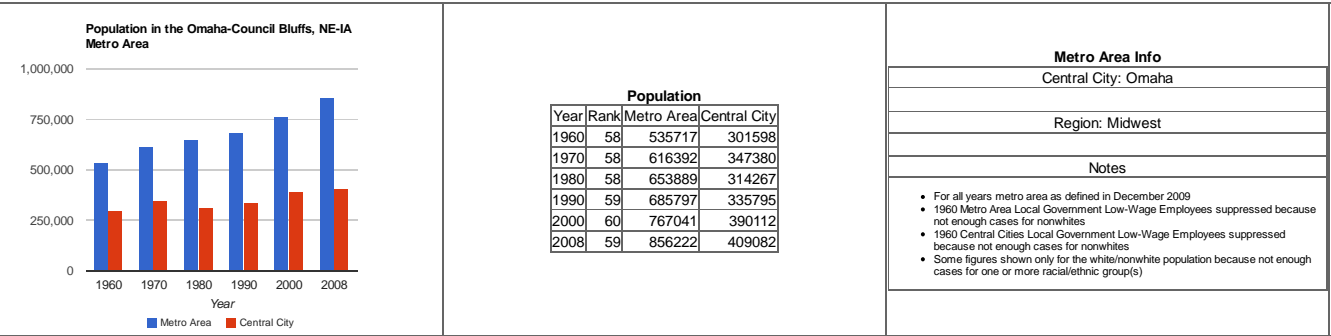


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA Metro Area

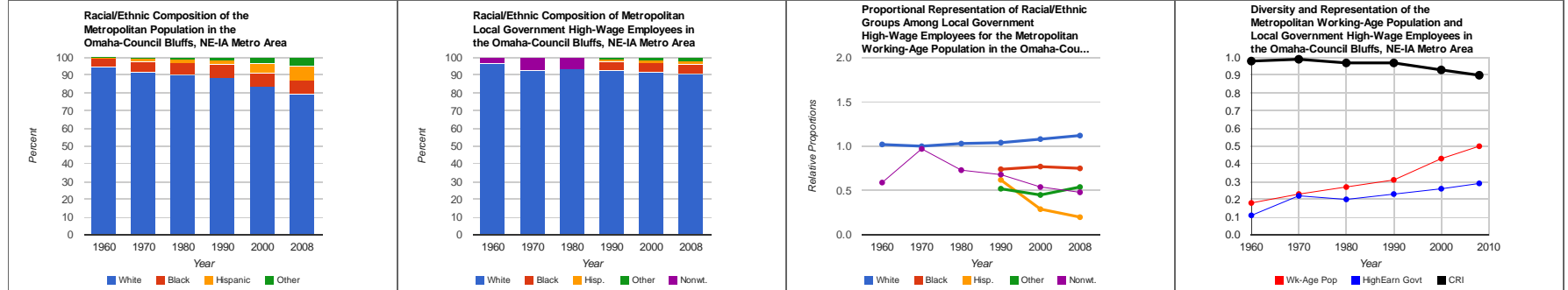
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA



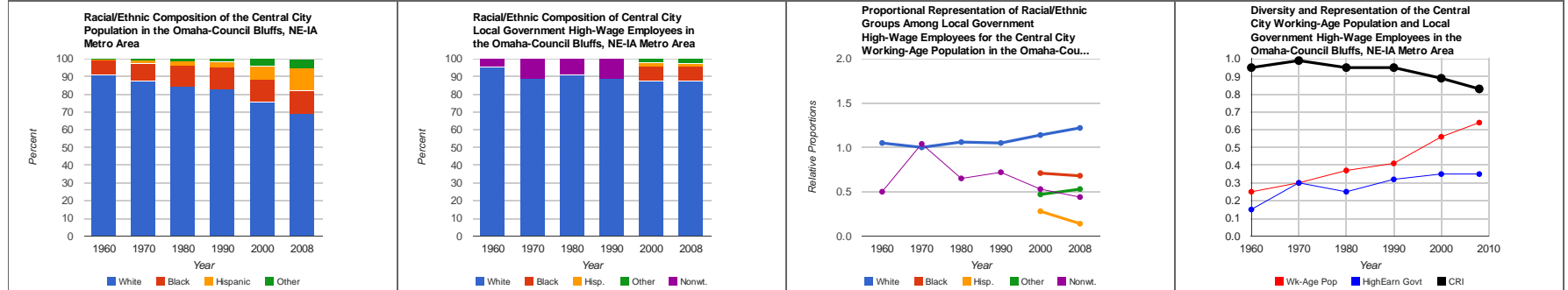


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

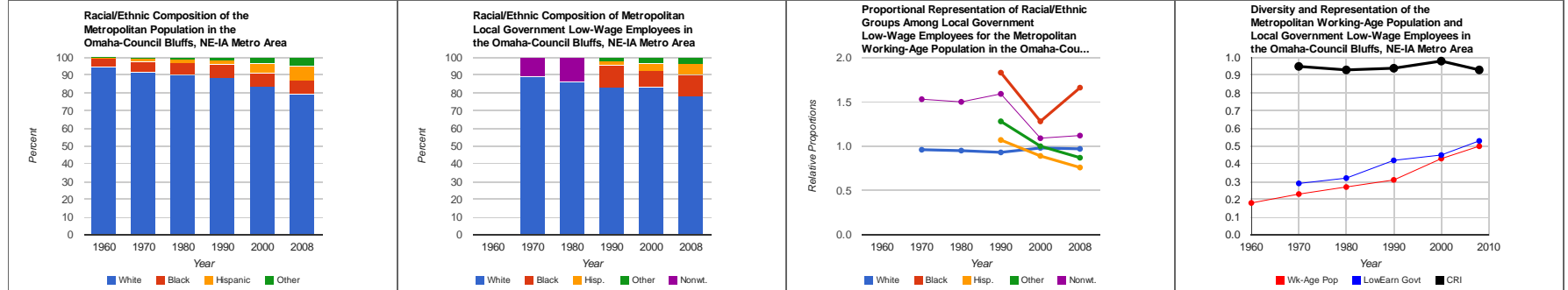


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

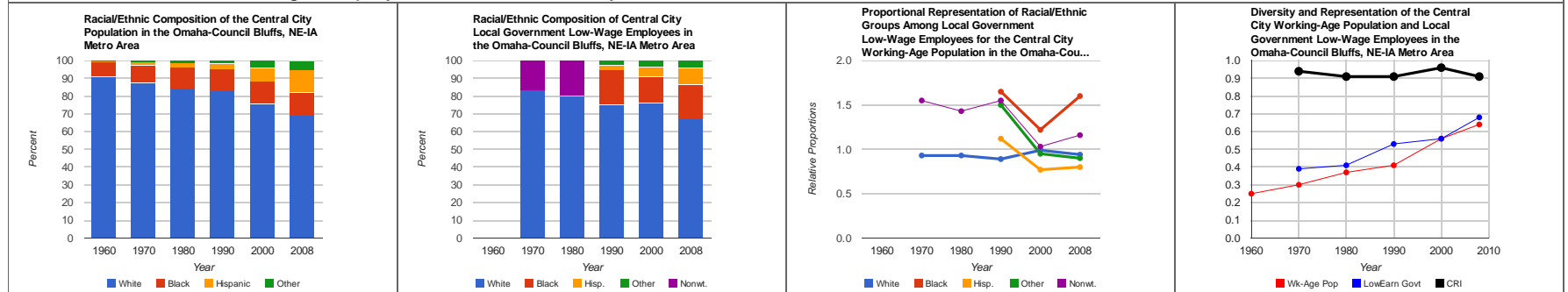


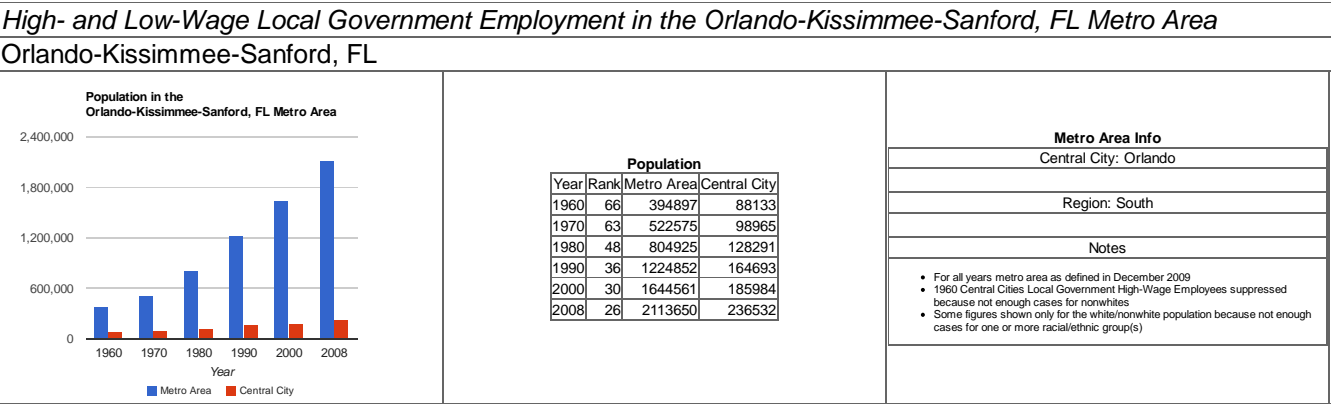
# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



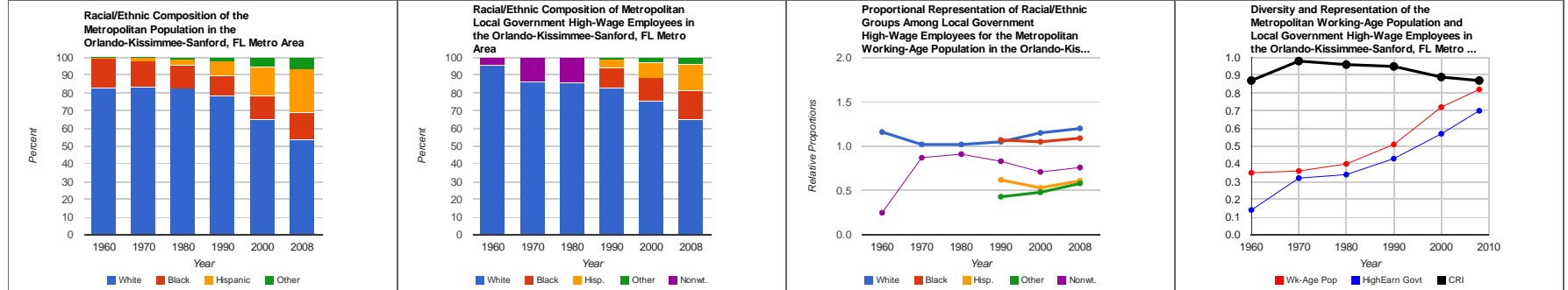
## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



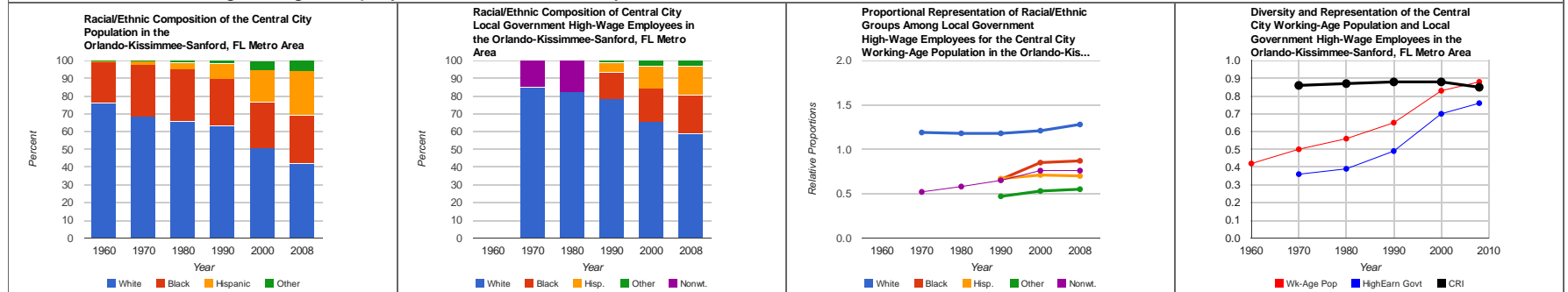


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

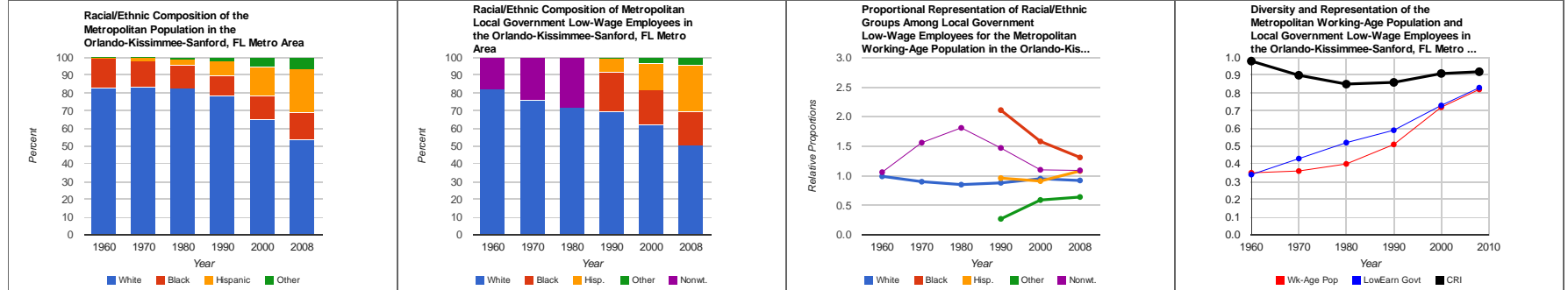


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

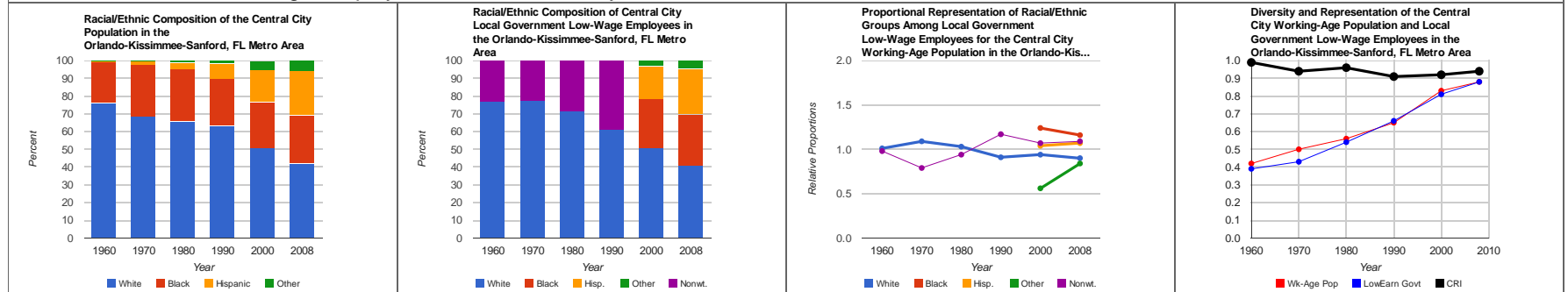


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

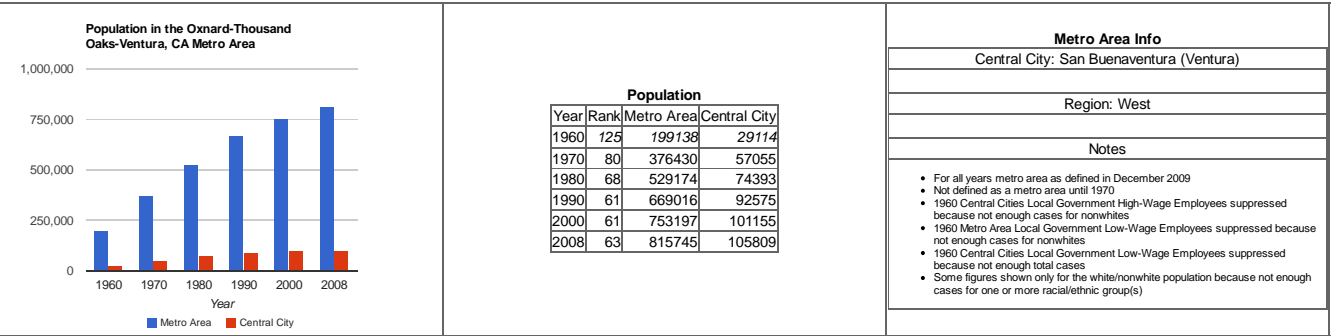


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



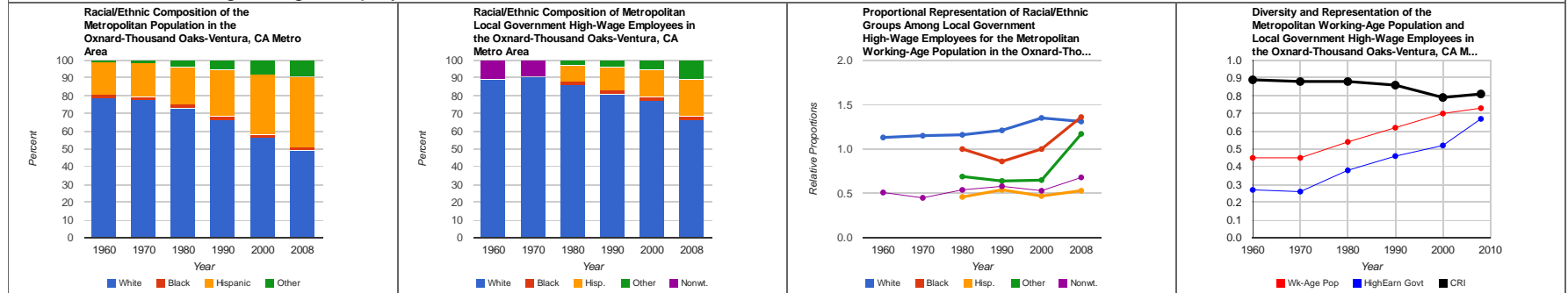
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA Metro Area

Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA

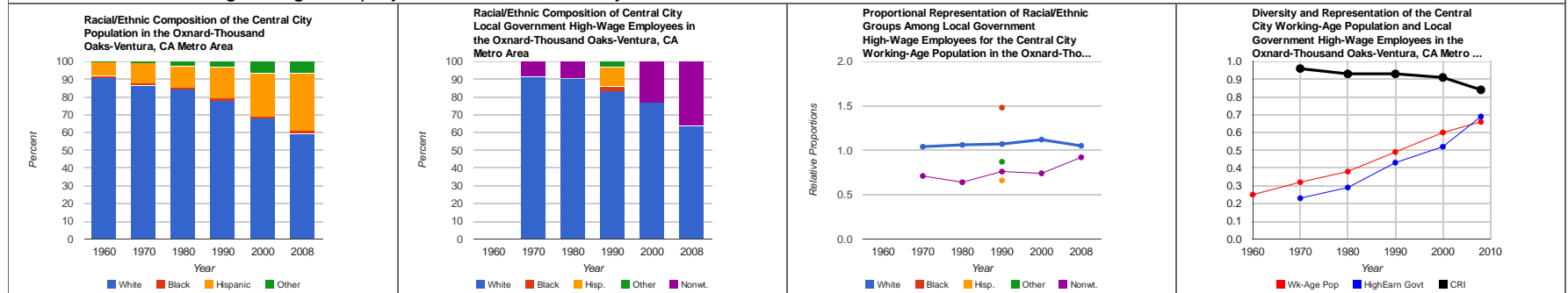


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

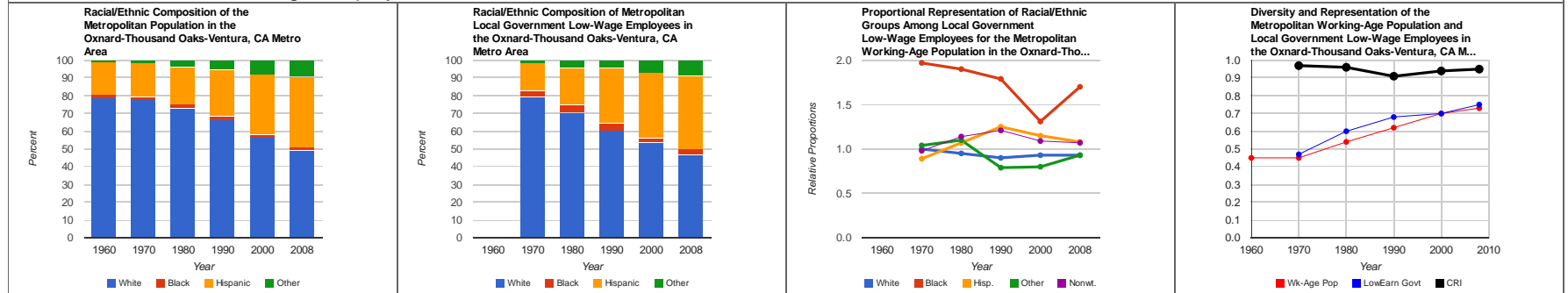


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

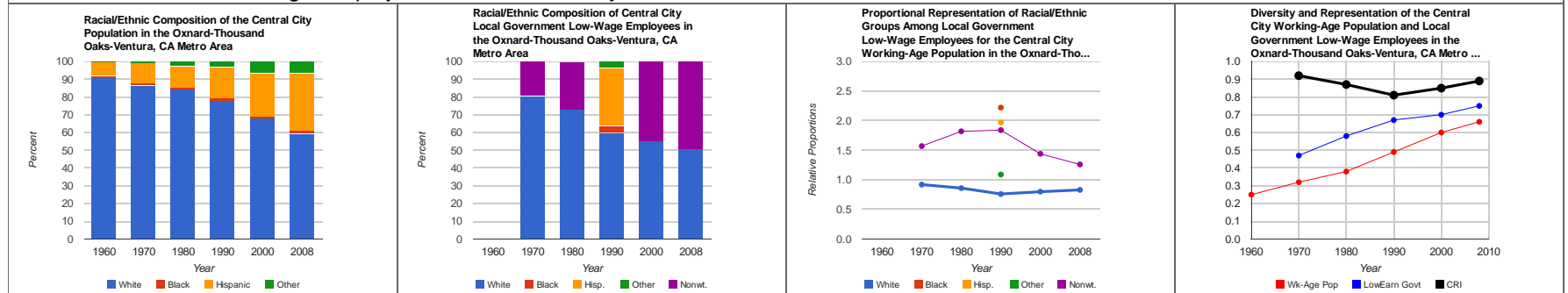


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA Metro Area

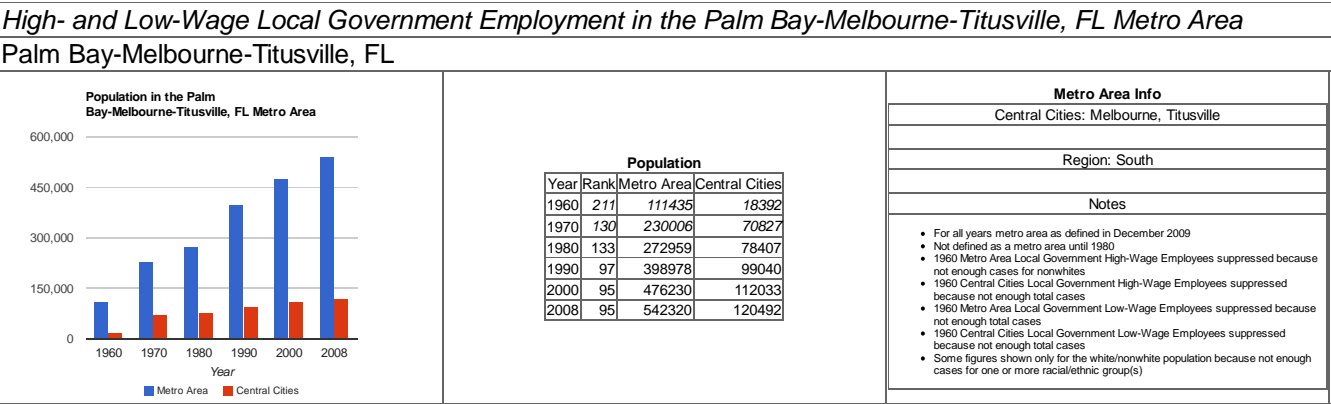
## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City

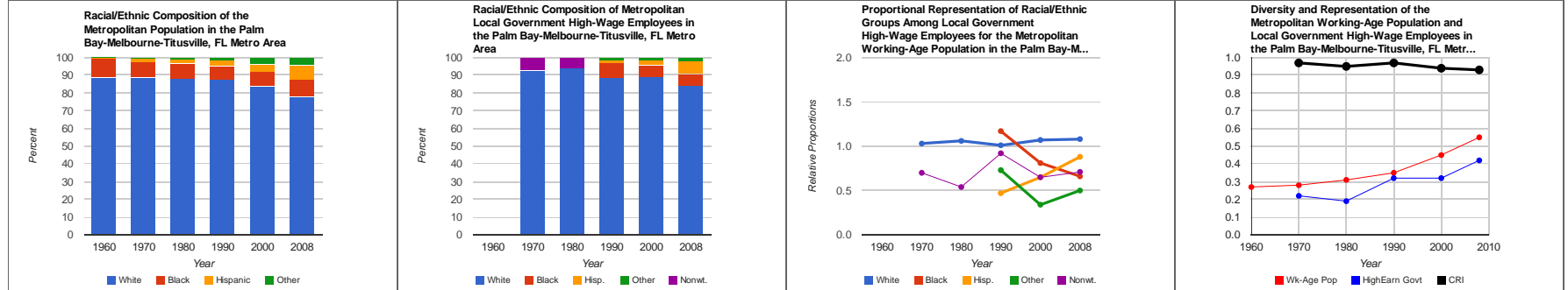




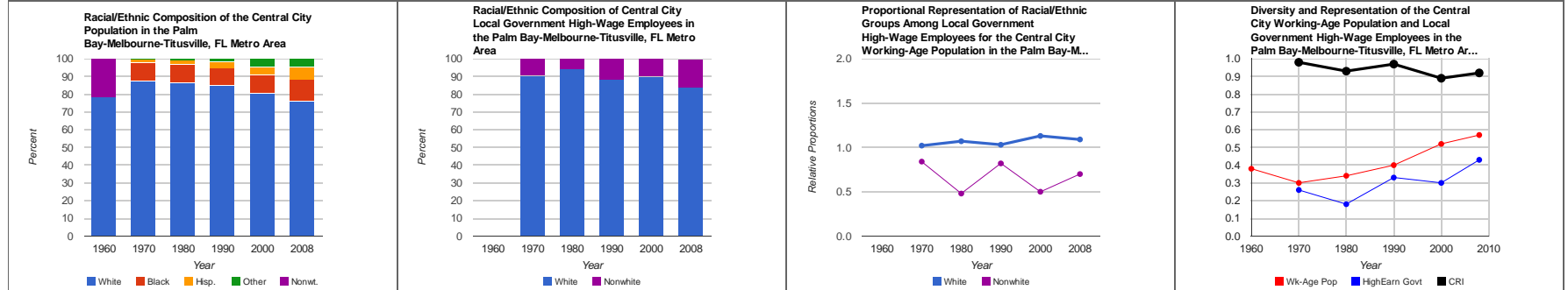


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

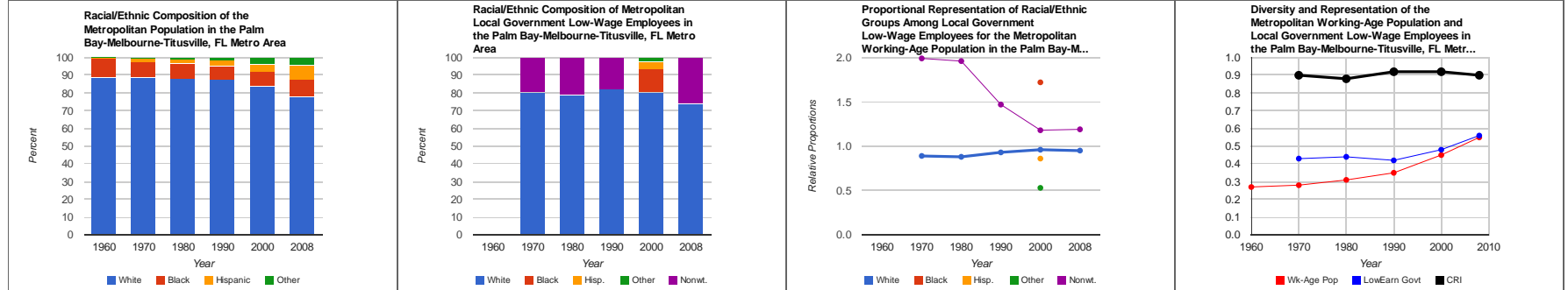


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities

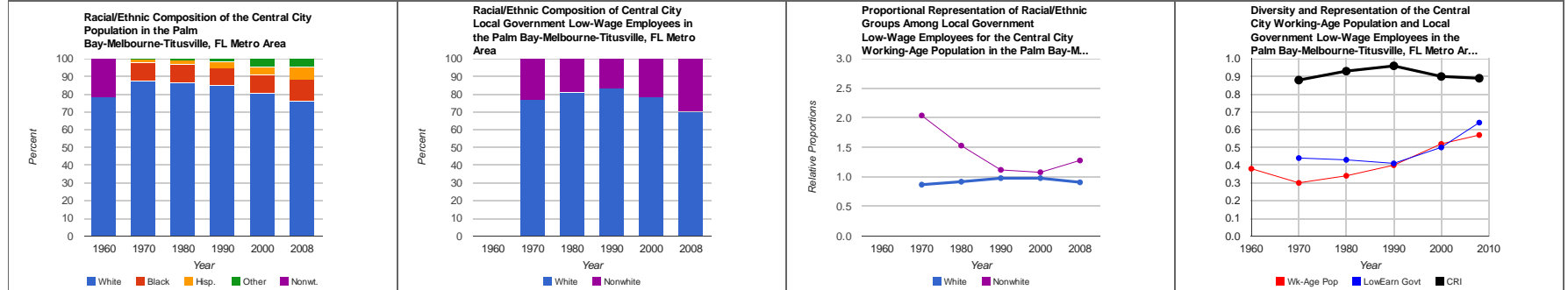


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities



High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metro Area

Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD

Population in the Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metro Area

Year	Metro Area	Central Cities
1960	4,758,089	2,098,336
1970	5,317,407	2,028,995
1980	5,240,039	1,758,405
1990	5,435,468	1,657,106
2000	5,687,147	1,590,214
2008	5,938,918	1,585,748

Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central Cities
1960	4	4,758,089	2,098,336
1970	4	5,317,407	2,028,995
1980	4	5,240,039	1,758,405
1990	4	5,435,468	1,657,106
2000	4	5,687,147	1,590,214
2008	5	5,938,918	1,585,748

**Metro Area Info**

Central Cities: Wilmington, Philadelphia

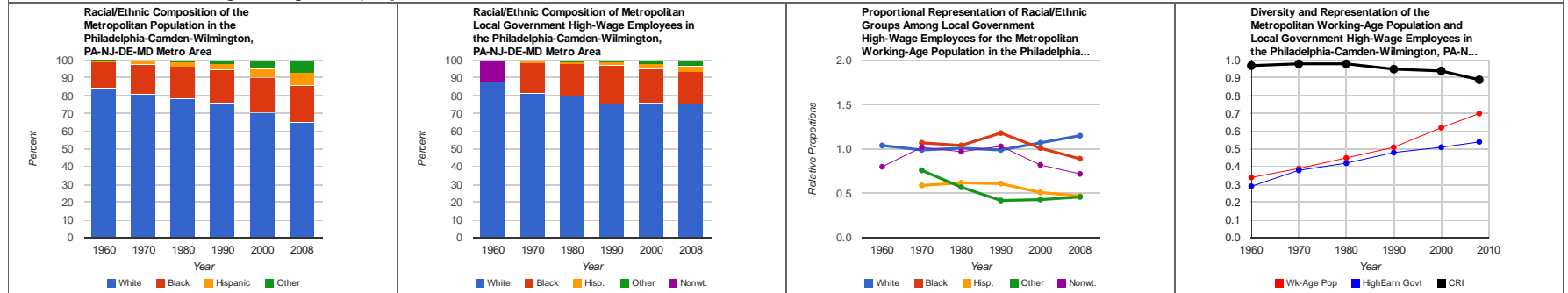
Region: Northeast

Notes

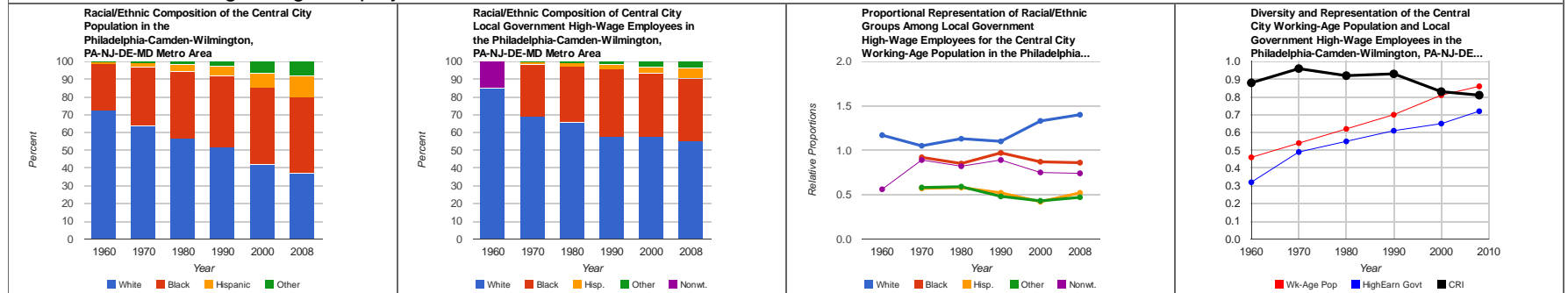
- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
- Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

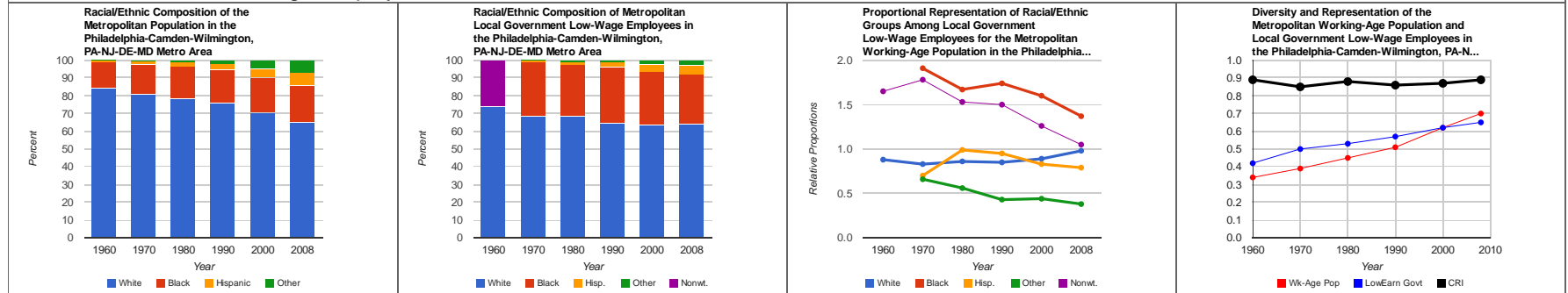


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities

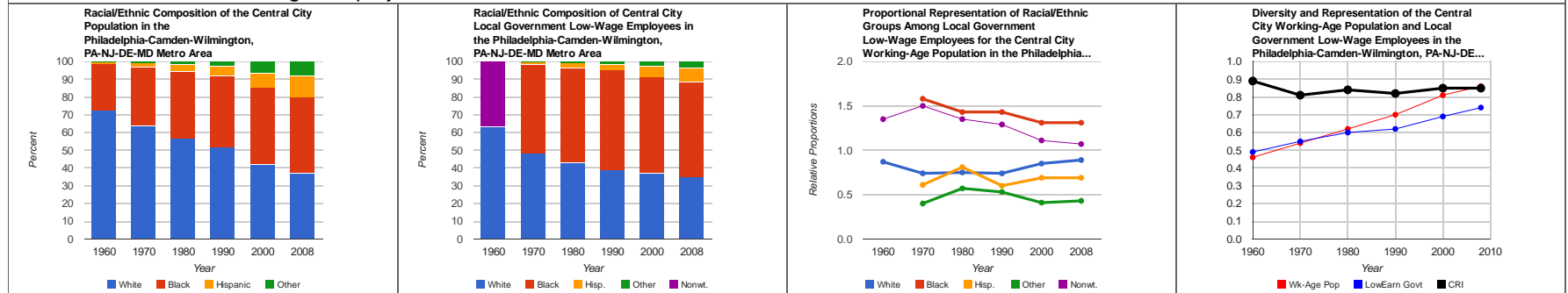


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities



High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ Metro Area

Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ

Population in the Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ Metro Area

Year	Metro Area	Central City
1960	726102	439047
1970	1035438	581600
1980	1599970	789704
1990	2238480	983403
2000	3251876	1320994
2008	4150083	1455565

Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	40	726102	439047
1970	34	1035438	581600
1980	22	1599970	789704
1990	20	2238480	983403
2000	14	3251876	1320994
2008	14	4150083	1455565

Metro Area Info

Central City: Phoenix

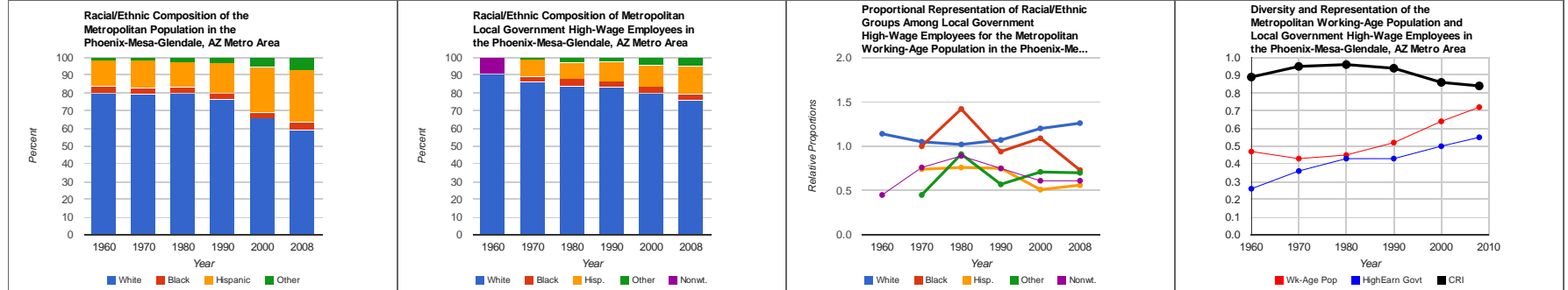
Region: West

Notes

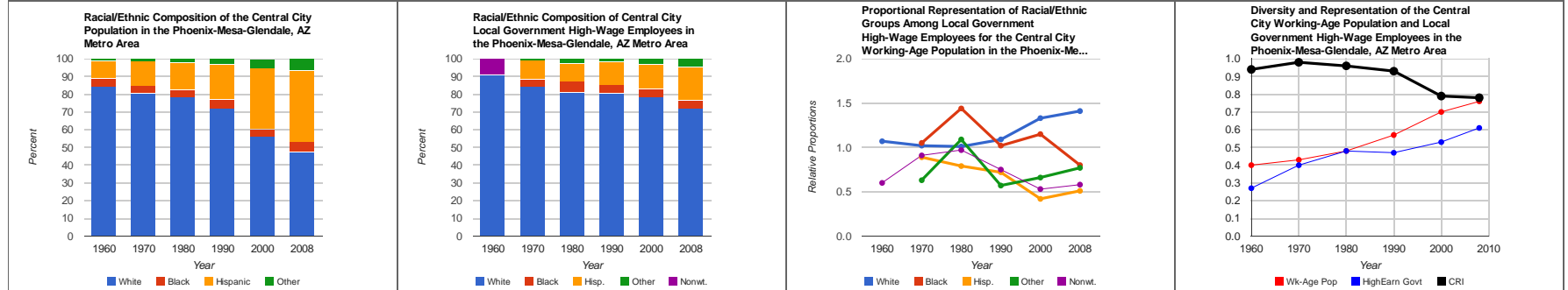
- For all years metro area as defined in December 2008
- Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



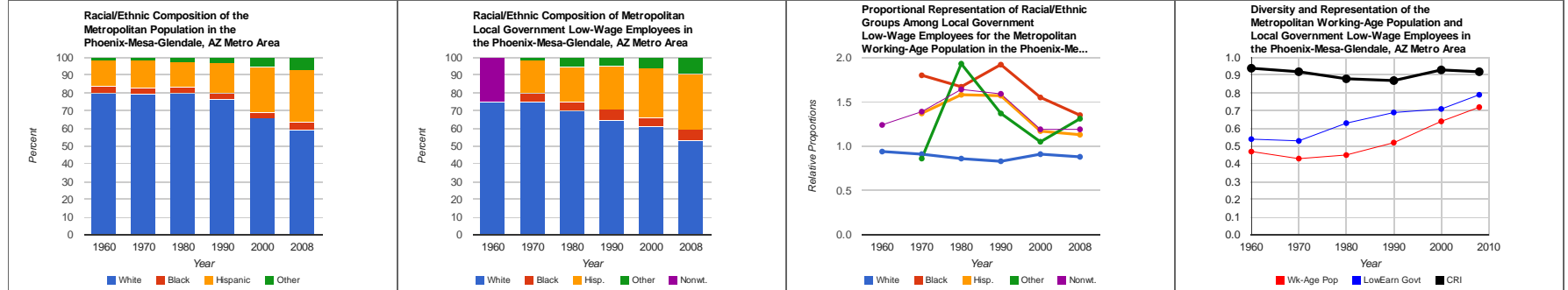
## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City



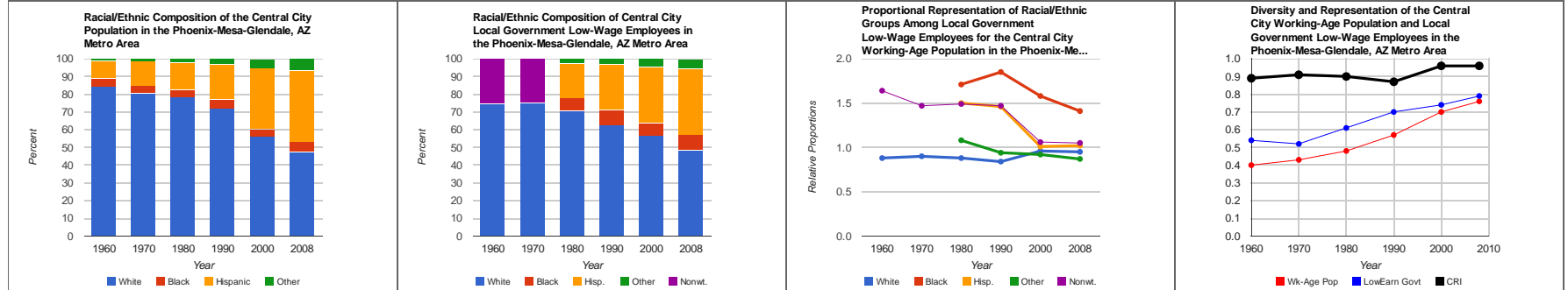


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ Metro Area

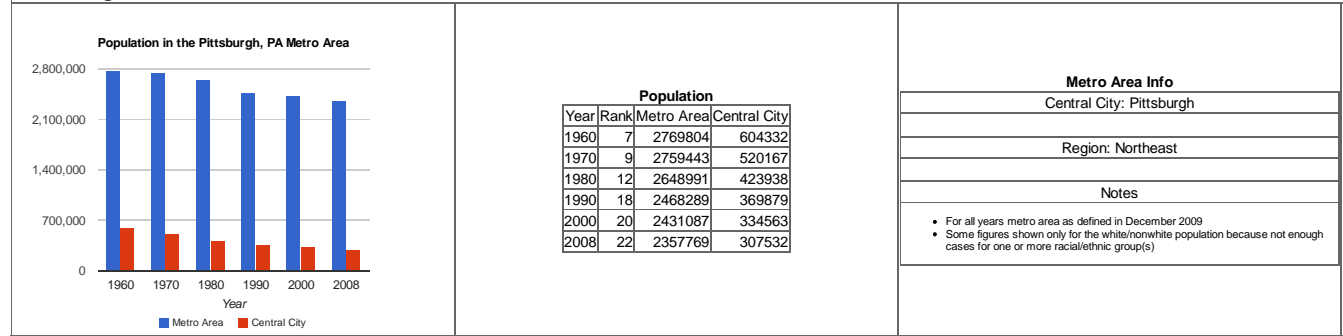
## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City

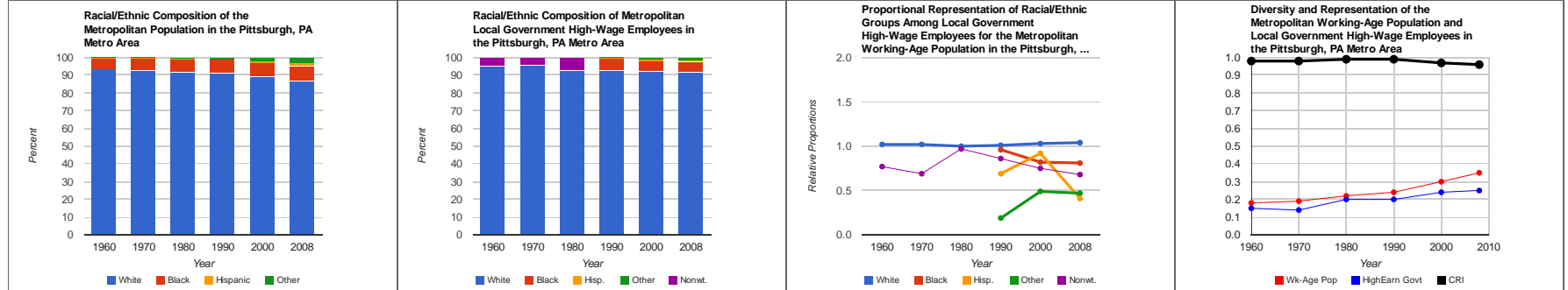


Pittsburgh, PA
----------------

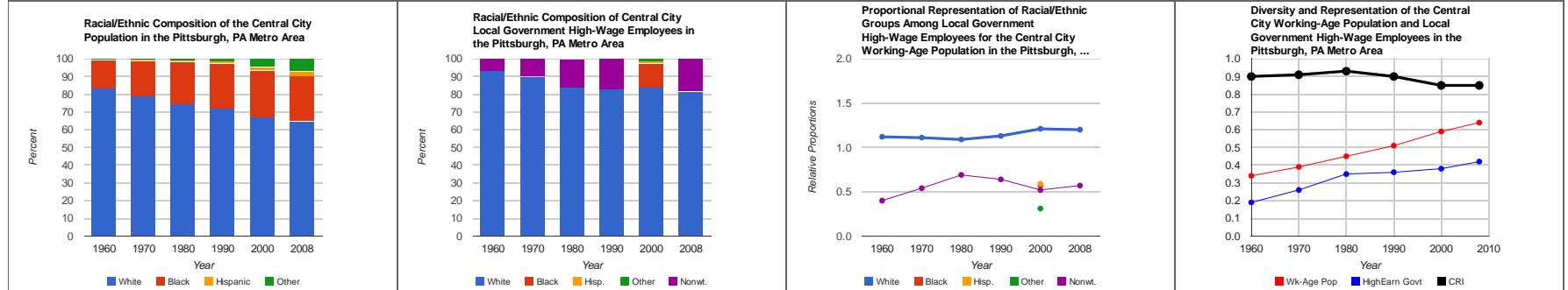


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Pittsburgh, PA Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

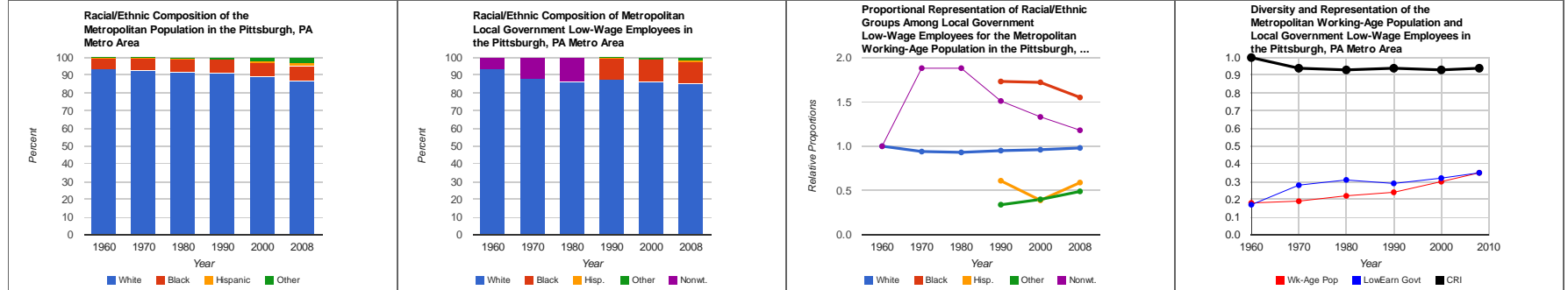


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

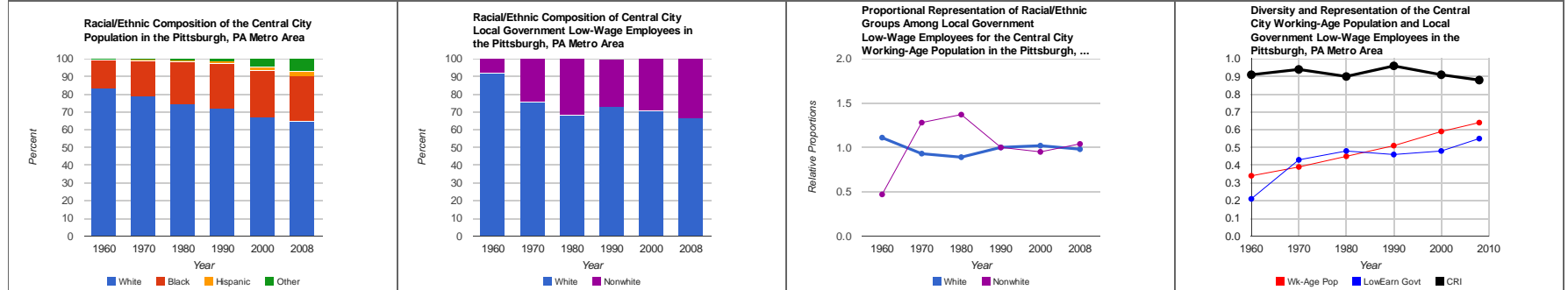


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Pittsburgh, PA Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

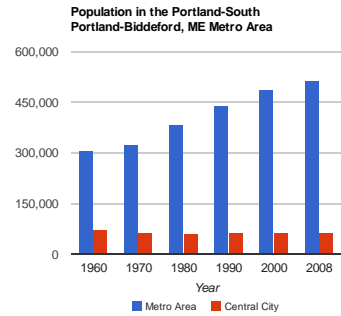


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME Metro Area

## Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME



Population			
Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	87	304946	72566
1970	94	327556	65116
1980	93	384250	61572
1990	87	441257	64358
2000	91	487568	64257
2008	101	514147	66240

### Metro Area Info

Central City: Portland

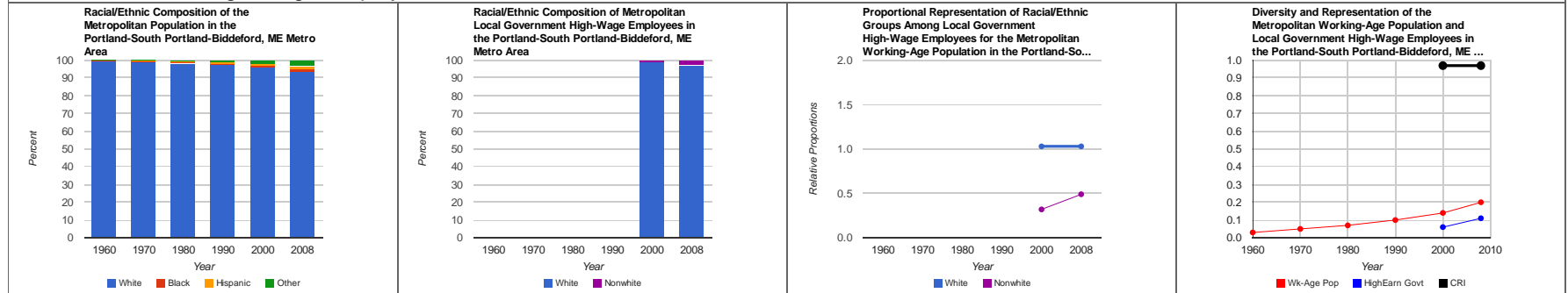
Region: Northeast

### Notes

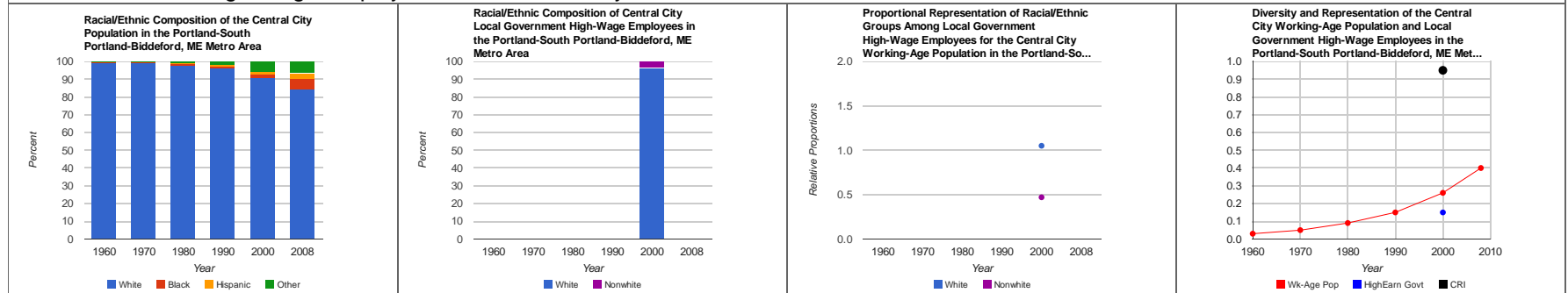
- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
- 1960 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1960 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1970 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1970 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1980 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1980 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1990 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1990 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 2000 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1960 Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1960 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1970 Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1970 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1980 Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1980 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1990 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 2000 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

## High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME Metro Area

### Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

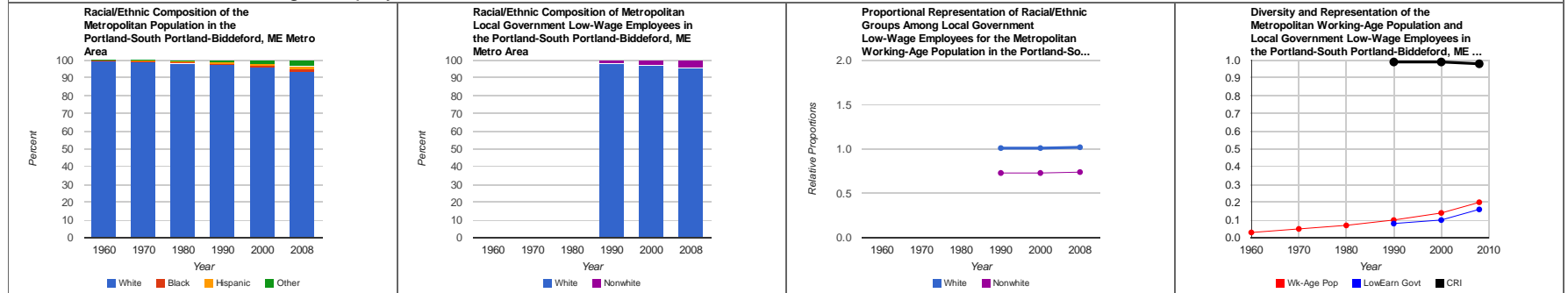


### Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

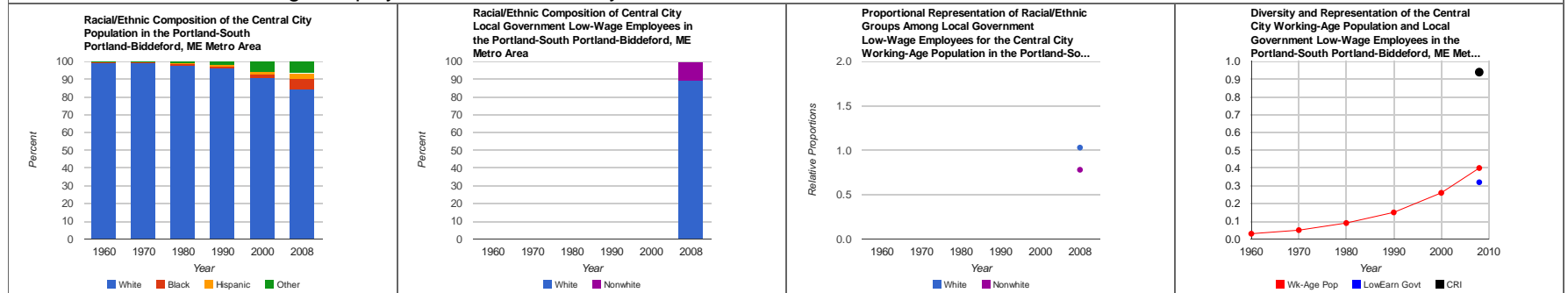


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

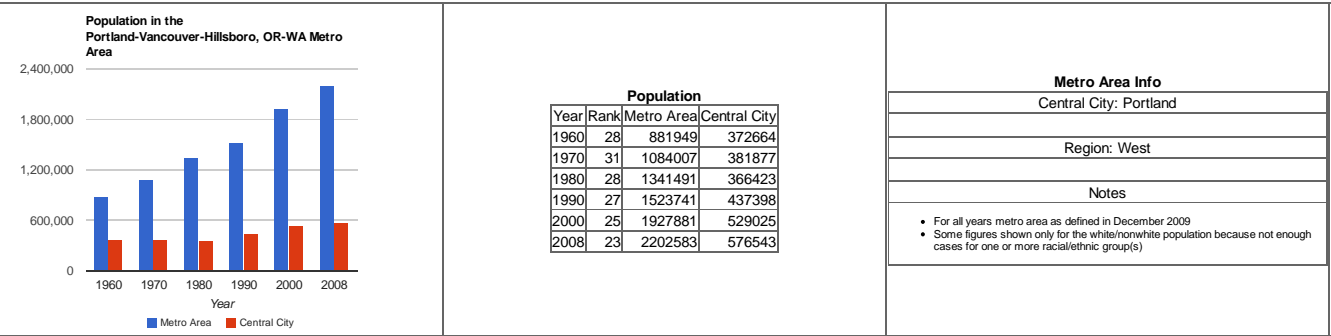


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA Metro Area

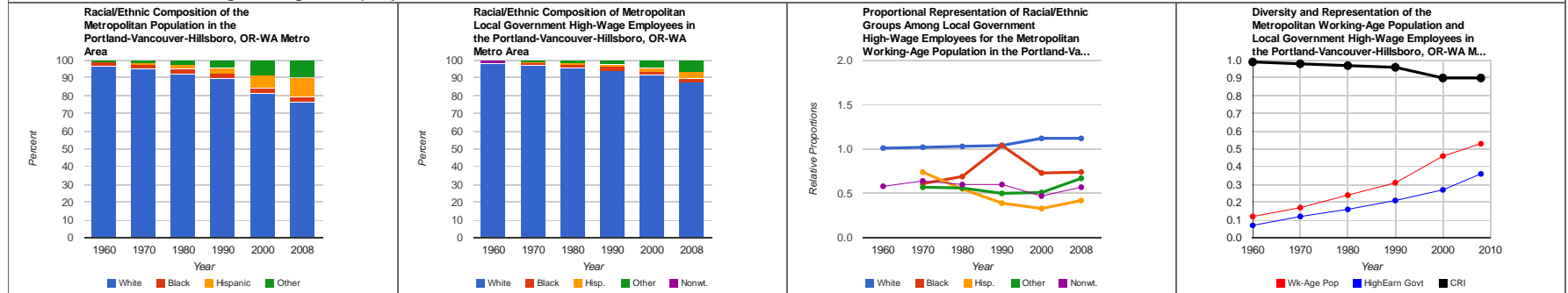
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA



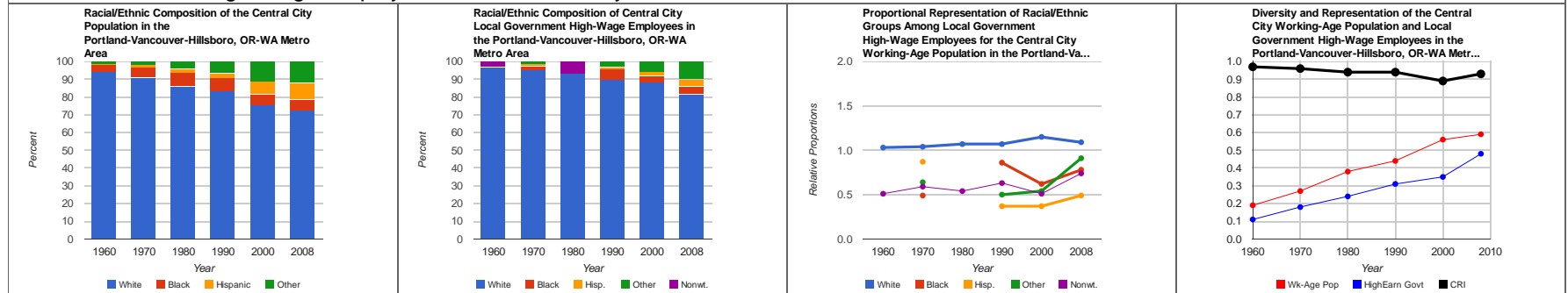


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

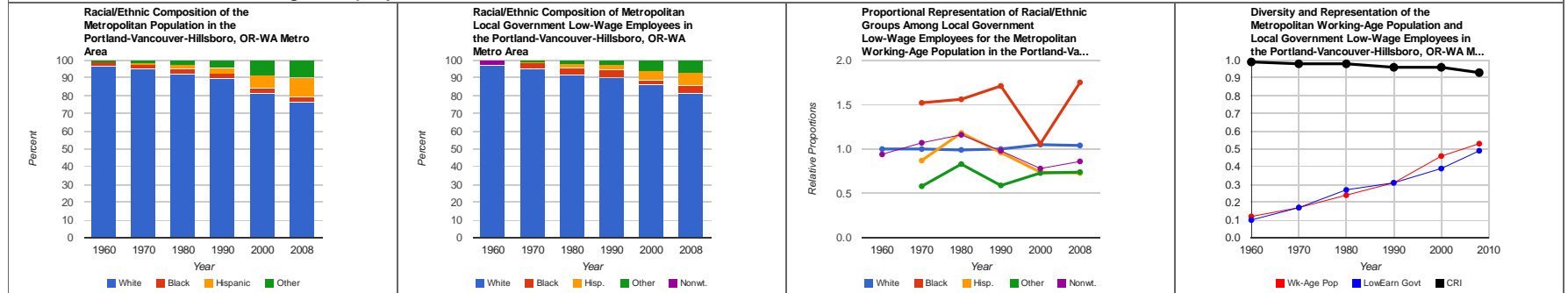


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

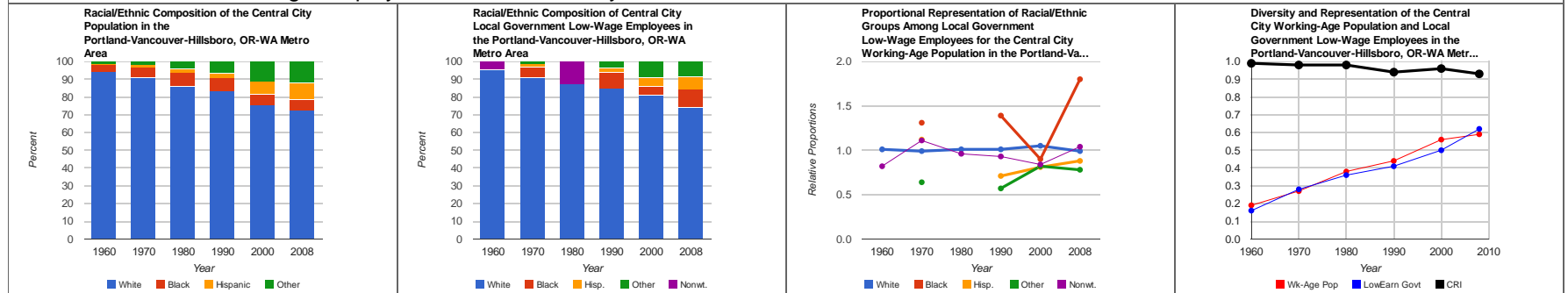


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

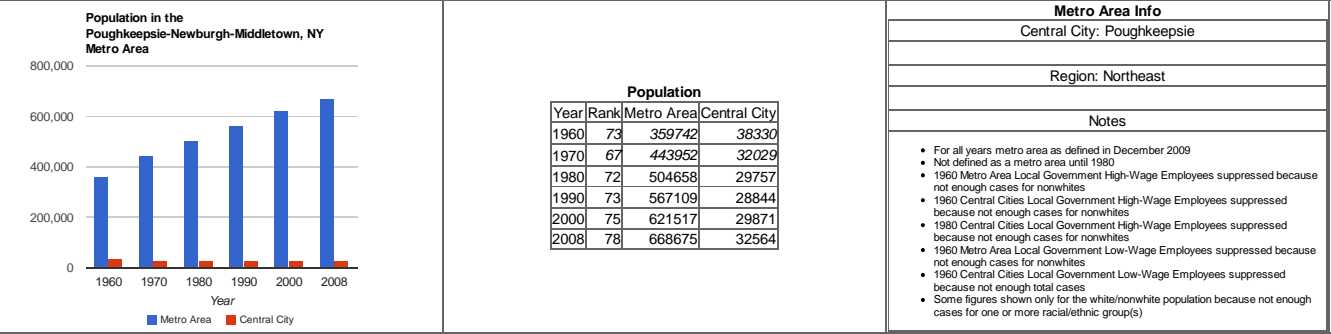


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



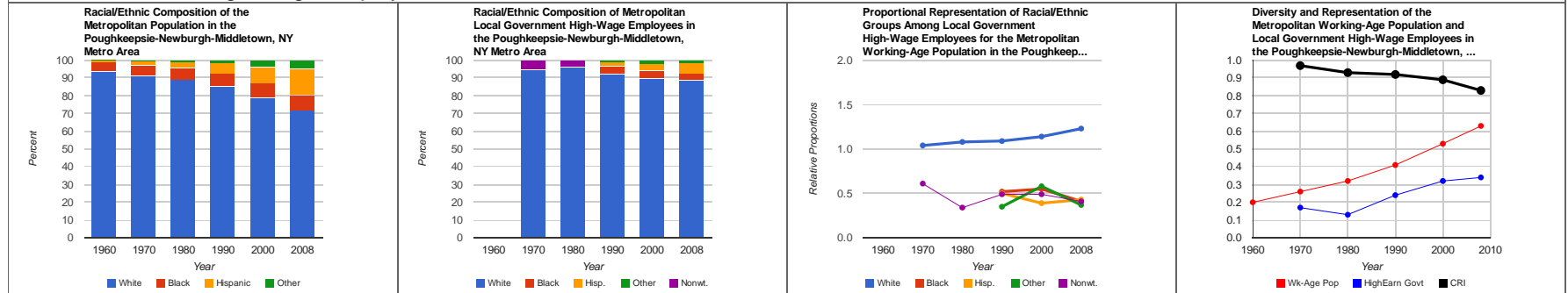
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY Metro Area

Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY

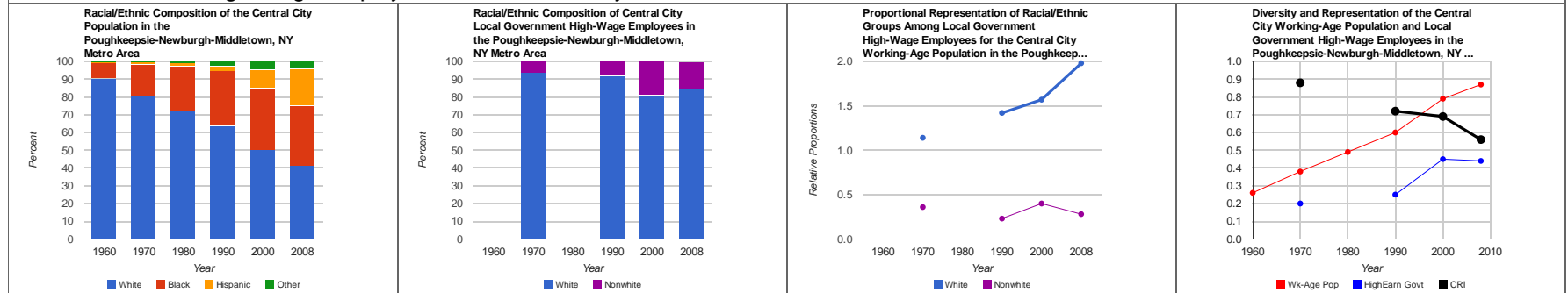


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

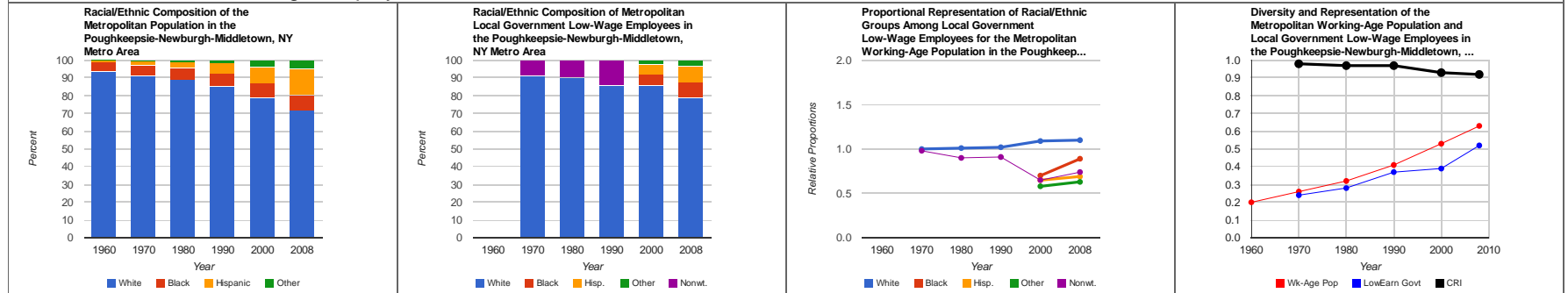


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

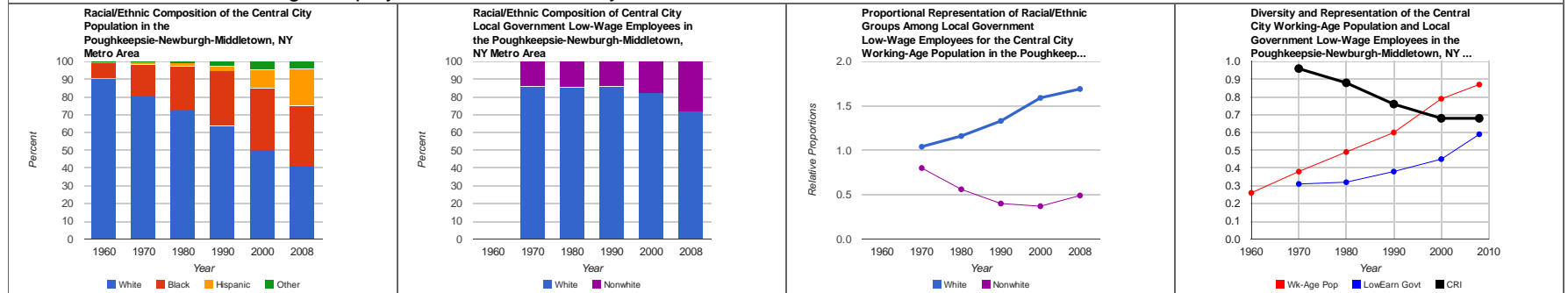


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

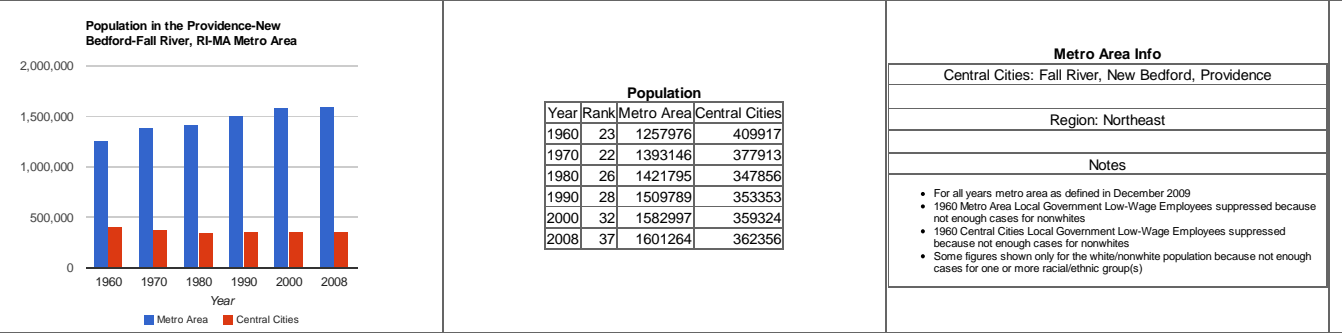


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



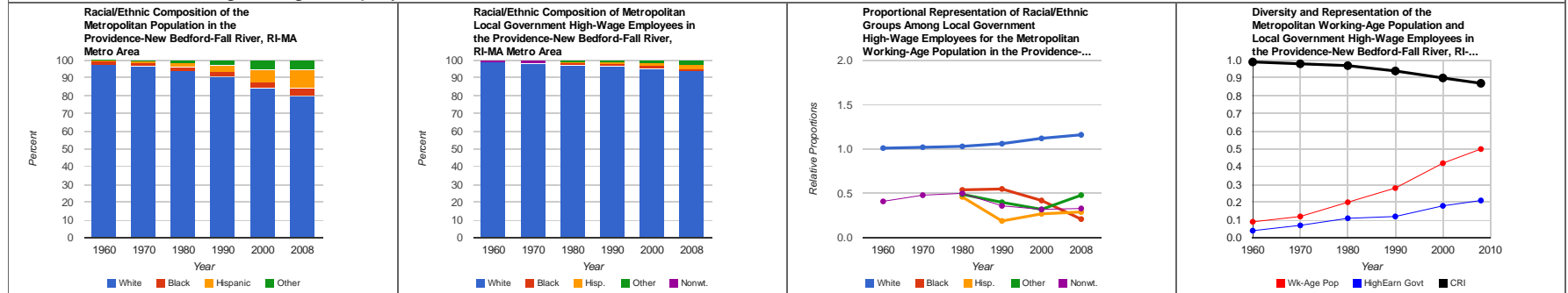
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA Metro Area

Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA

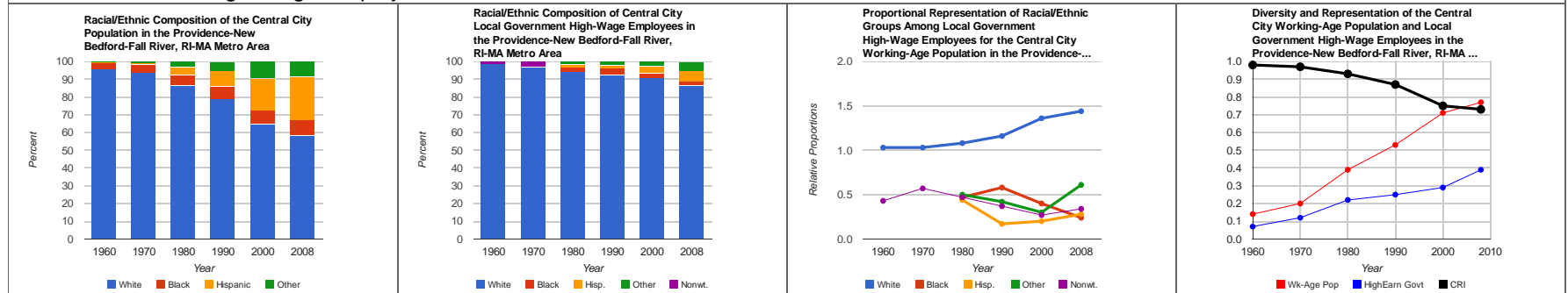


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

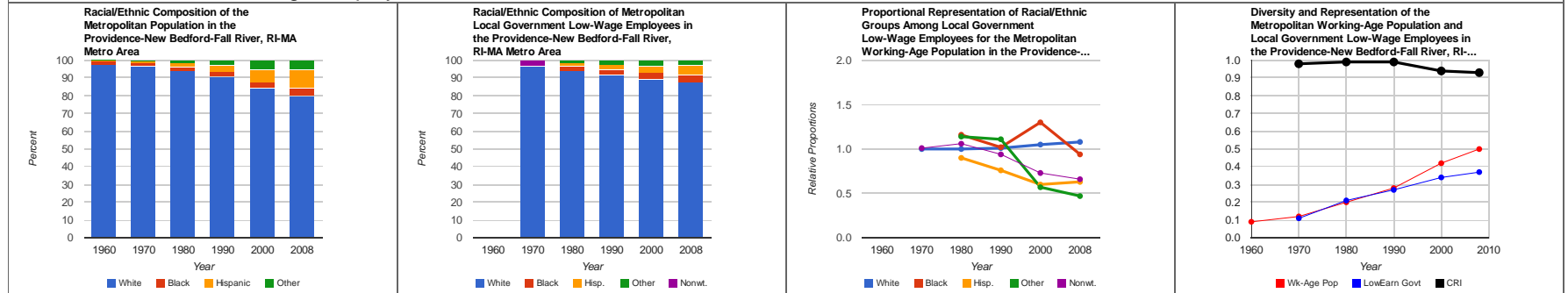


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities

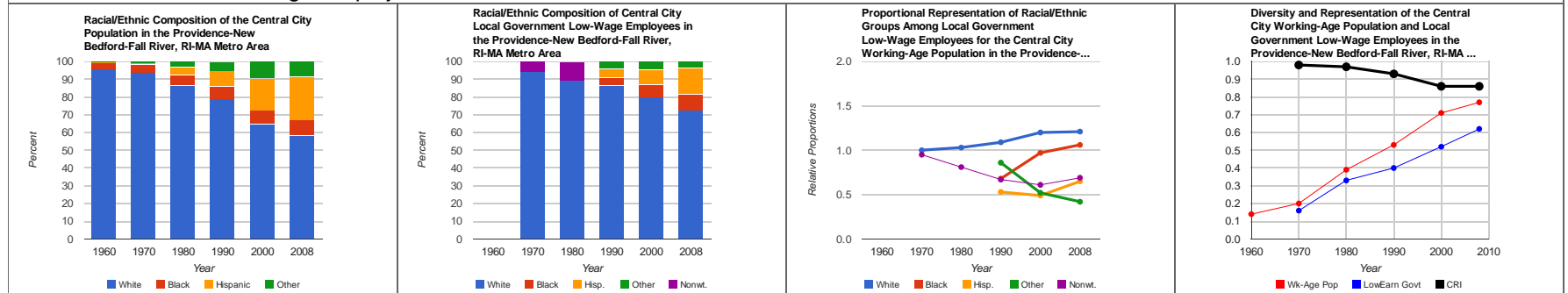


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA Metro Area

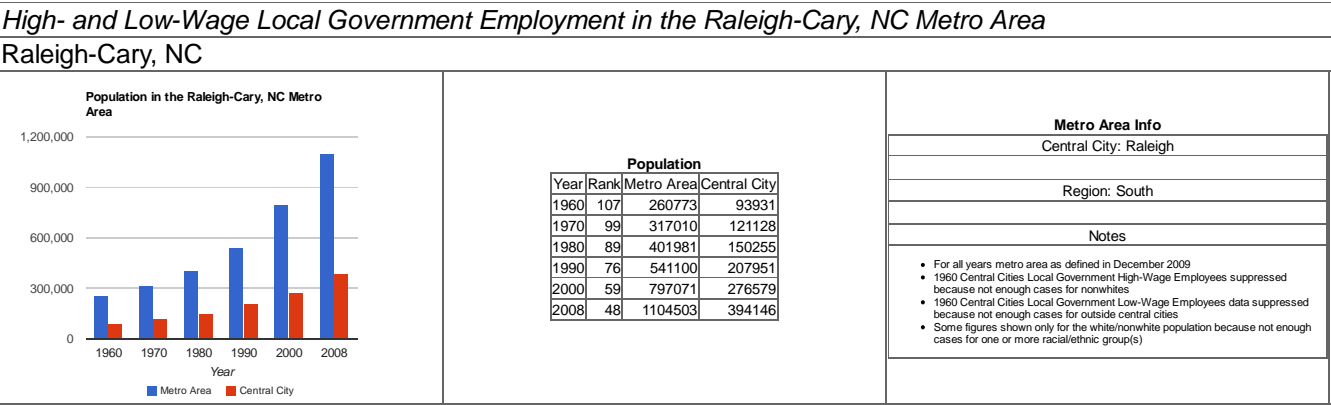
## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities

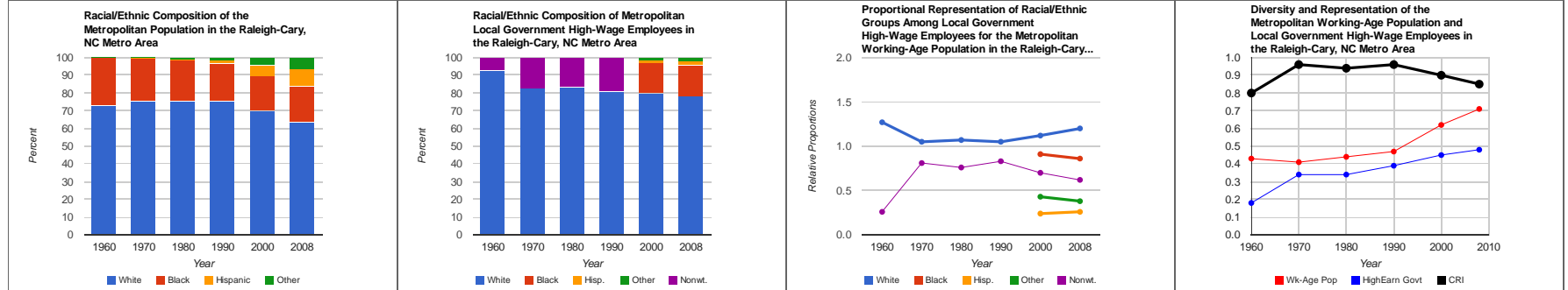




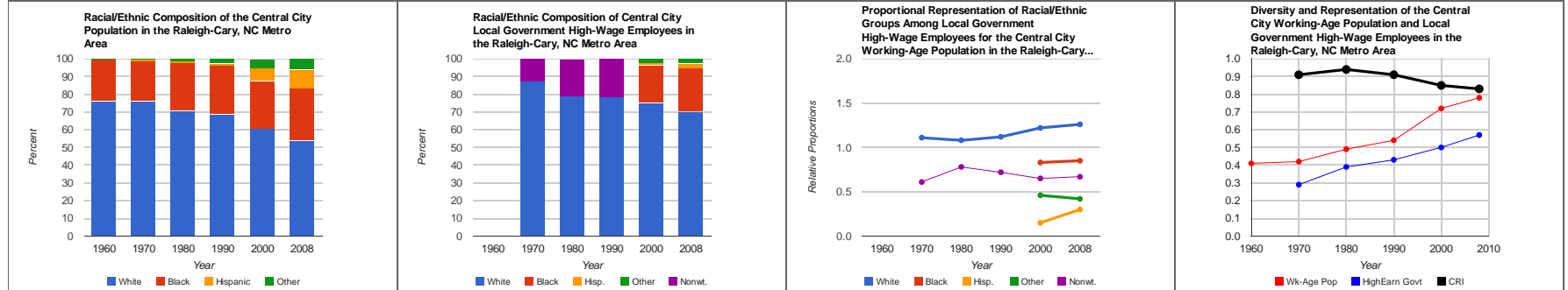


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Raleigh-Cary, NC Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

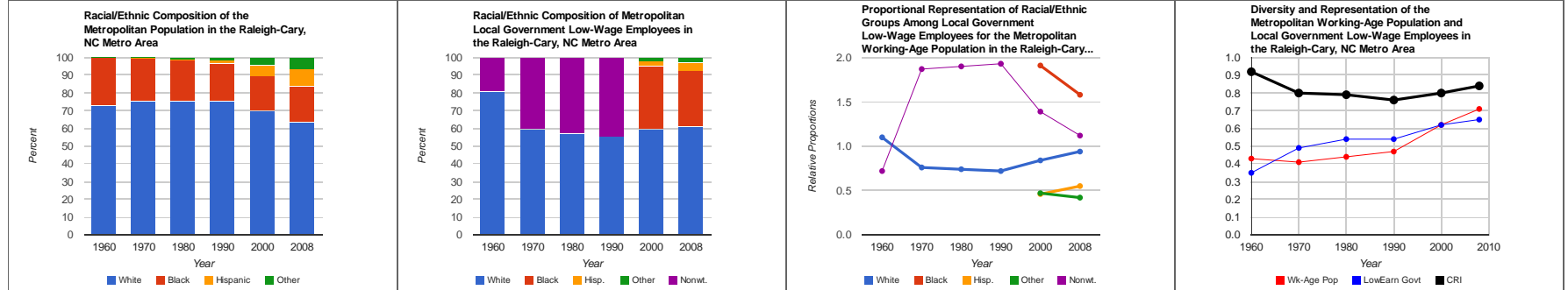


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

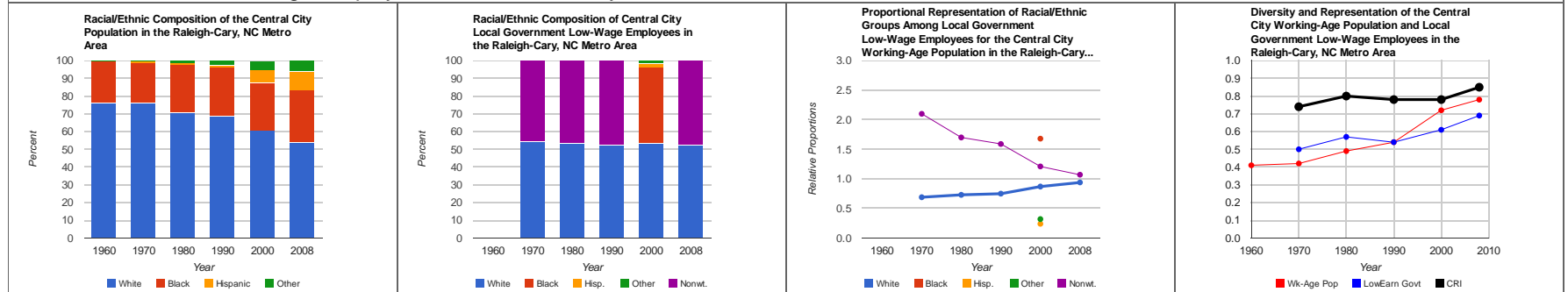


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Raleigh-Cary, NC Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Richmond, VA Metro Area

Richmond, VA

Population in the Richmond, VA Metro Area

Year	Metro Area	Central City
1960	634,400	219,958
1970	742,503	249,621
1980	839,502	219,214
1990	949,244	203,056
2000	1,096,957	197,790
2008	1,248,271	203,165

Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	48	634400	219958
1970	47	742503	249621
1980	45	839502	219214
1990	46	949244	203056
2000	46	1096957	197790
2008	43	1248271	203165

Metro Area Info

Central City: Richmond

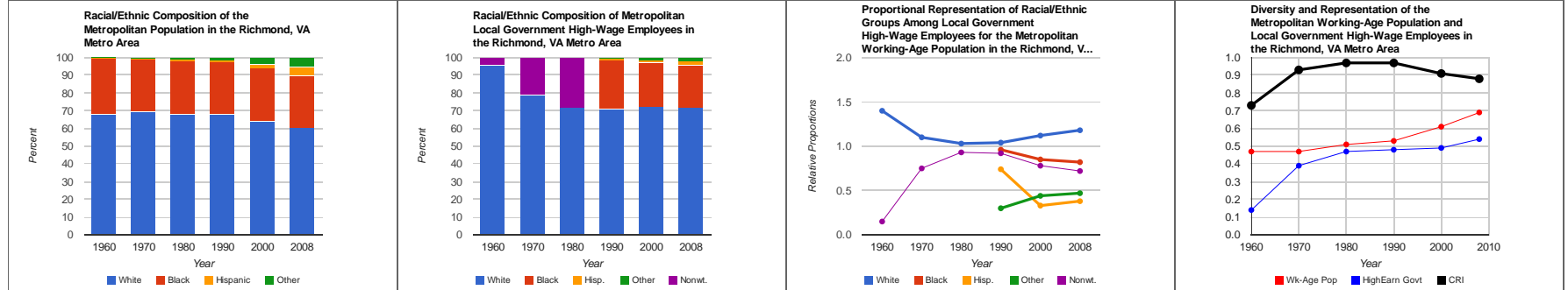
Region: South

Notes

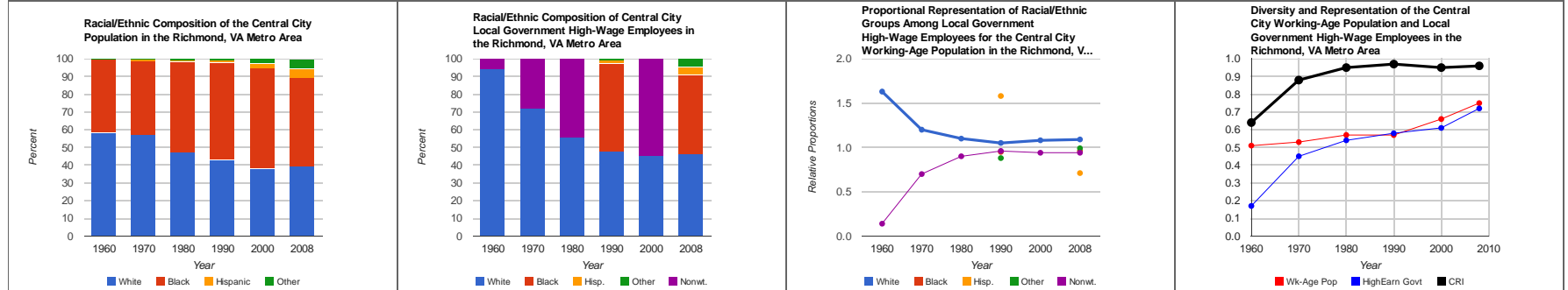
- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
- Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Richmond, VA Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

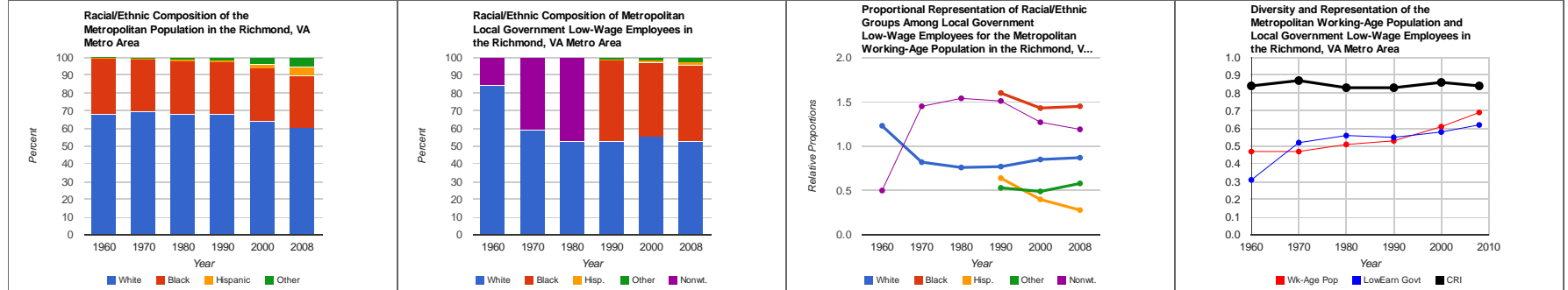


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

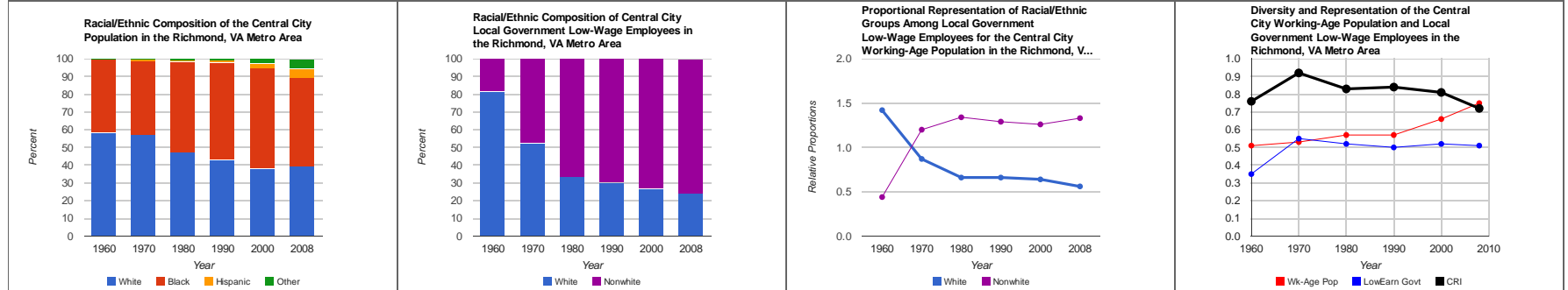


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Richmond, VA Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

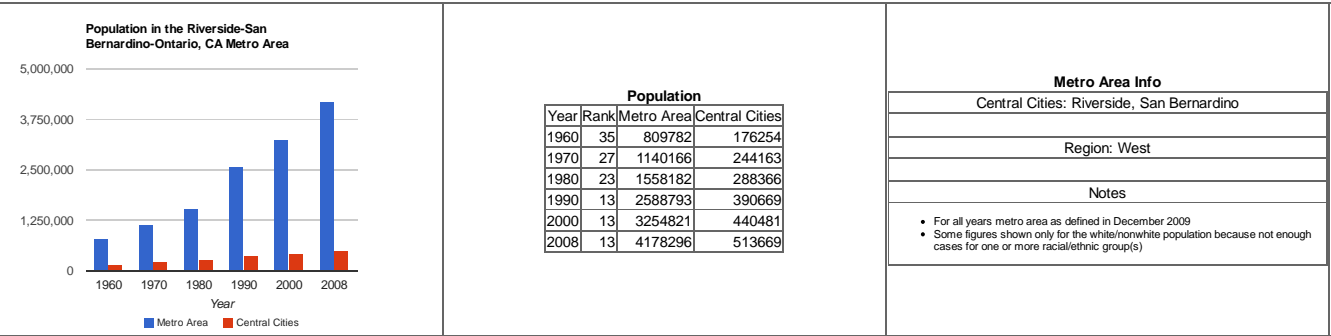


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



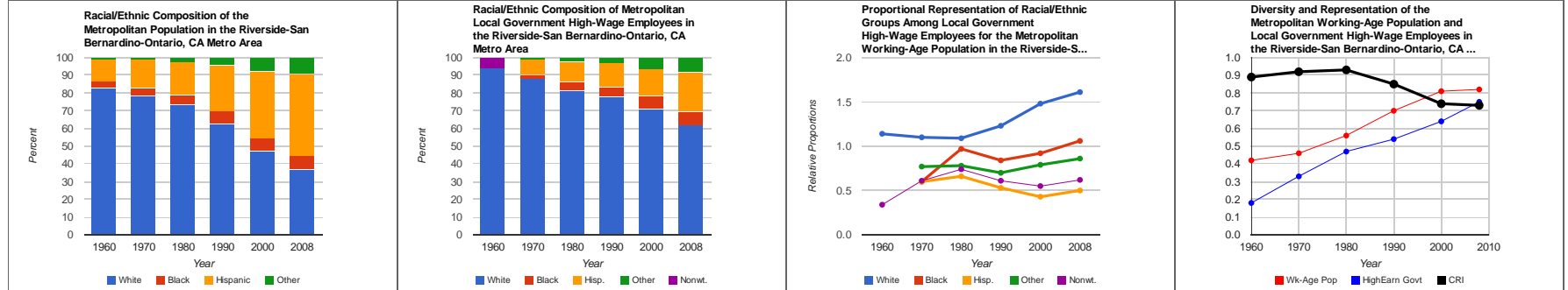
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA Metro Area

Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA

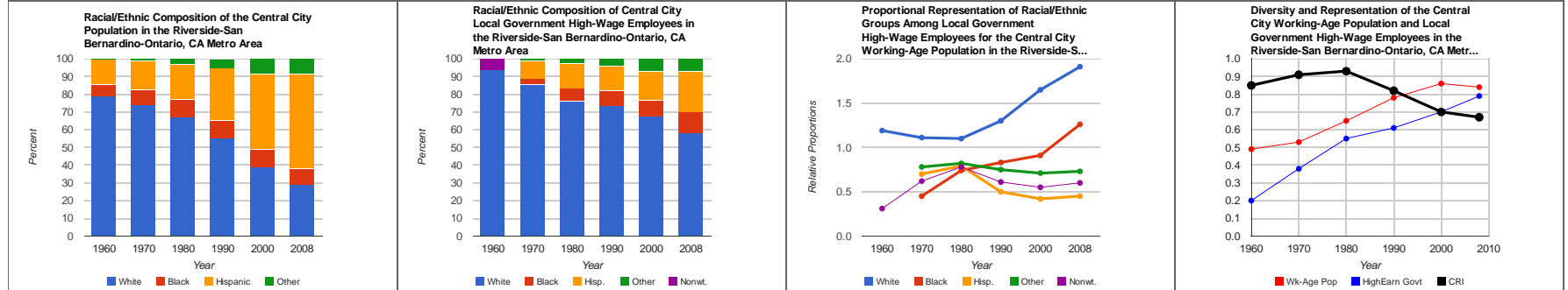


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



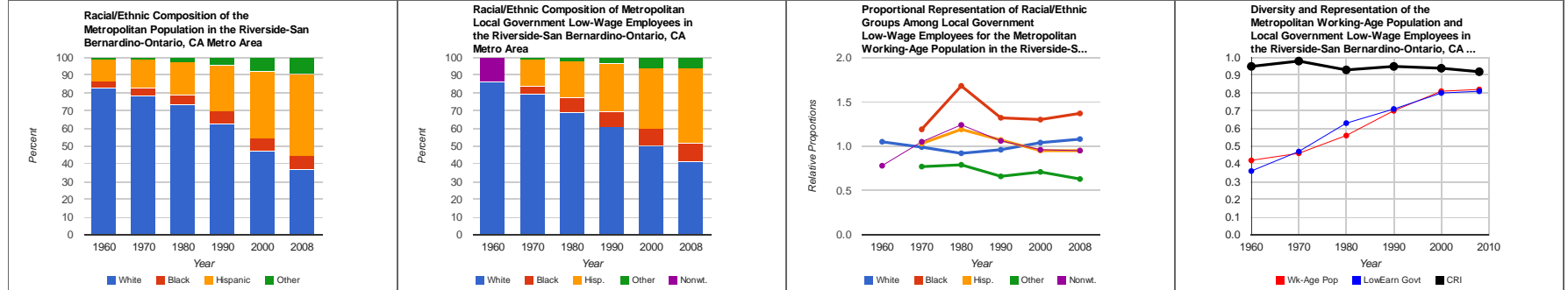
## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities



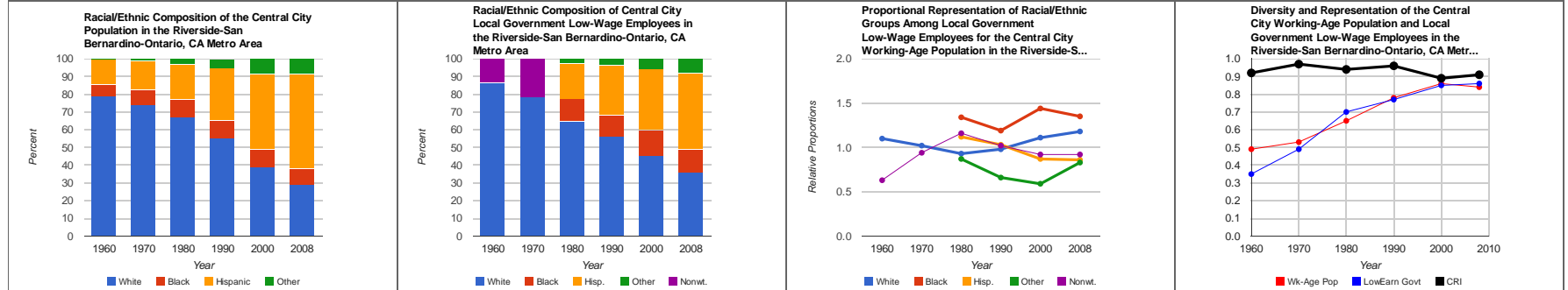


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

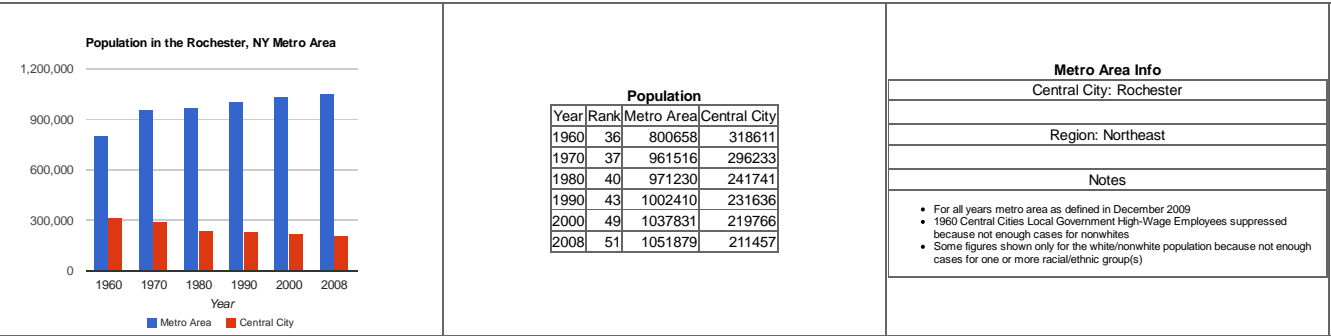


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities



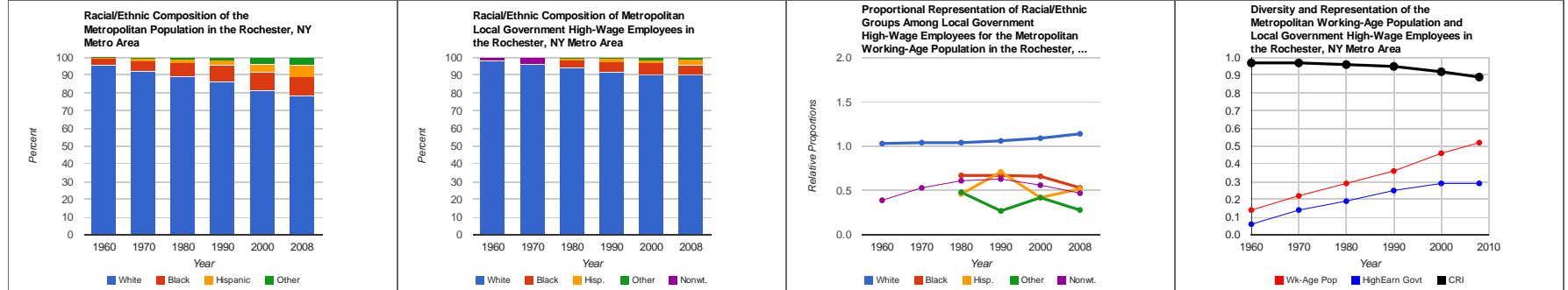
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Rochester, NY Metro Area

Rochester, NY

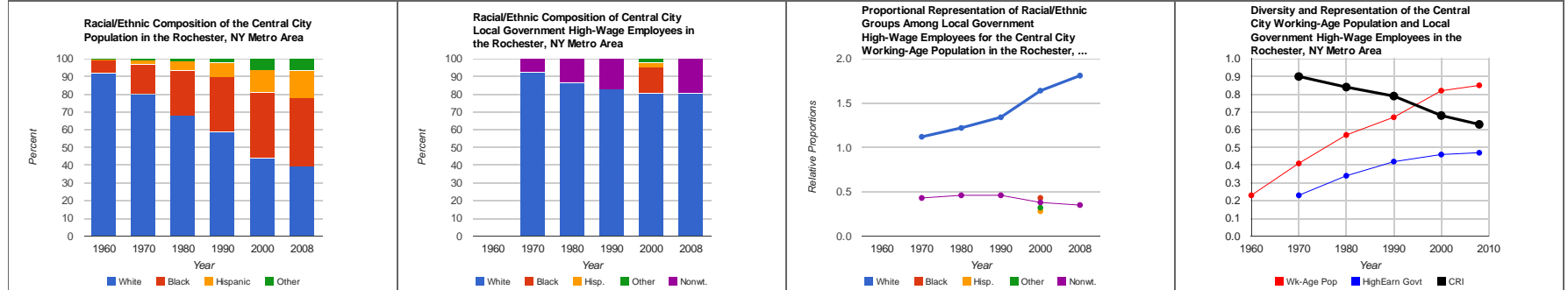


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Rochester, NY Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

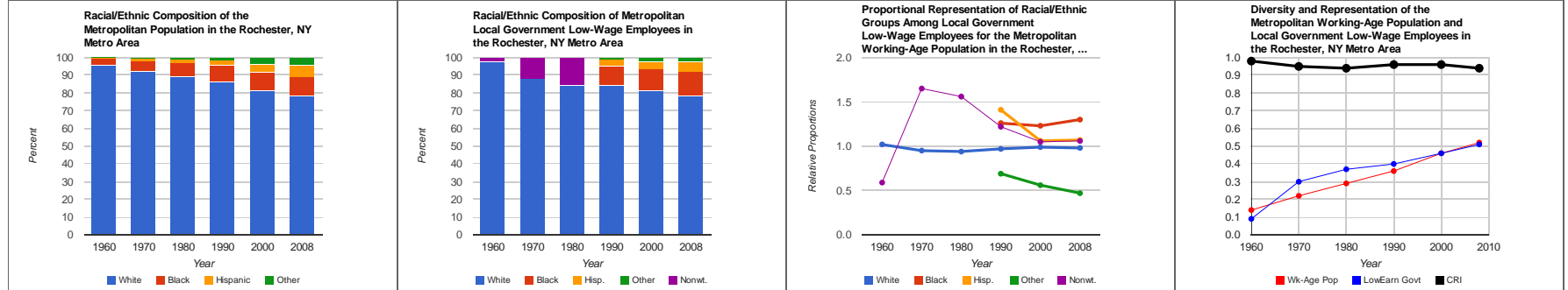


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

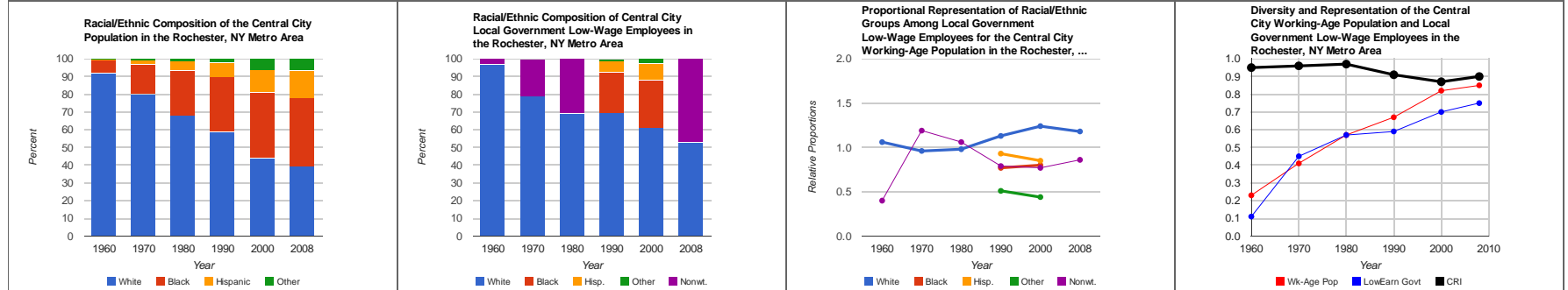


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Rochester, NY Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

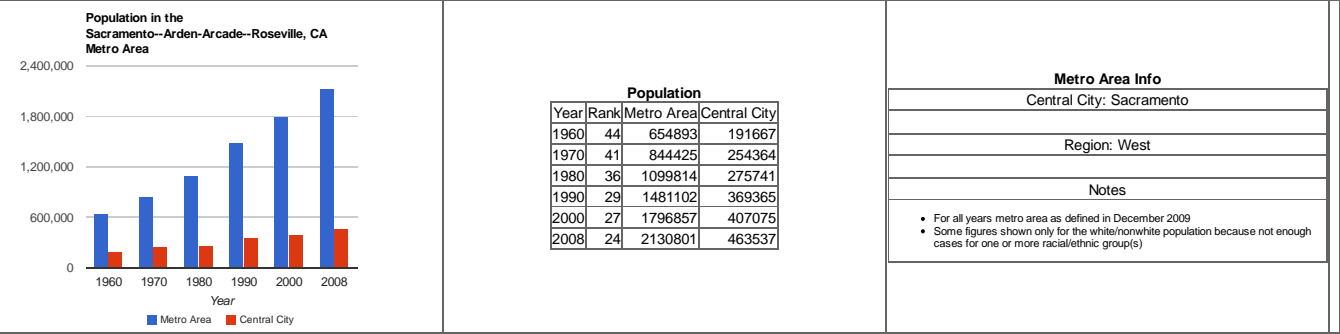


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



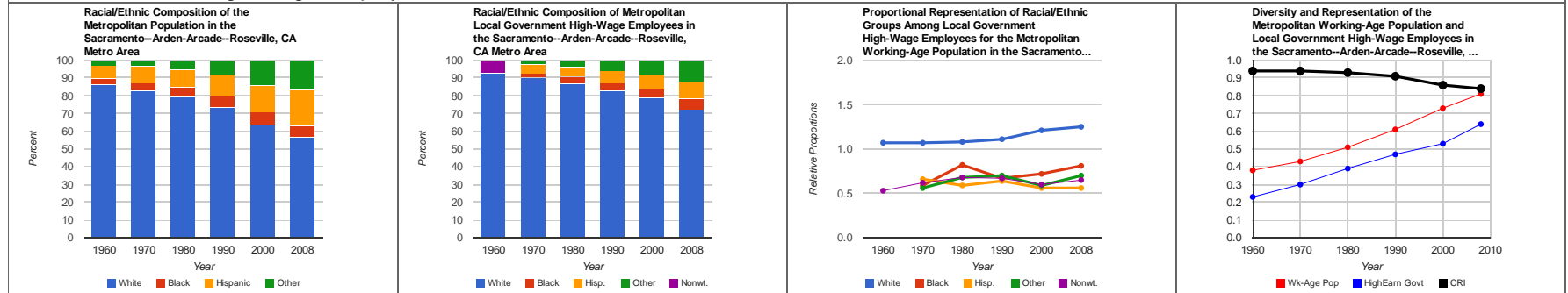
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA Metro Area

Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA

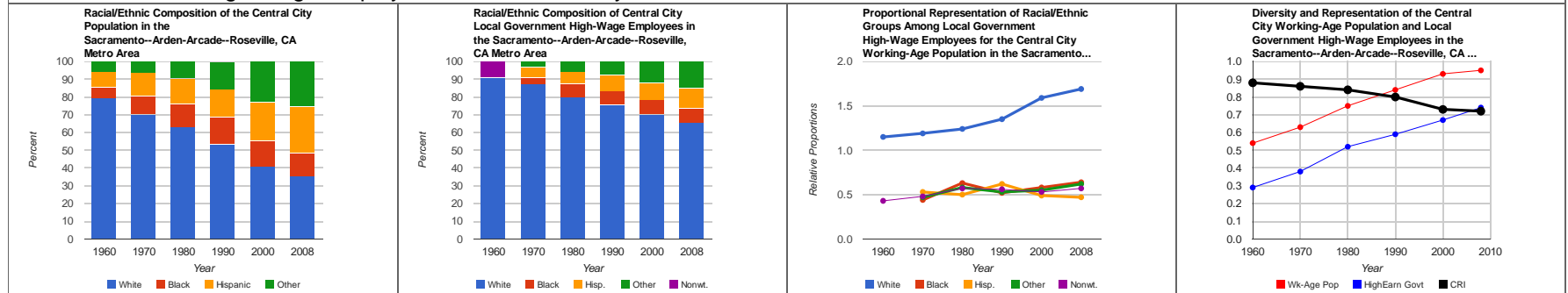


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

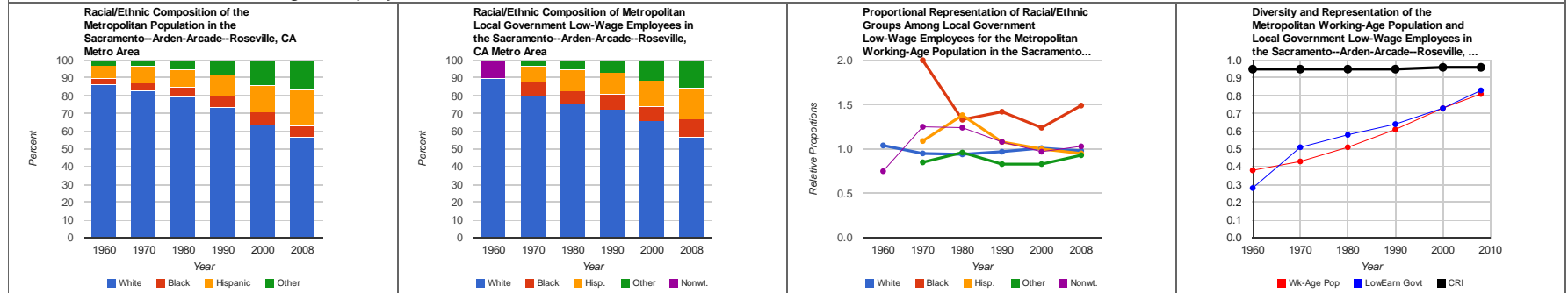


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

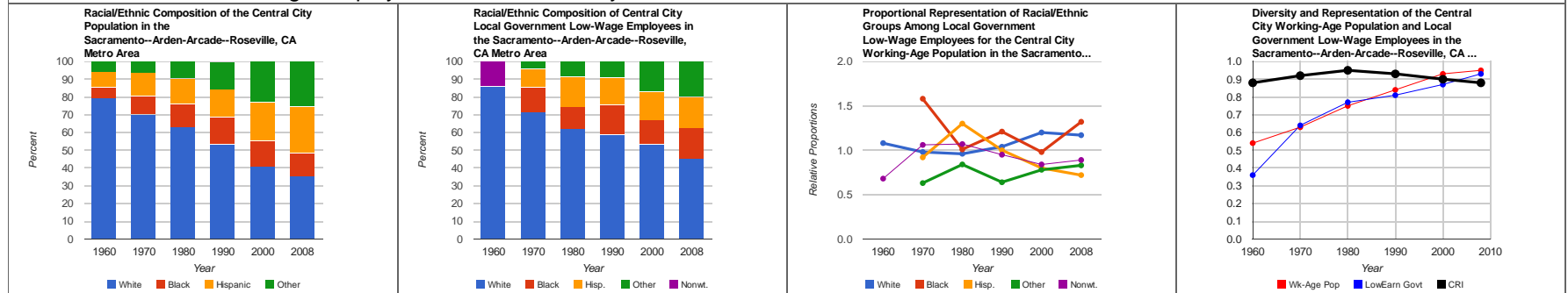


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

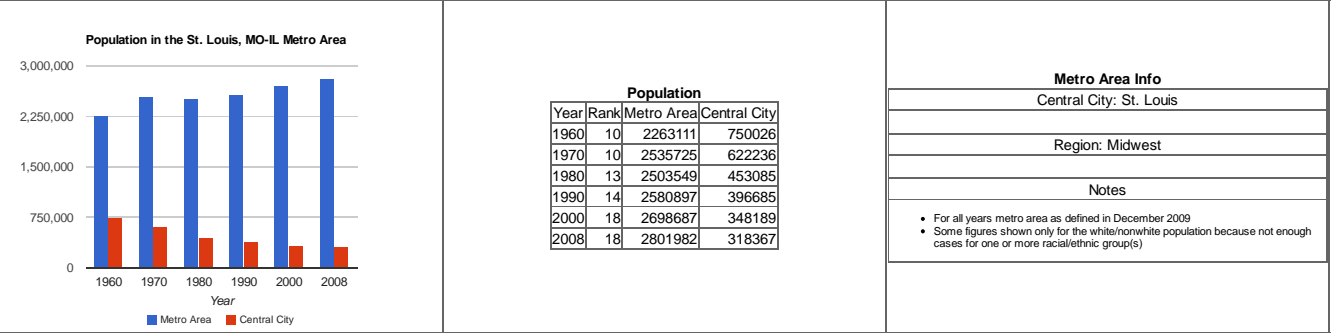


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the St. Louis, MO-IL Metro Area

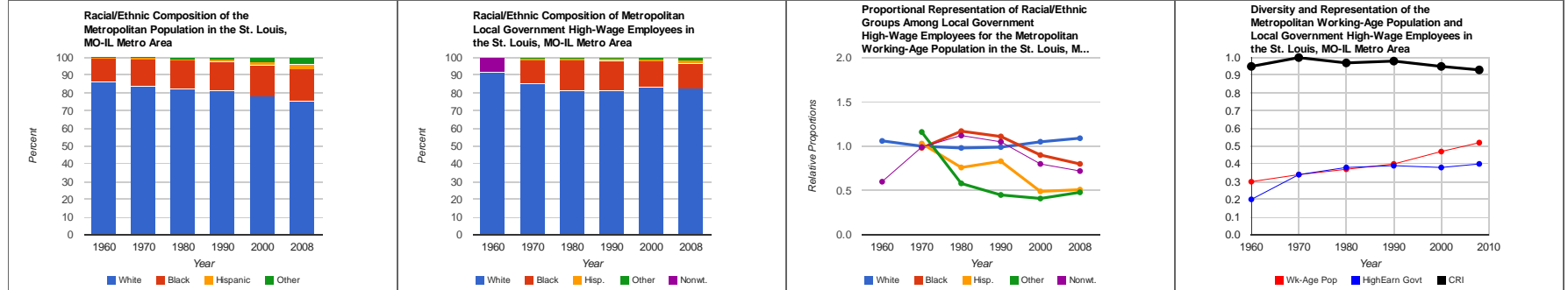
St. Louis, MO-IL



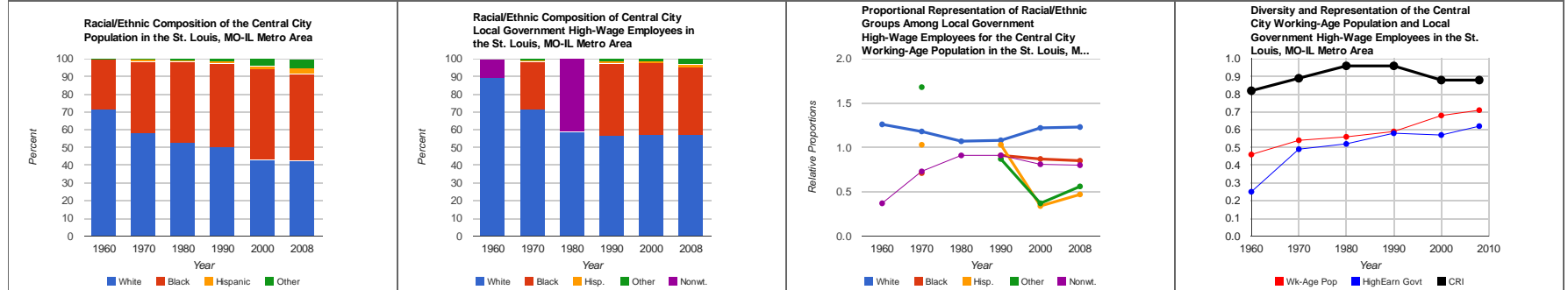


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the St. Louis, MO-IL Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

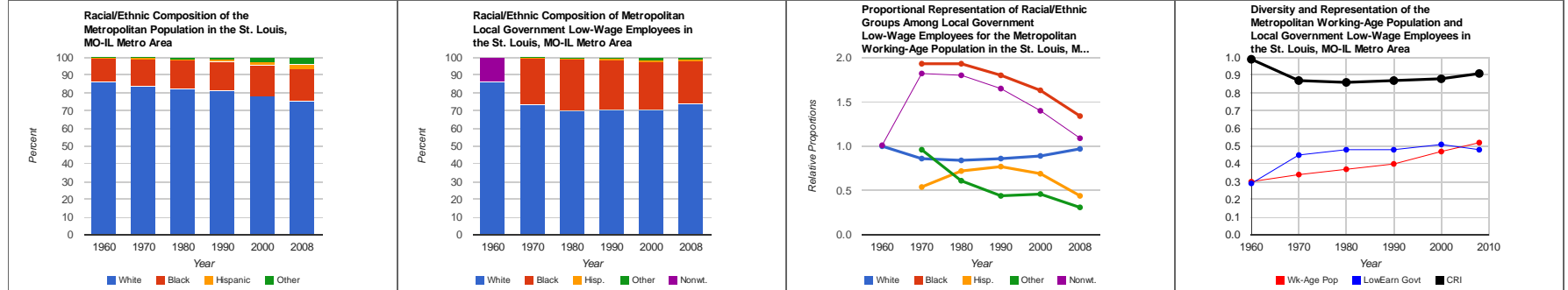


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

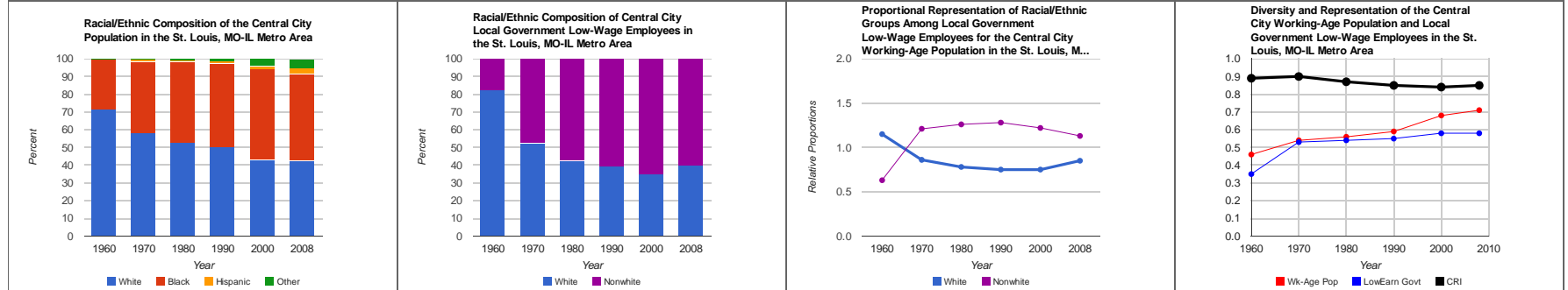


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the St. Louis, MO-IL Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

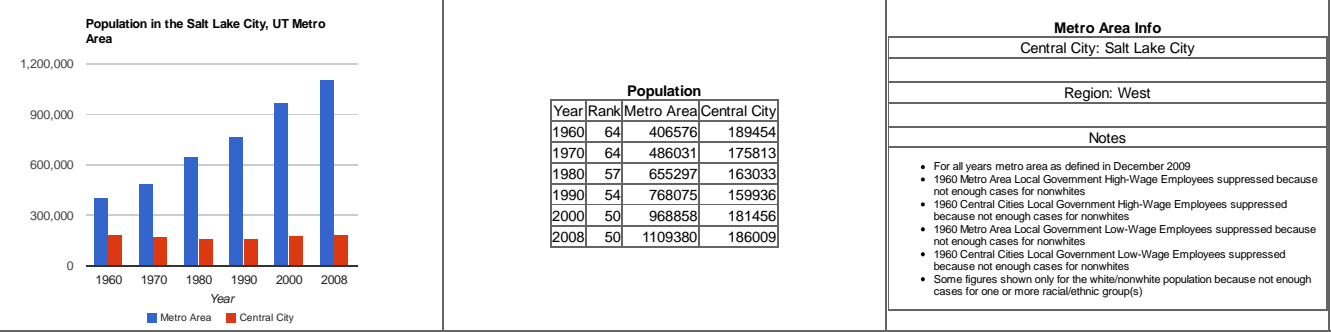


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



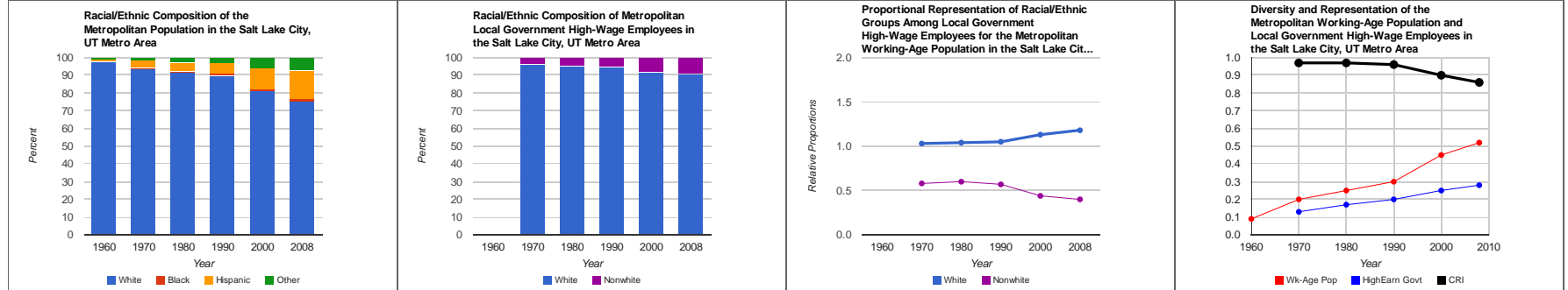
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Salt Lake City, UT Metro Area

Salt Lake City, UT

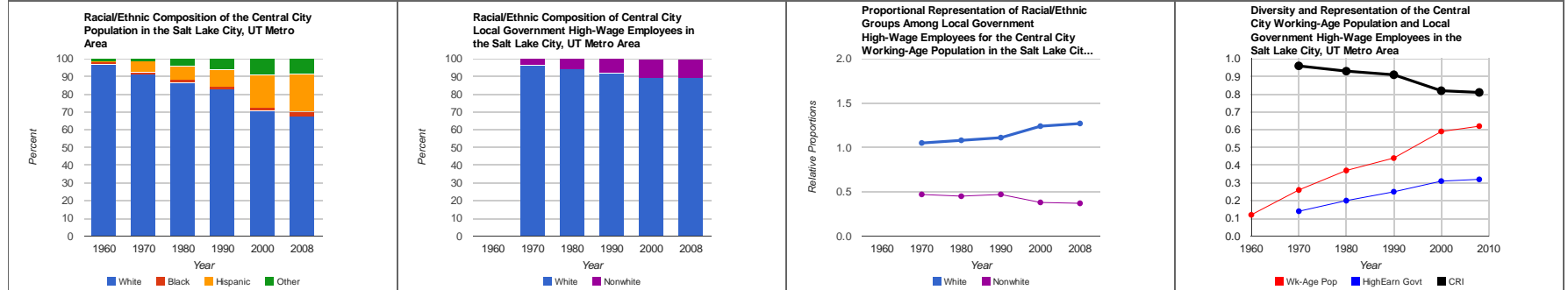


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Salt Lake City, UT Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

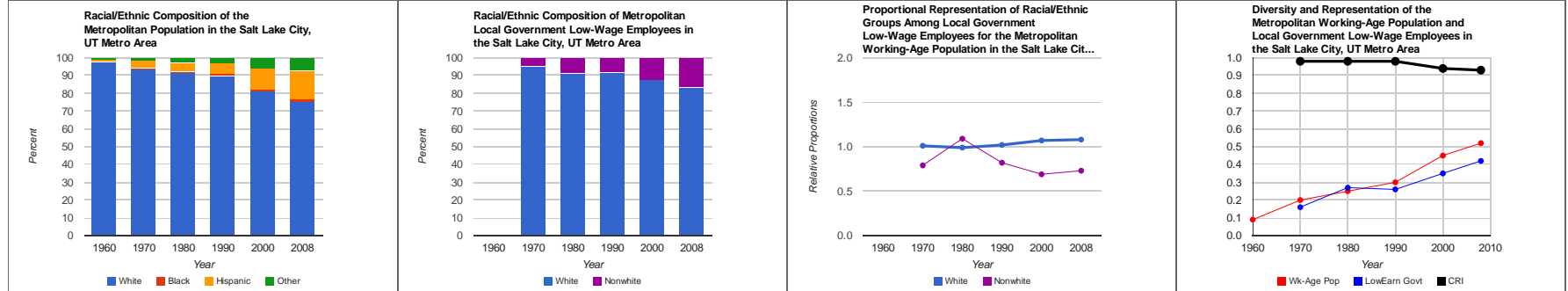


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

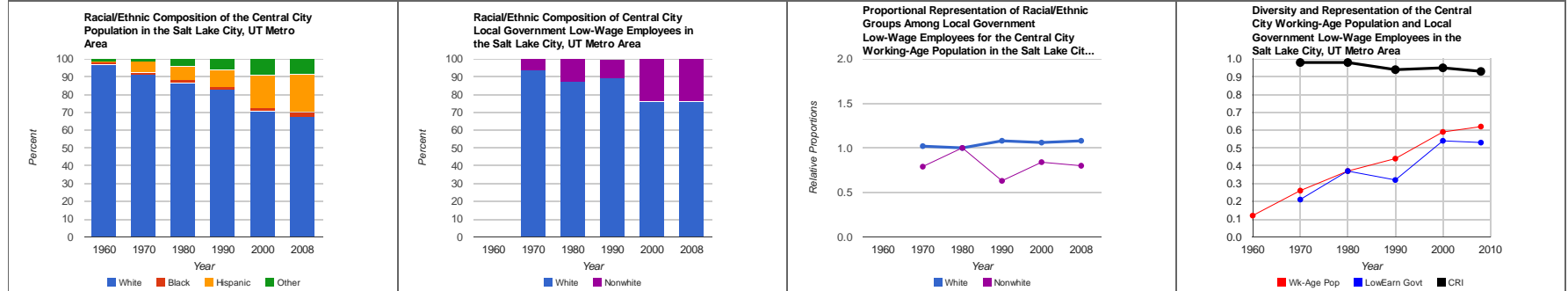


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Salt Lake City, UT Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

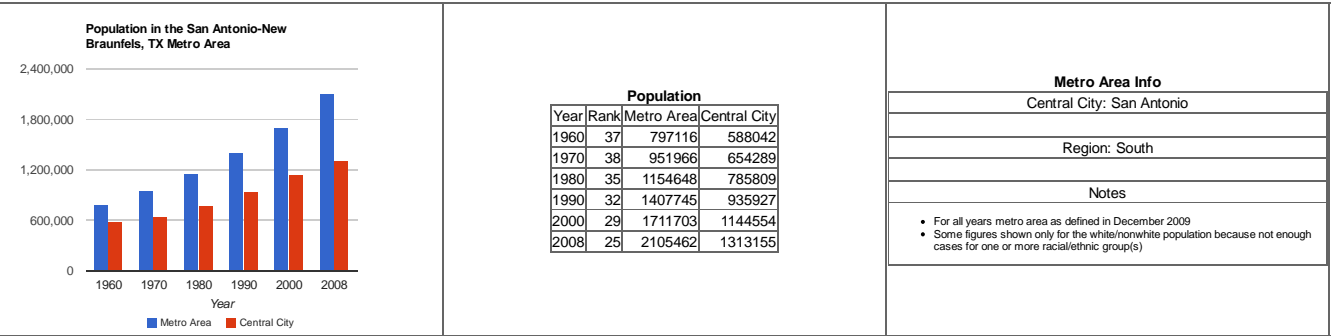


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



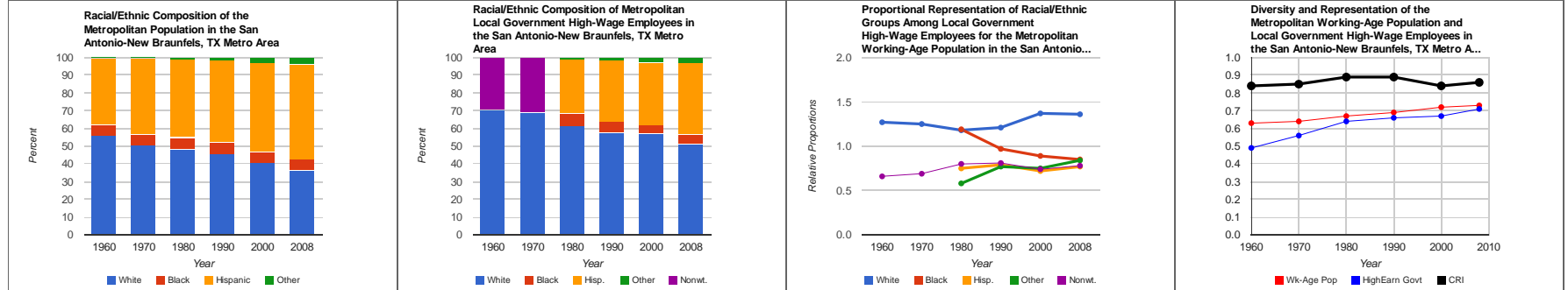
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX Metro Area

San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX

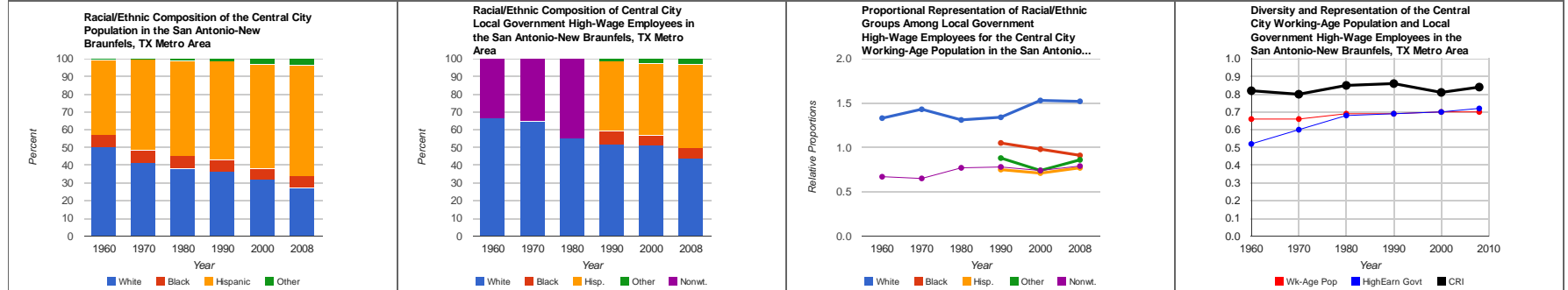


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

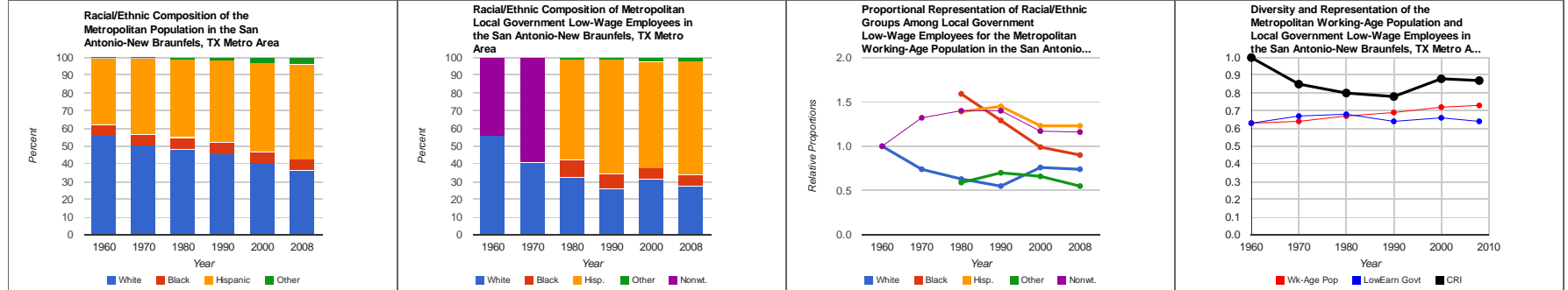


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

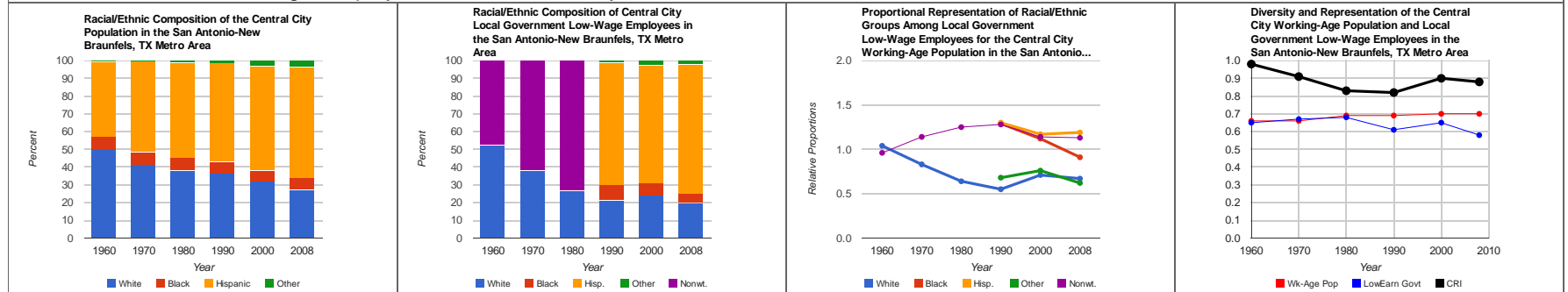


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



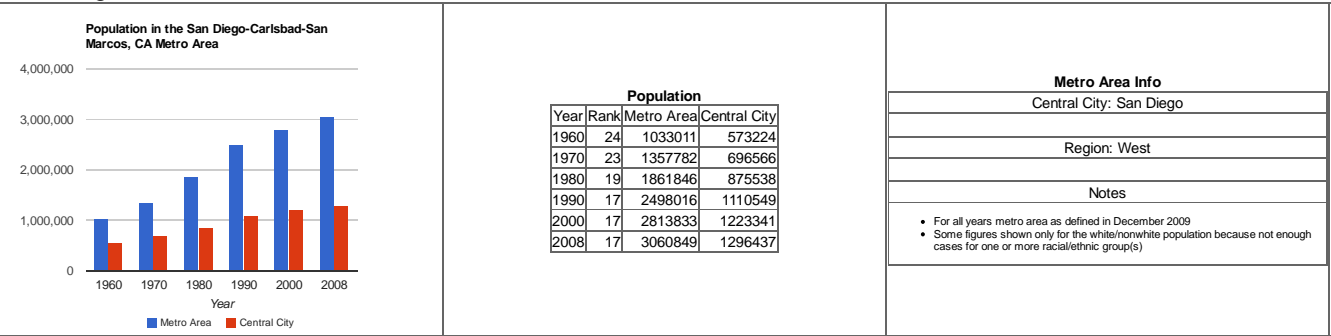
## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City





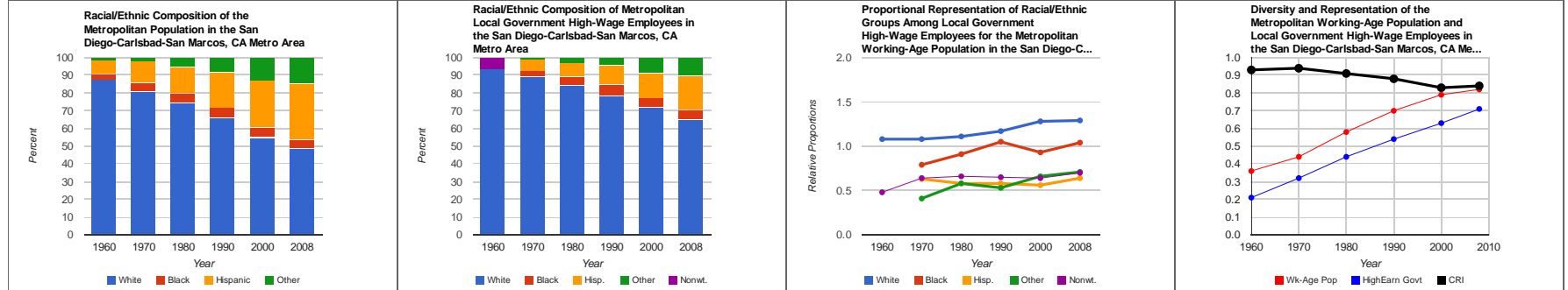
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA Metro Area

San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA

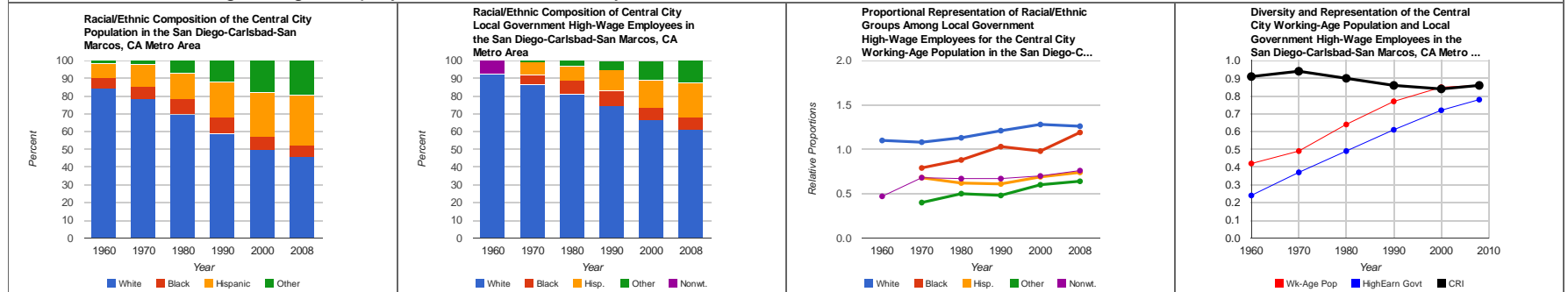


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

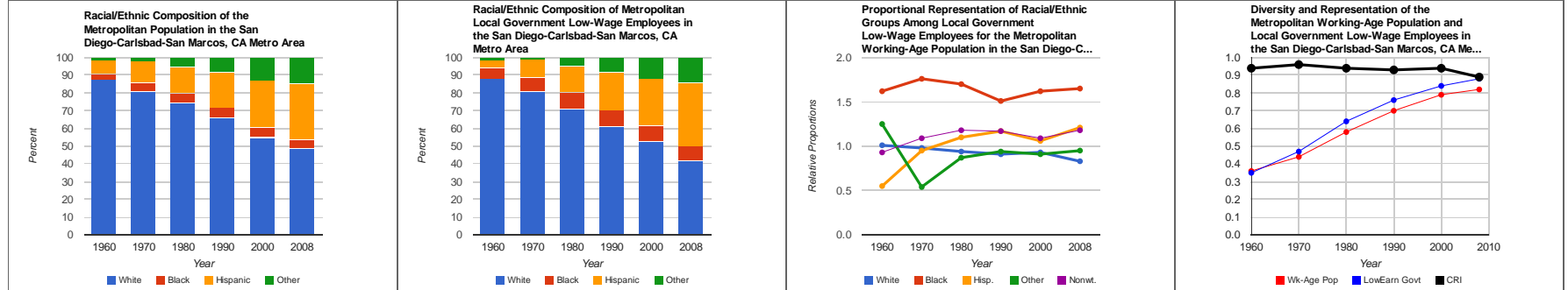


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

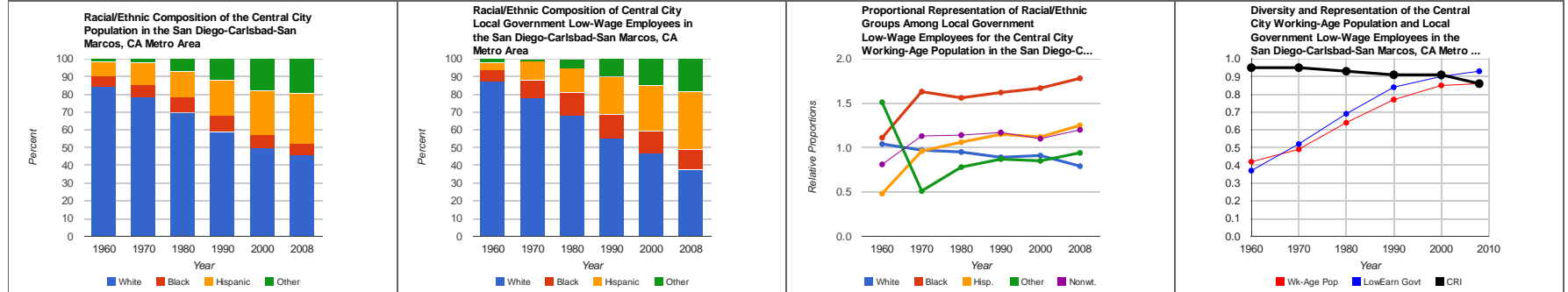


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

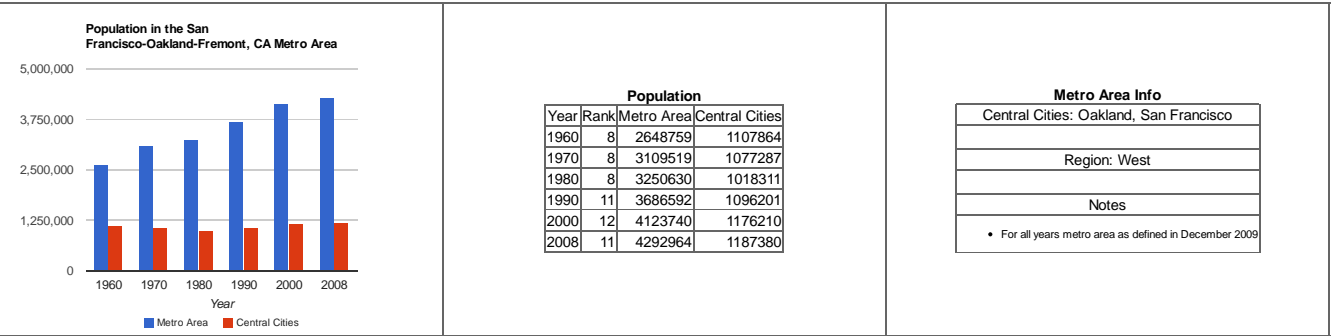


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



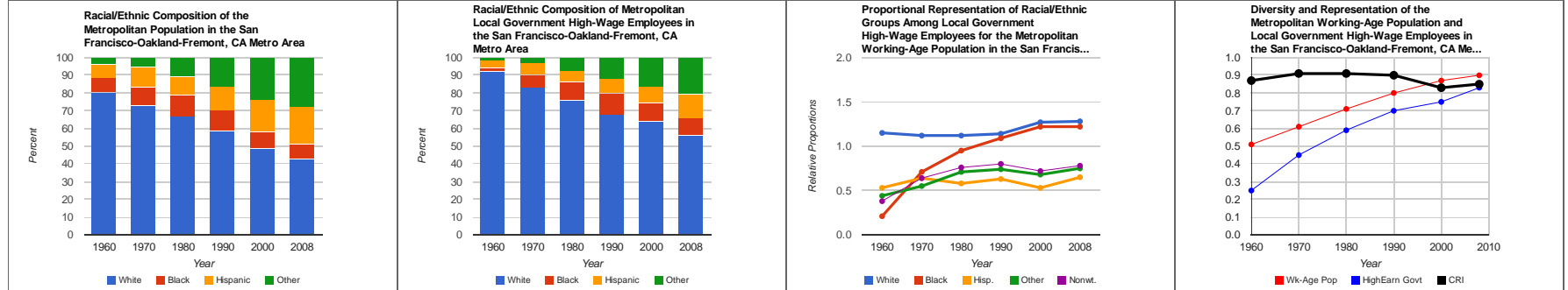
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA Metro Area

San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA

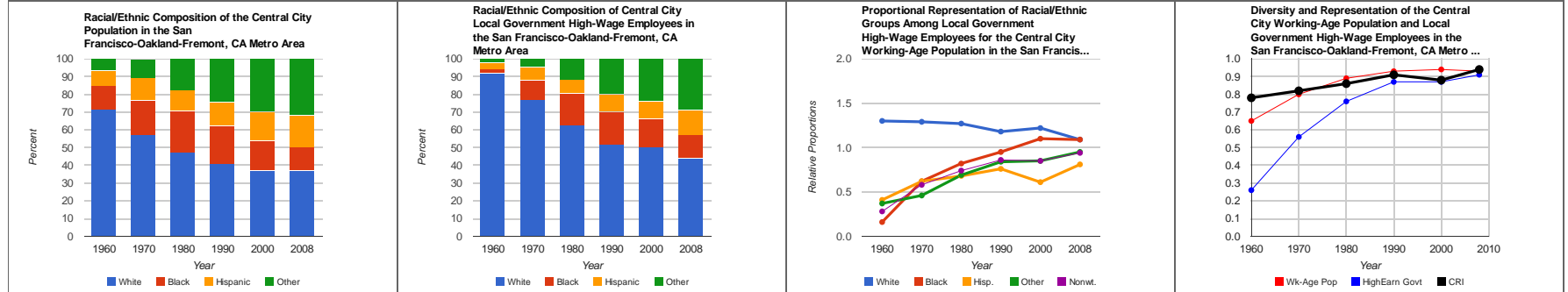


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

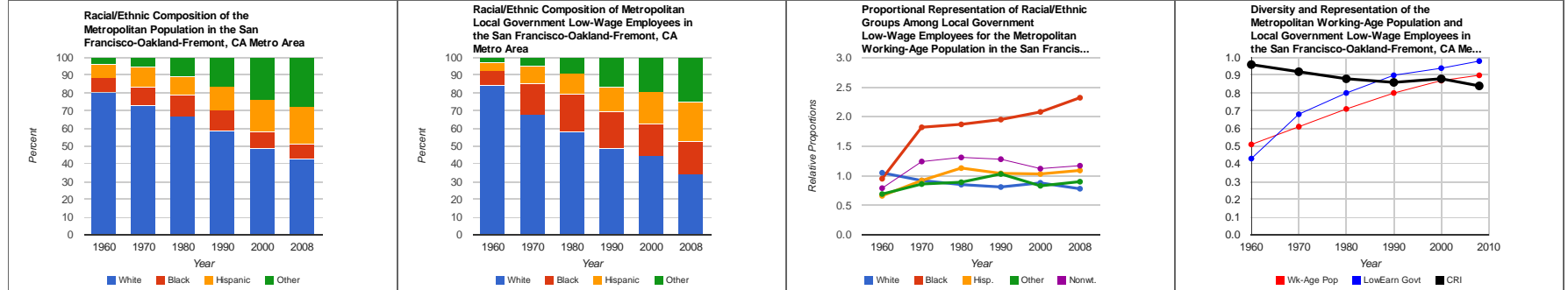


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities

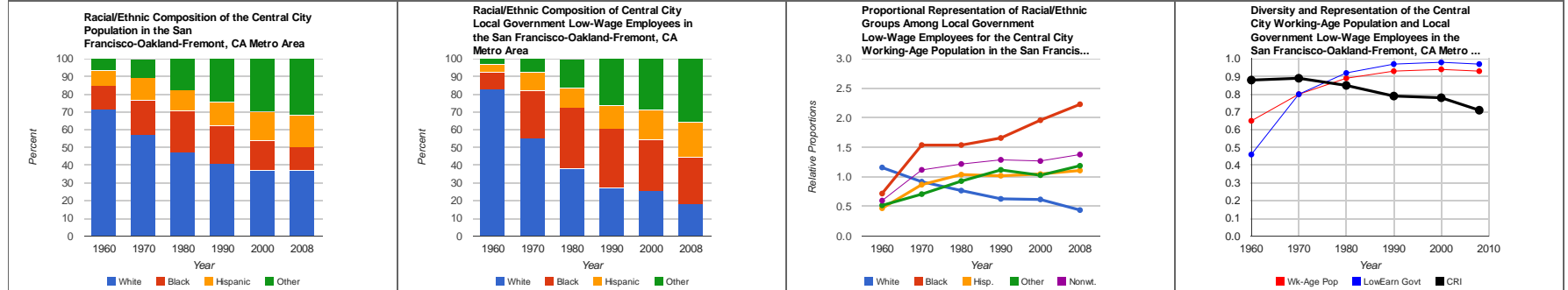


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

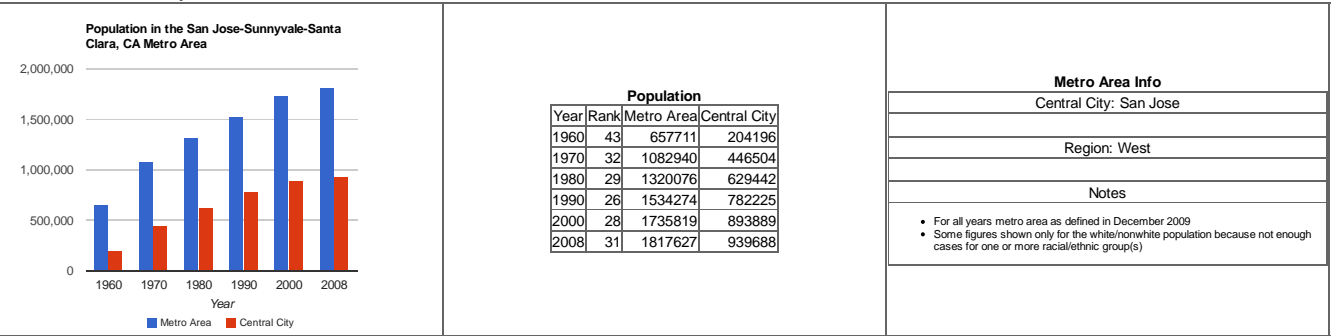


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities



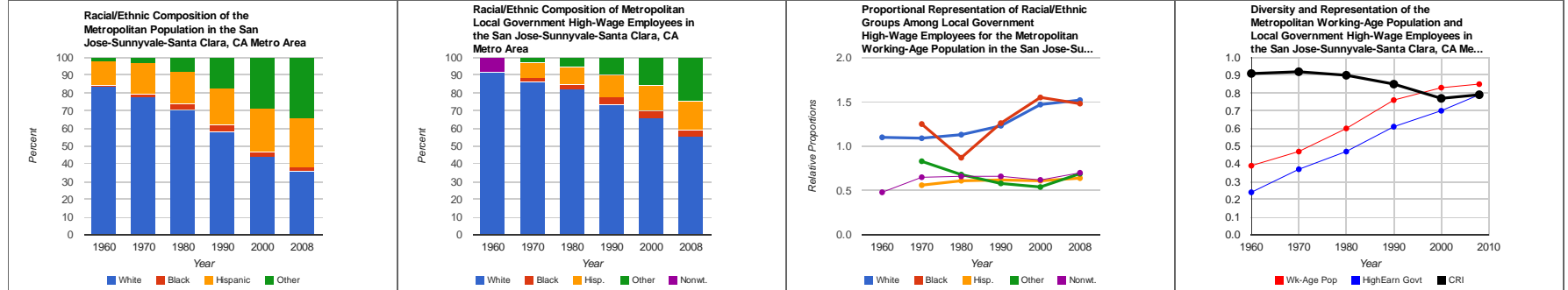
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA Metro Area

San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA

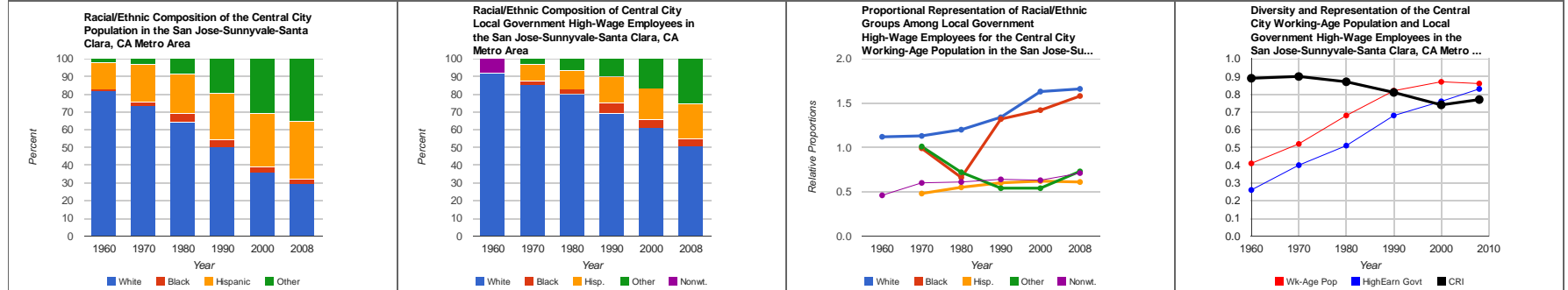


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



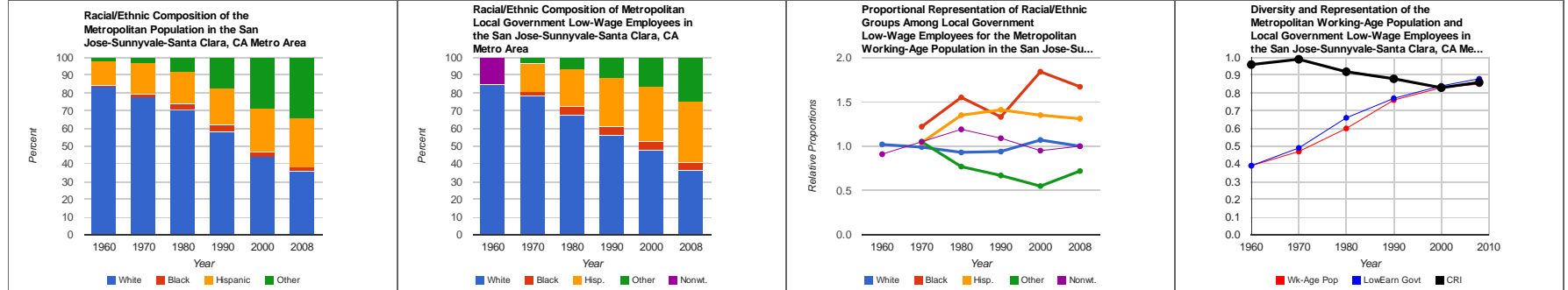
## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City



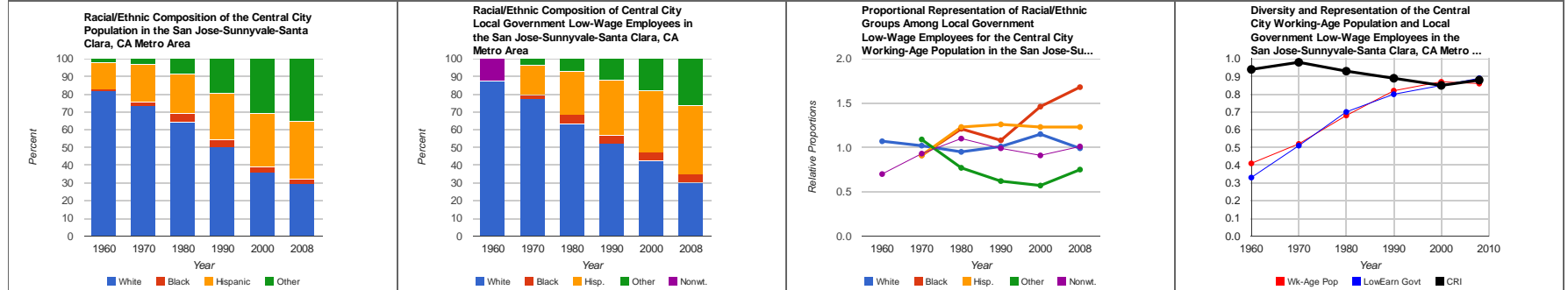


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

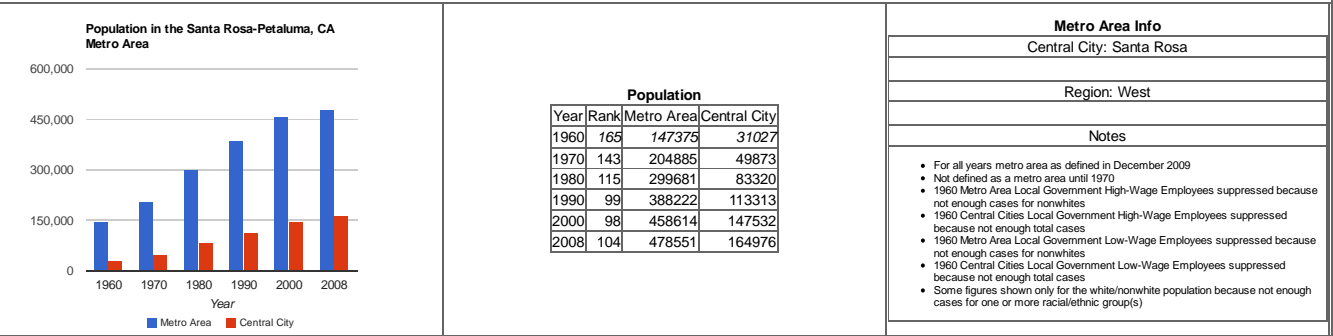


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



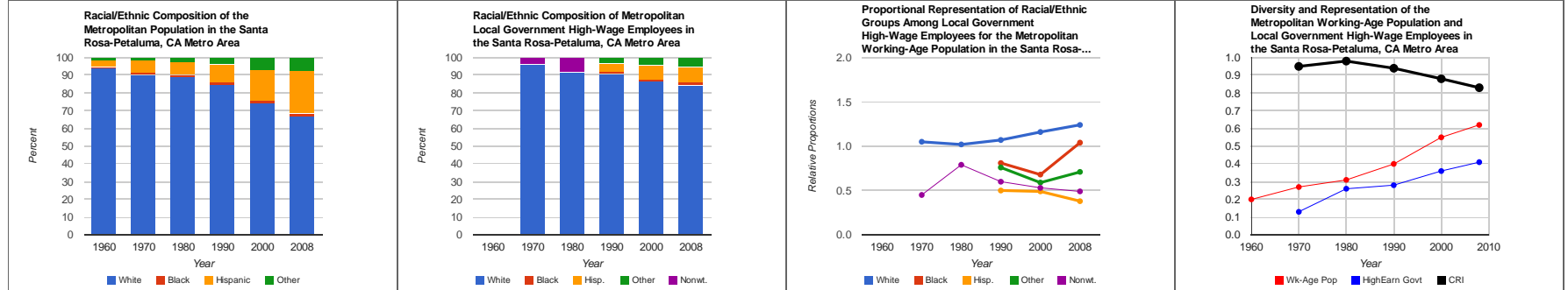
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA Metro Area

Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA

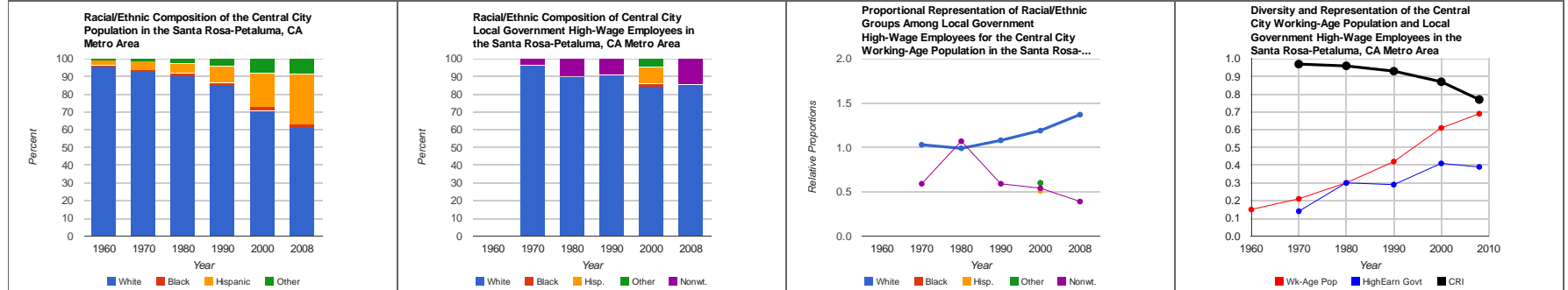


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

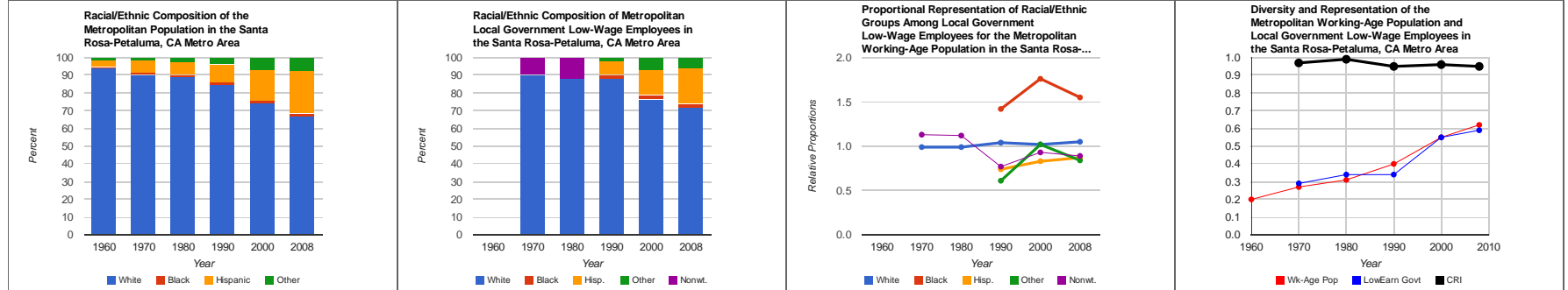


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

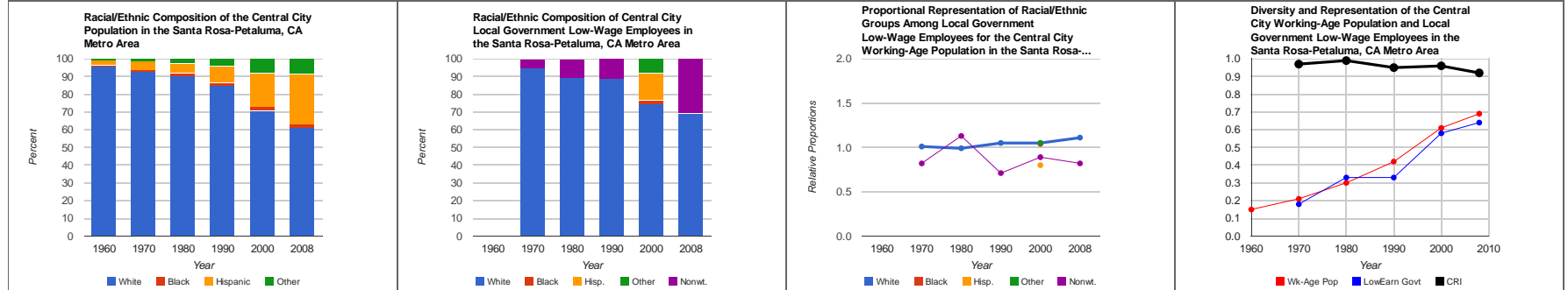


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

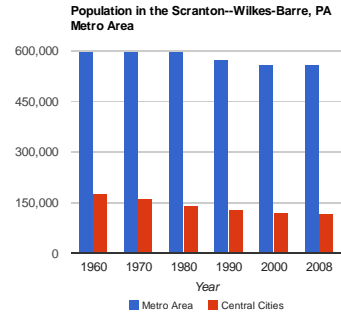


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA Metro Area

## Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA



Population			
Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central Cities
1960	51	598316	174994
1970	59	595490	162311
1980	63	597420	139668
1990	72	575264	129328
2000	83	560625	119538
2008	91	562287	117638

### Metro Area Info

Central Cities: Scranton, Wilkes-Barre

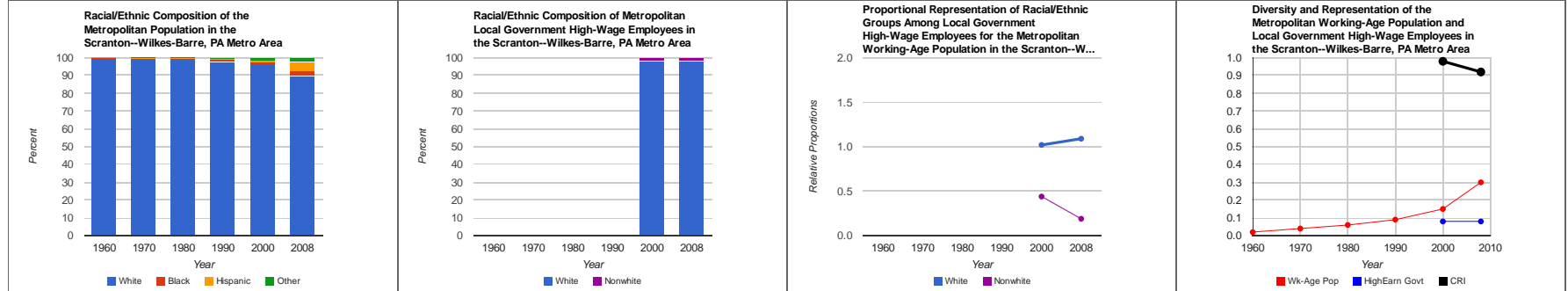
Region: Northeast

### Notes

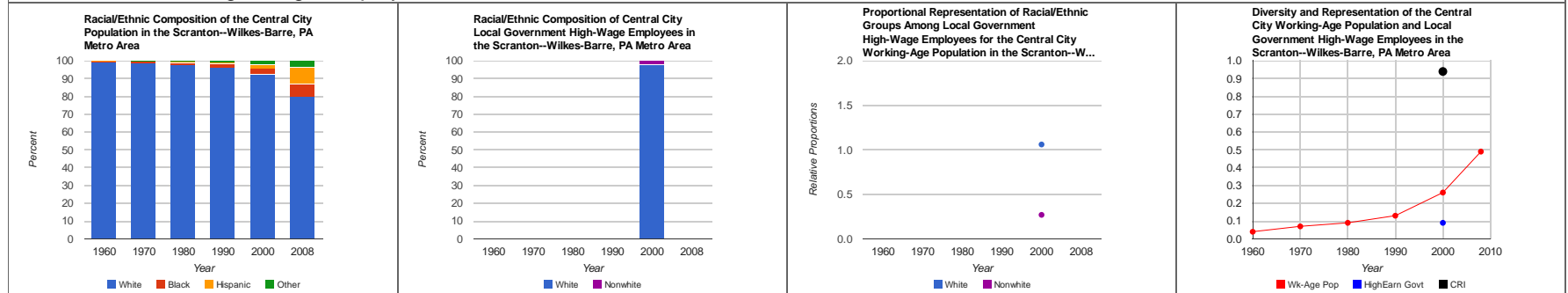
- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
- 1960 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1960 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1970 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1970 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1980 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1980 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1990 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1990 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 2000 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1960 Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1960 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1970 Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1970 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1980 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1990 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 2000 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

## High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA Metro Area

### Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

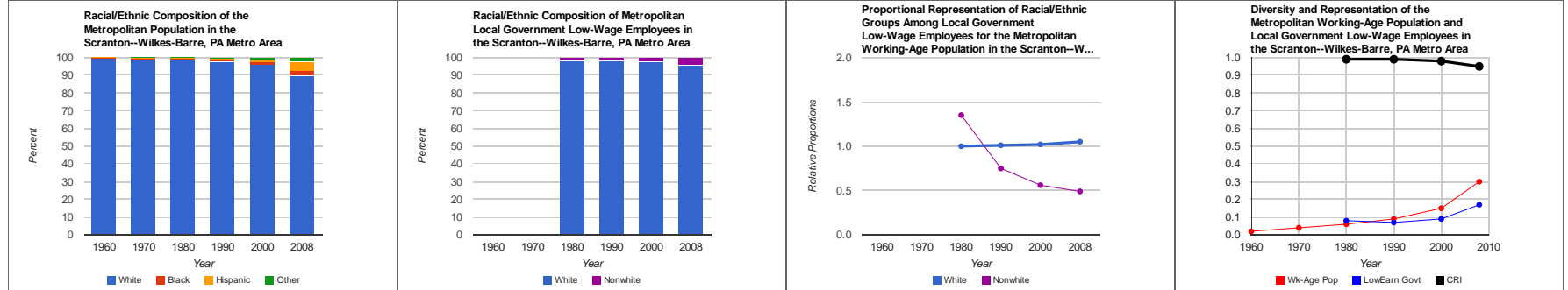


### Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities

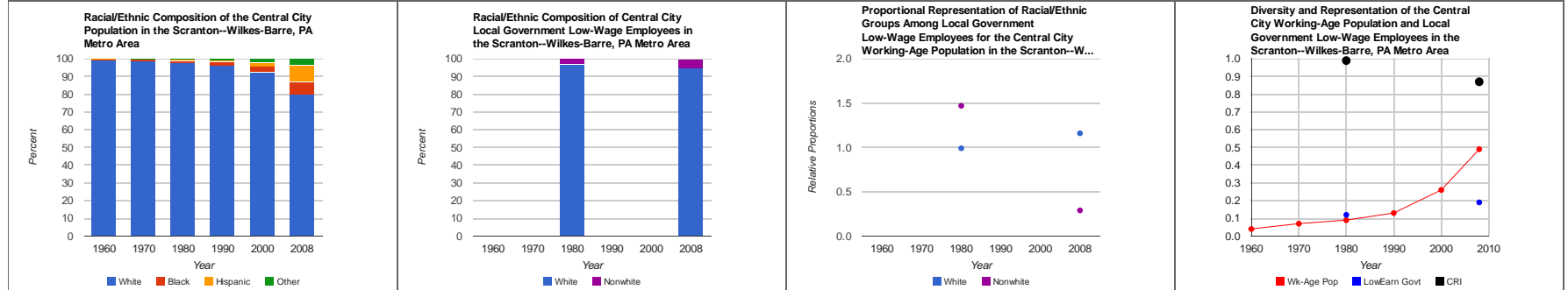


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

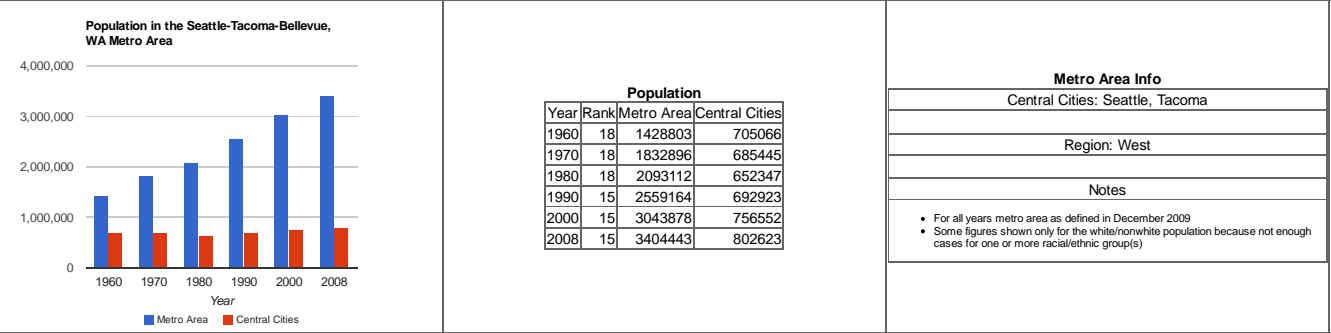


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities



High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA Metro Area

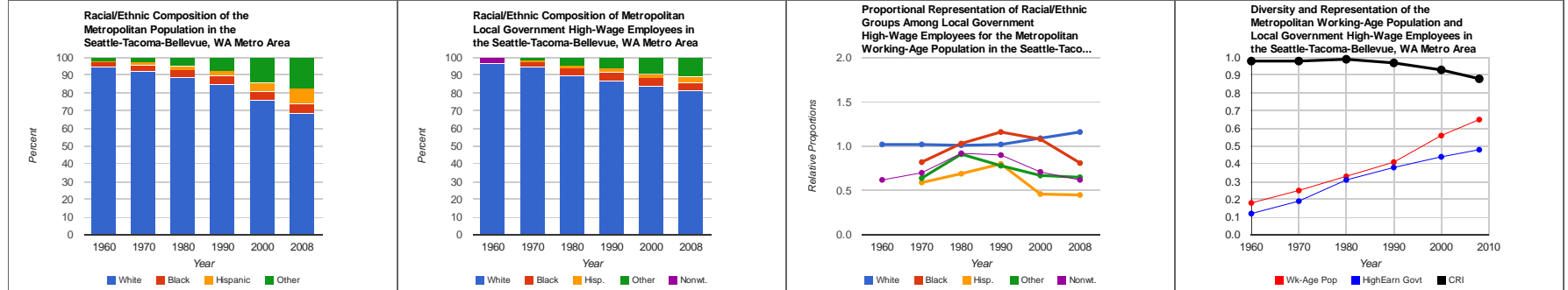
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA



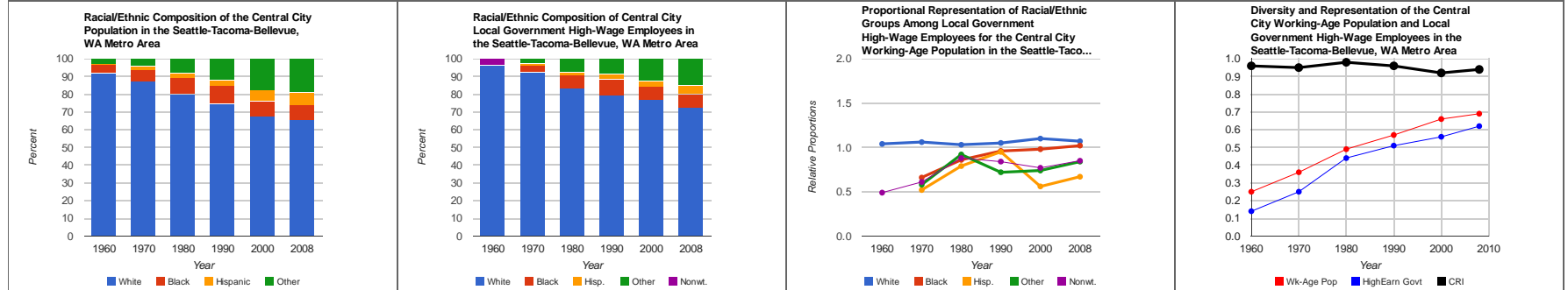


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

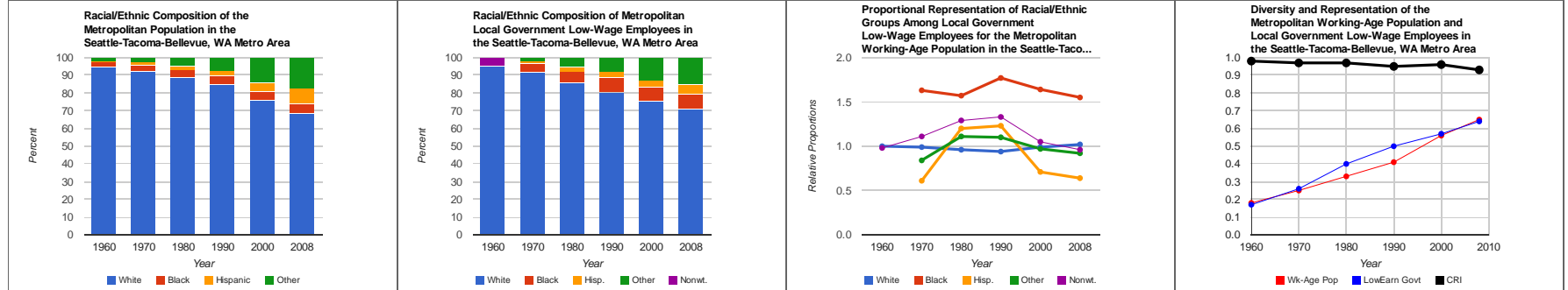


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities

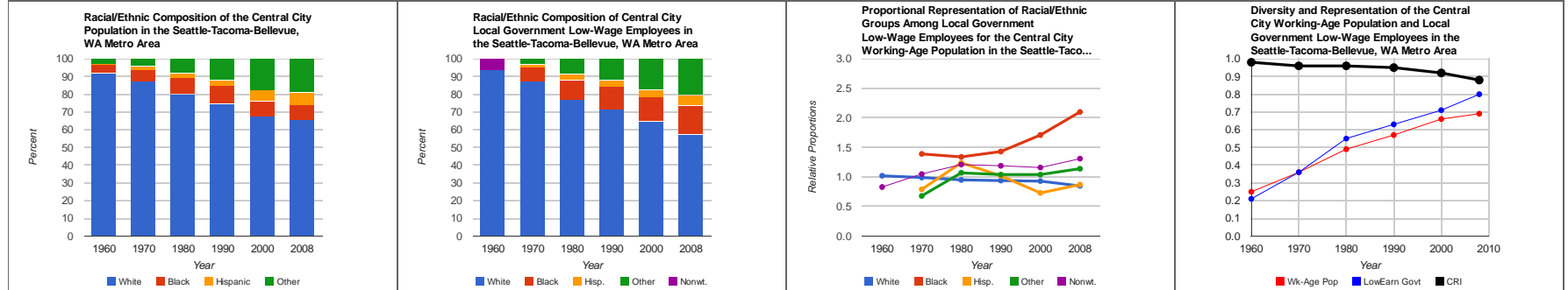


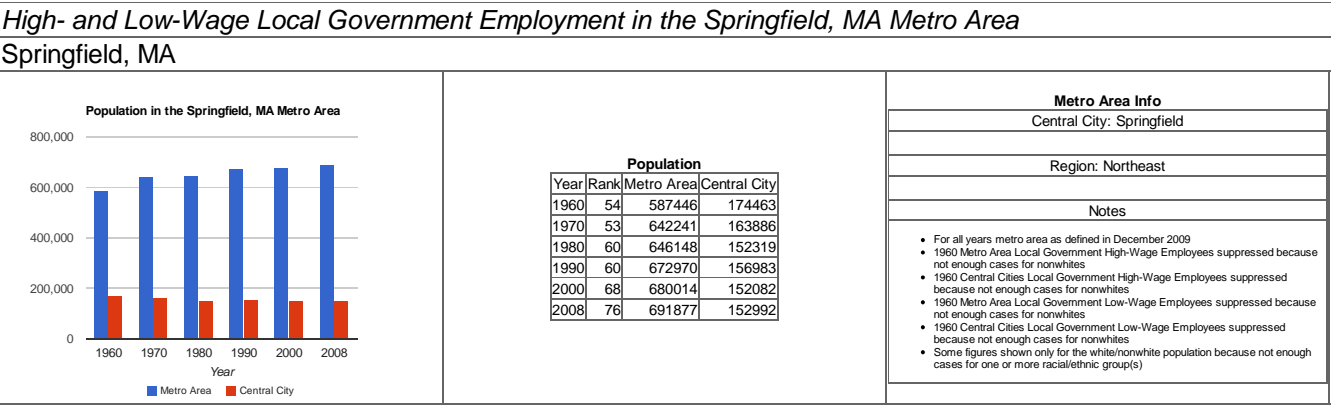
# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



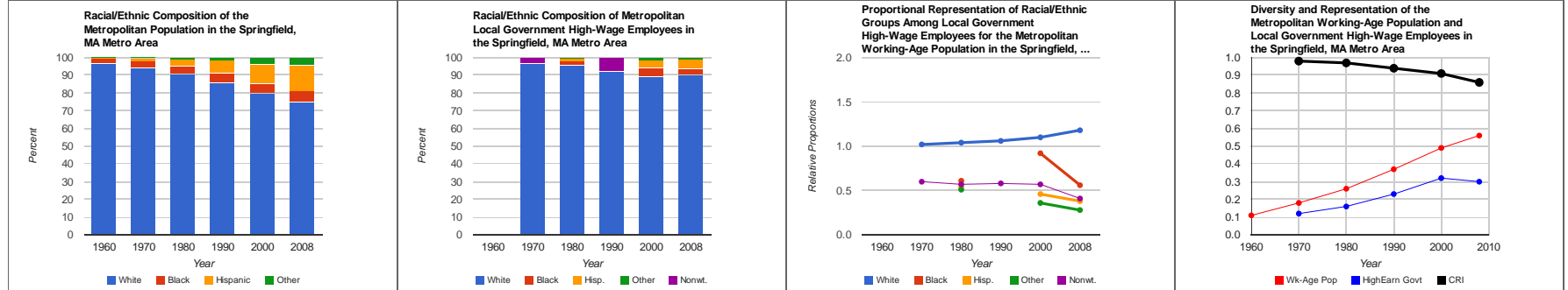
## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities



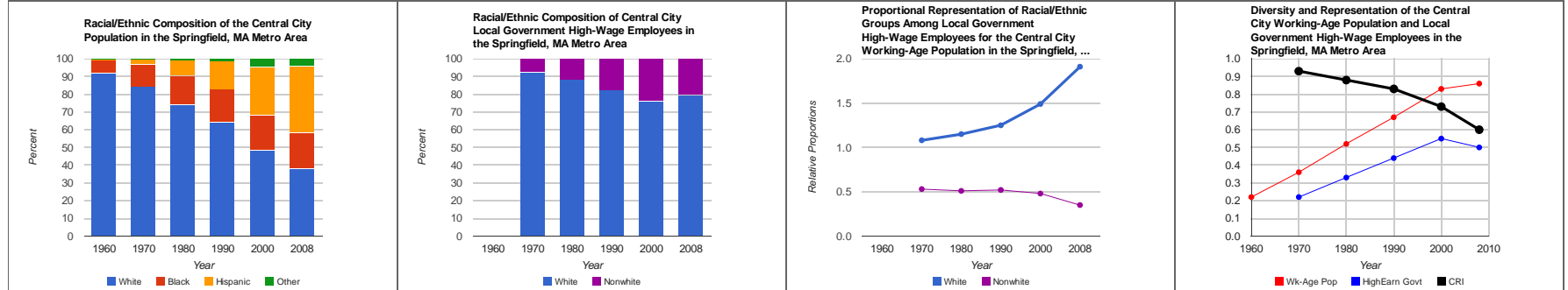


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Springfield, MA Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

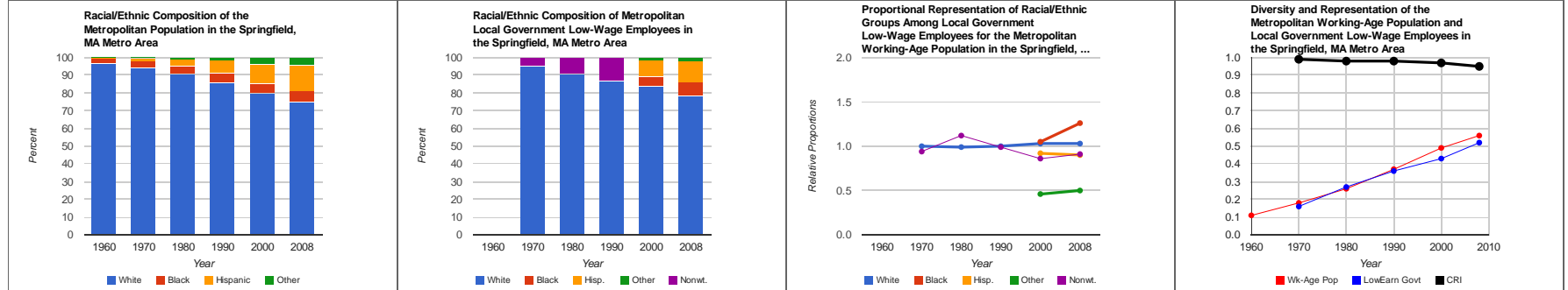


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

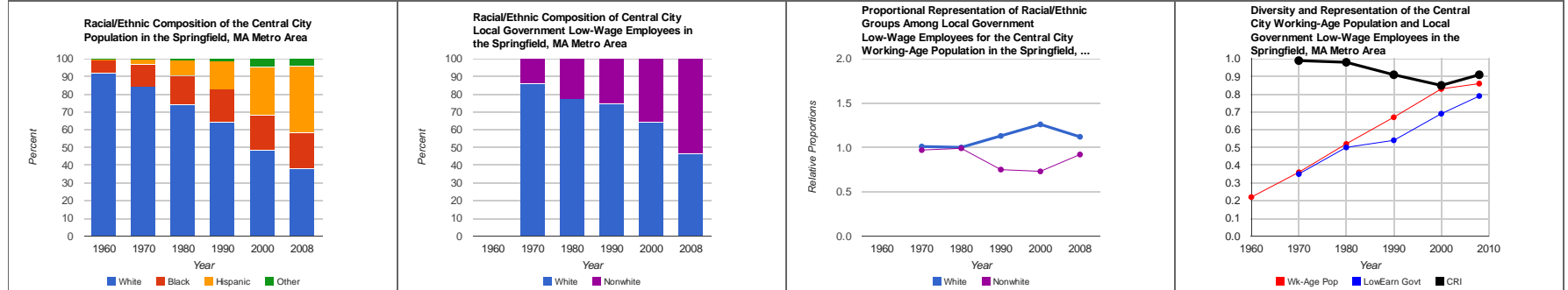


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Springfield, MA Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

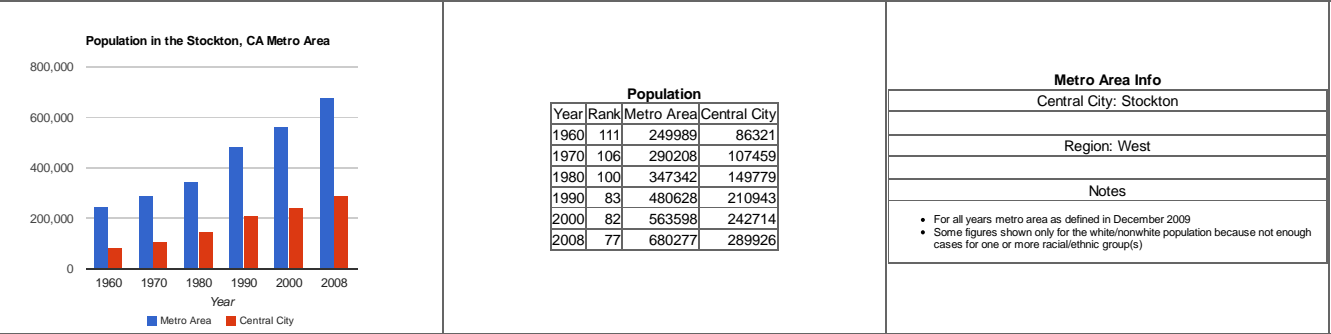


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



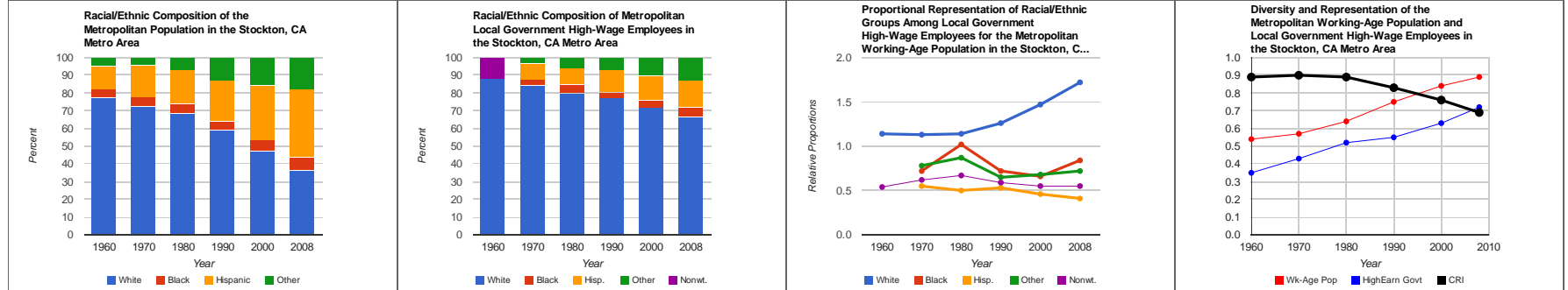
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Stockton, CA Metro Area

Stockton, CA

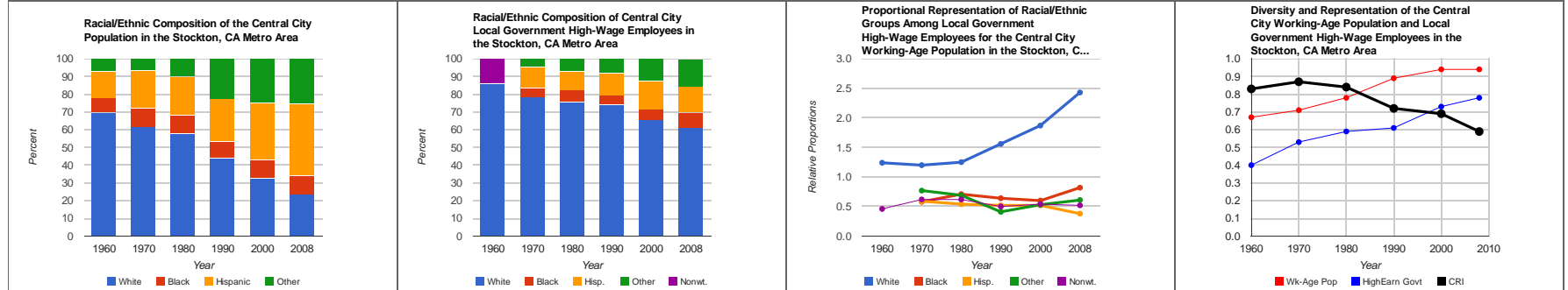


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Stockton, CA Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

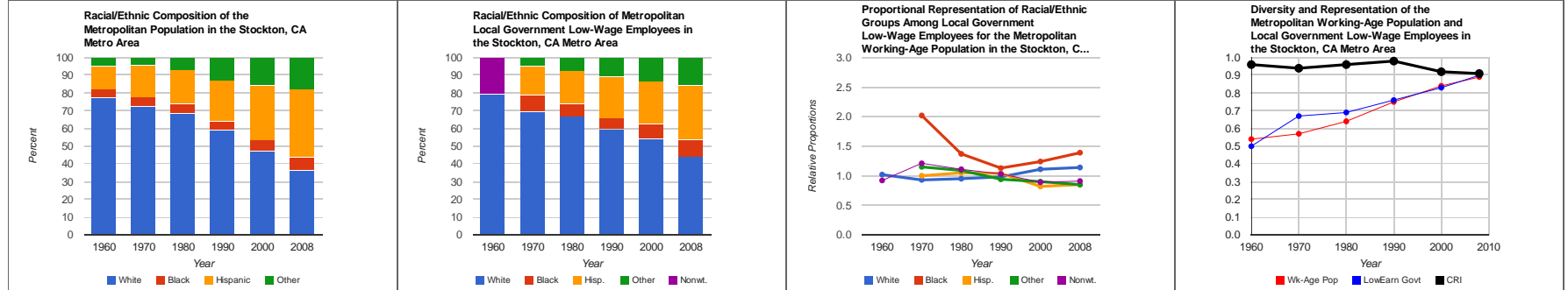


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

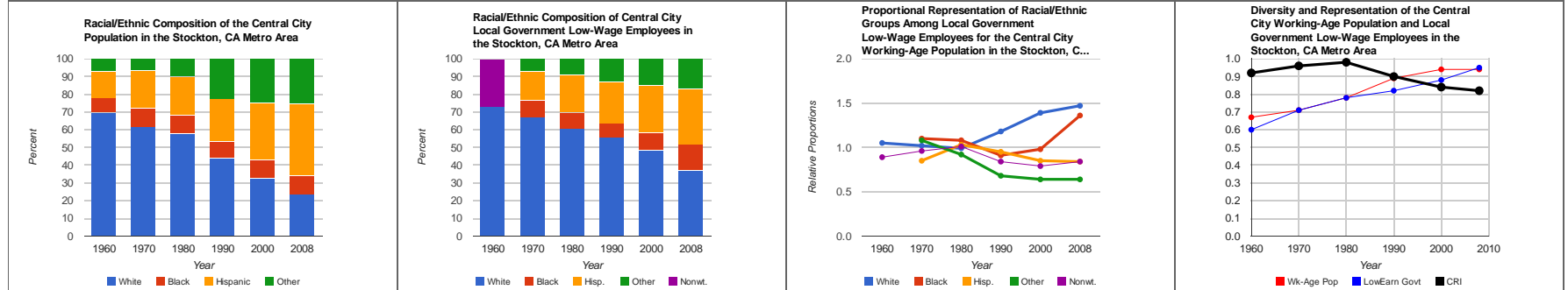


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Stockton, CA Metro Area

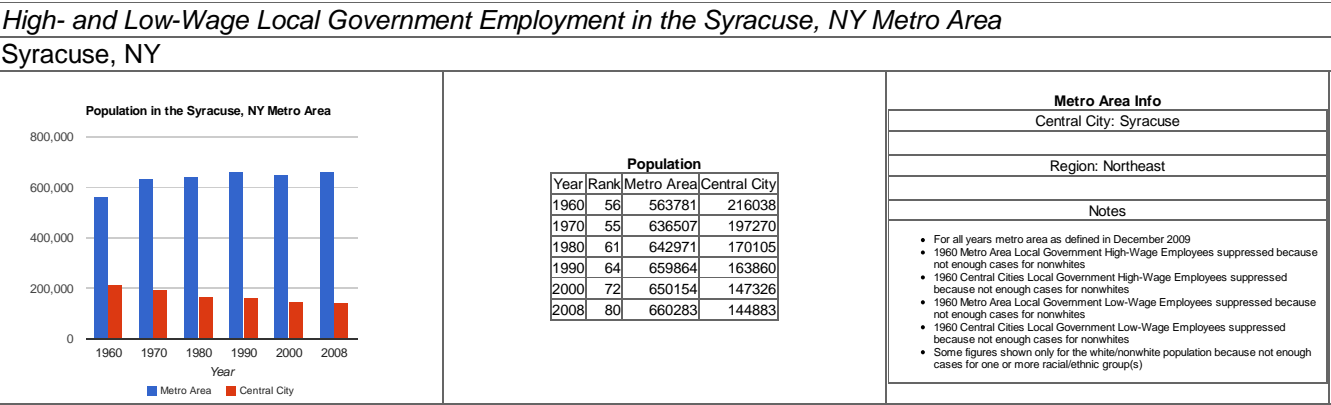
## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City

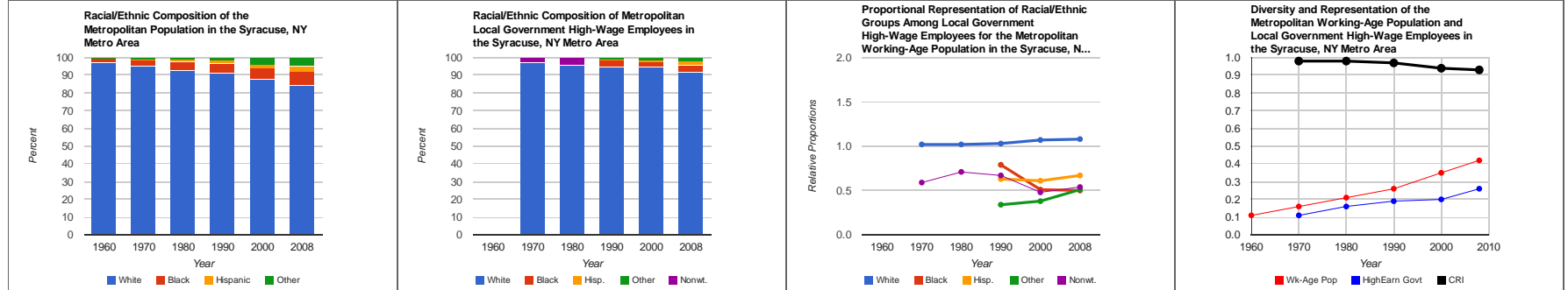




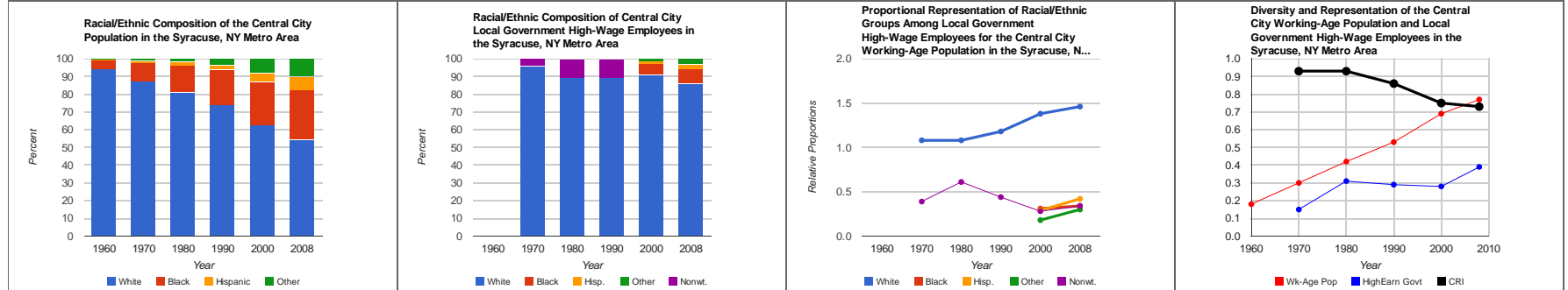


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Syracuse, NY Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

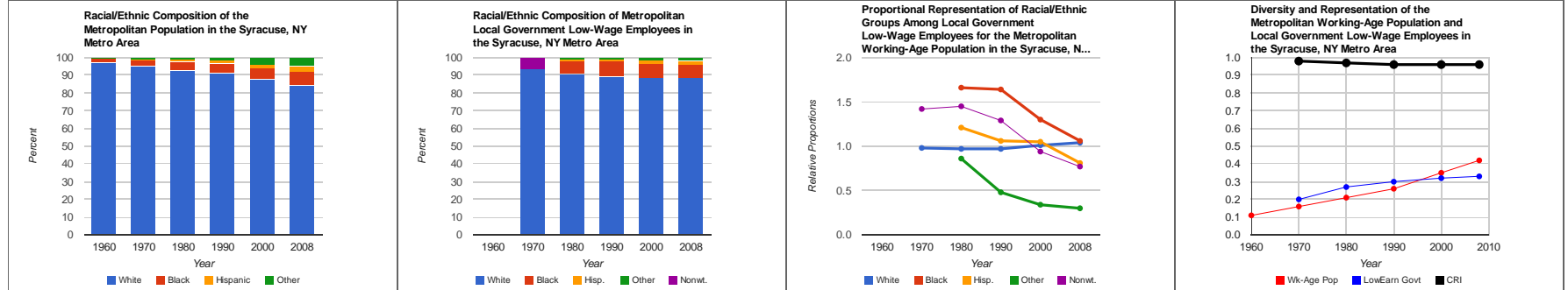


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

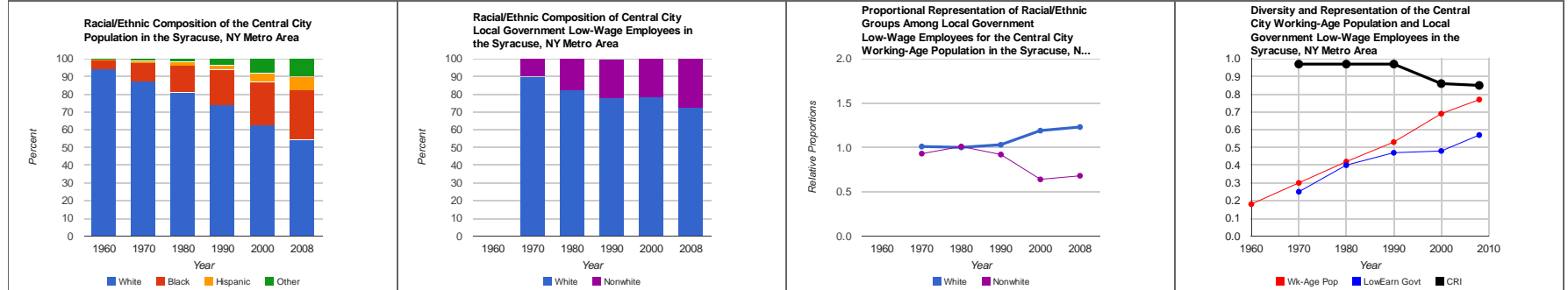


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Syracuse, NY Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

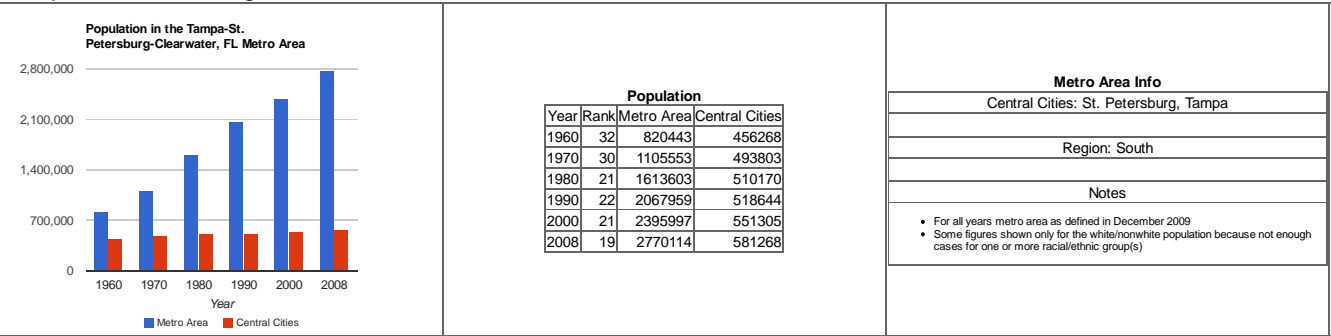


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



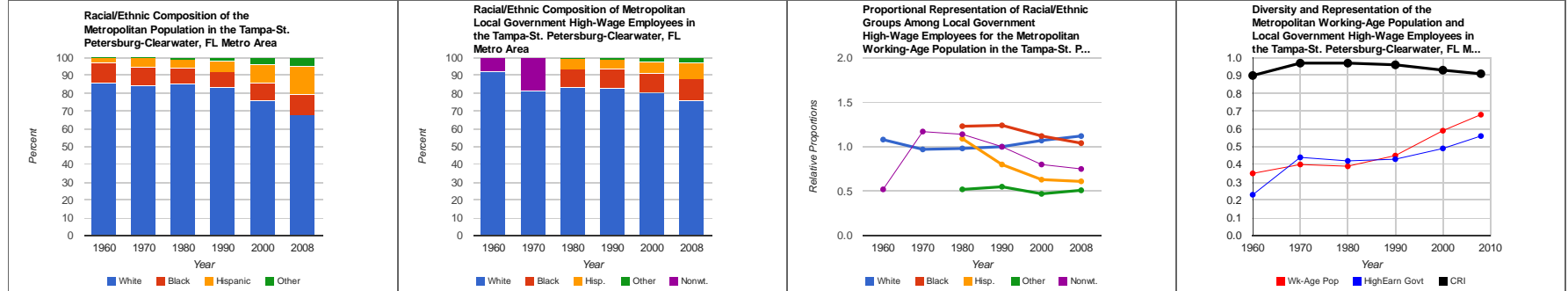
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL Metro Area

Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL

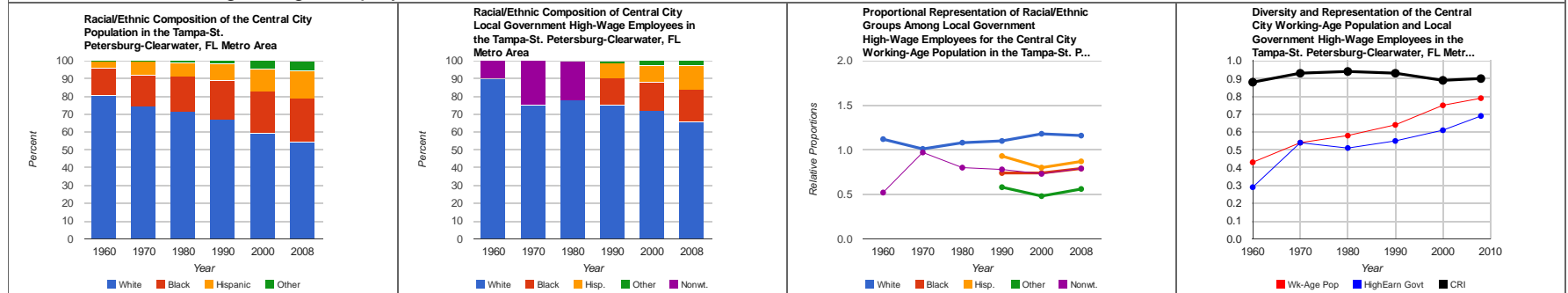


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

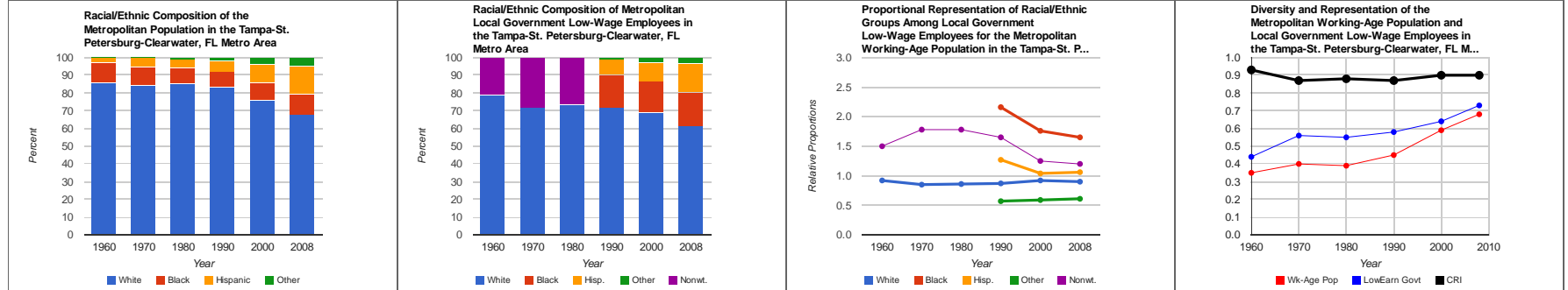


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities

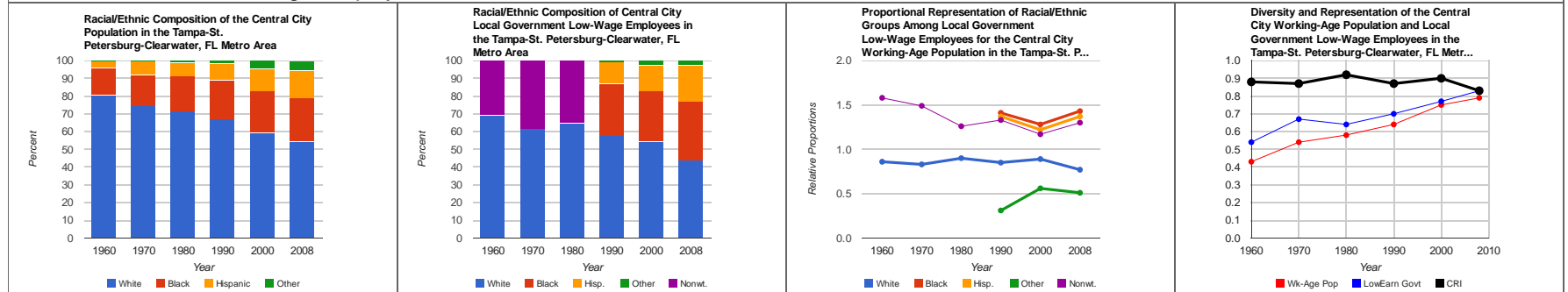


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

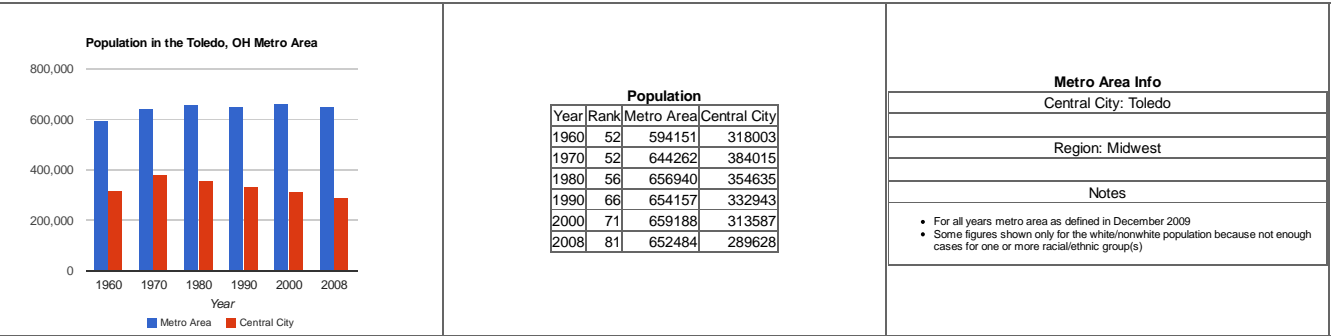


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities



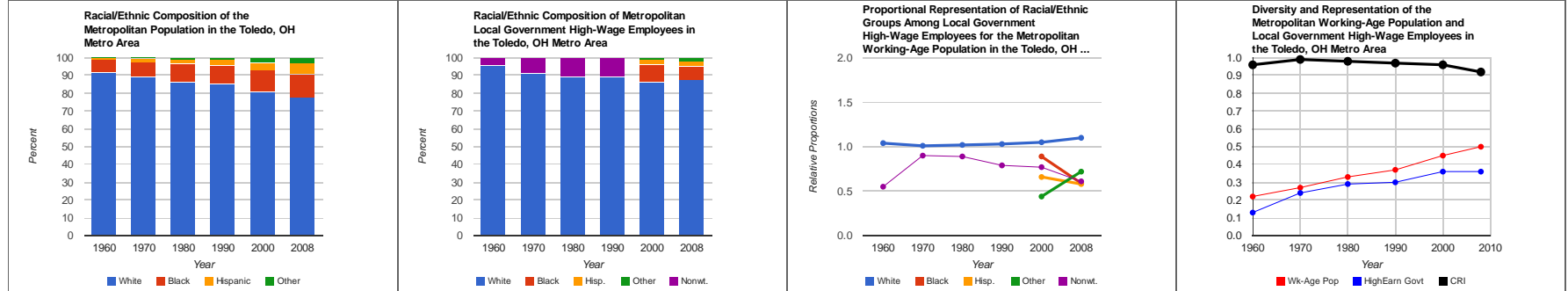
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Toledo, OH Metro Area

Toledo, OH

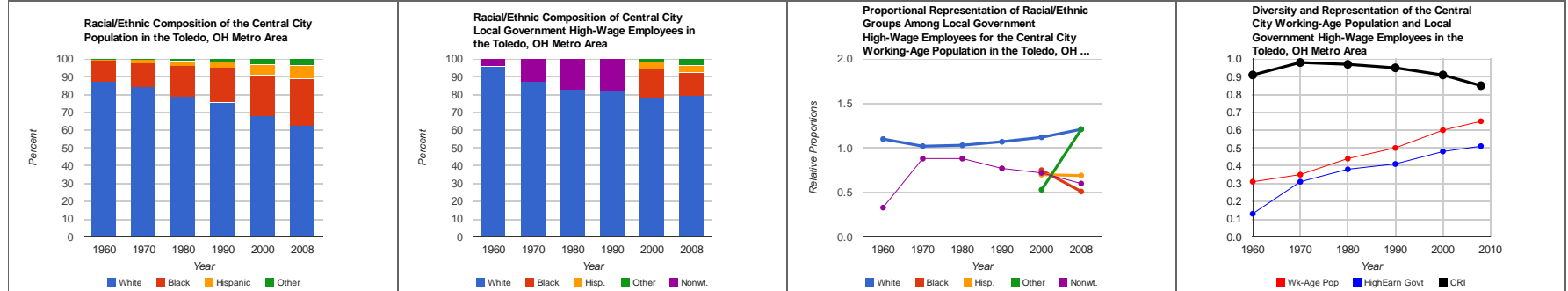


## High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Toledo, OH Metro Area

### Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



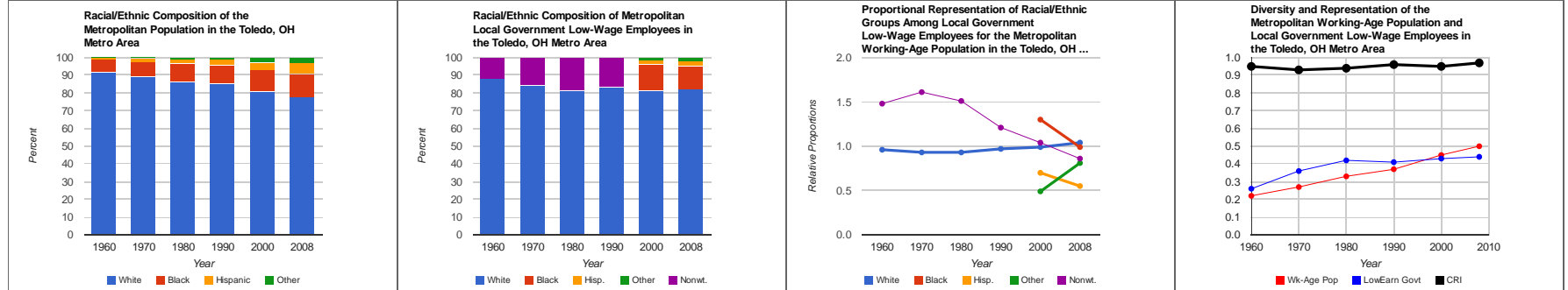
### Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City



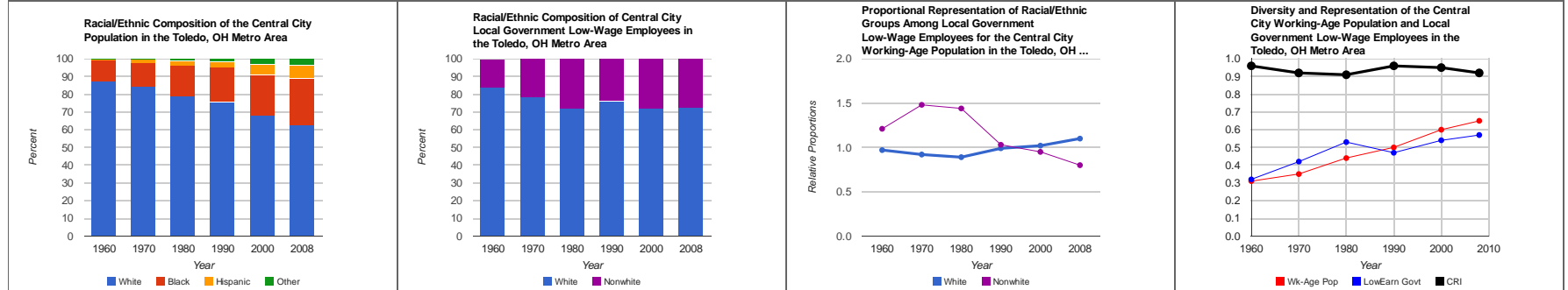


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Toledo, OH Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

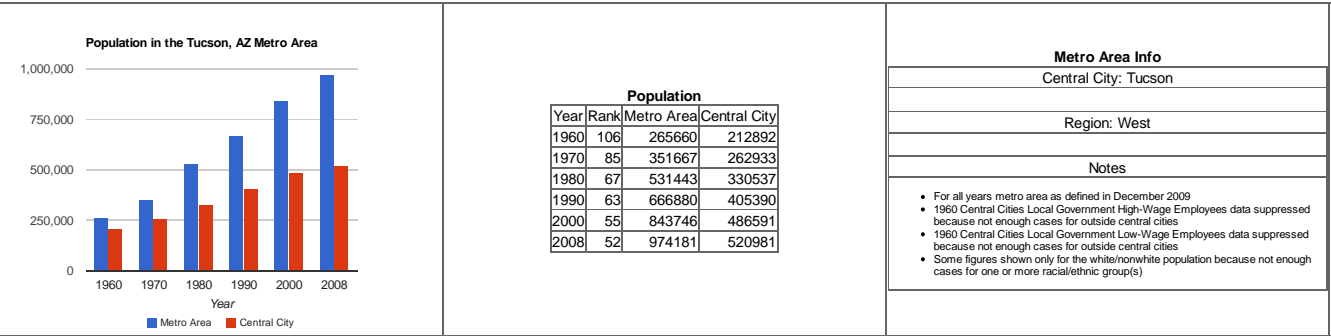


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



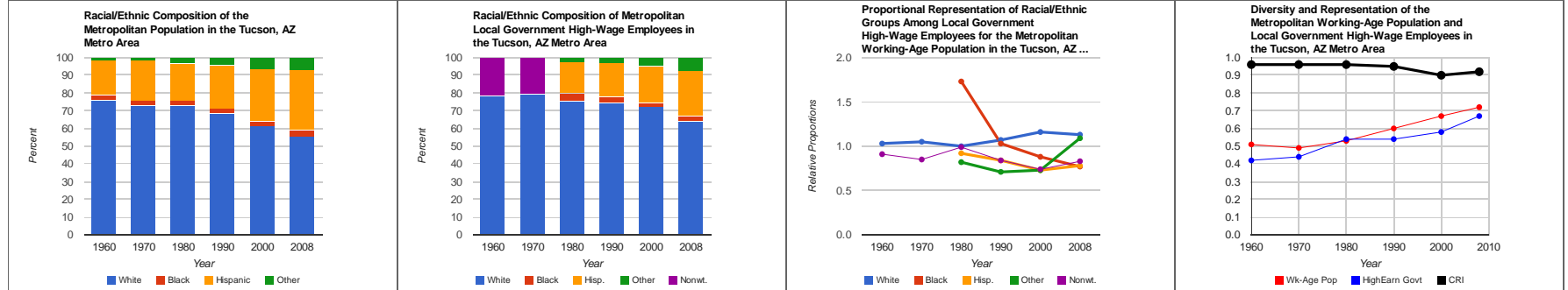
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Tucson, AZ Metro Area

Tucson, AZ

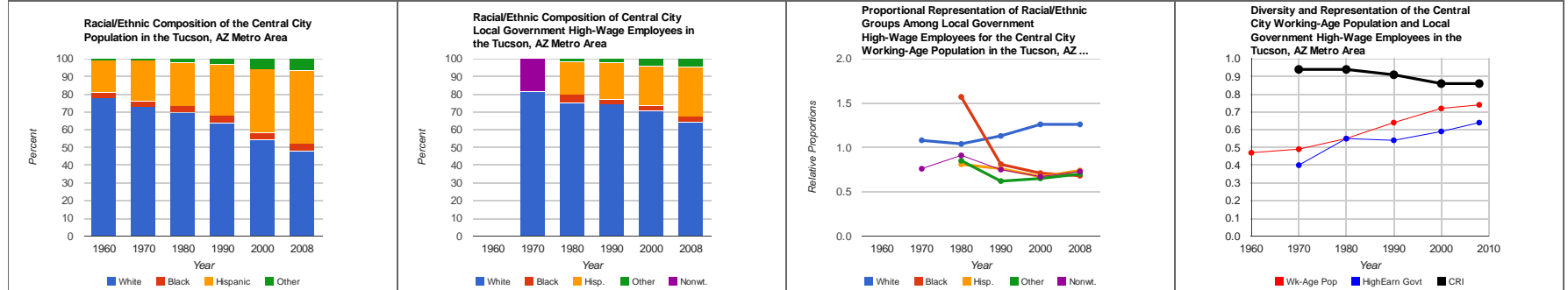


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Tucson, AZ Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

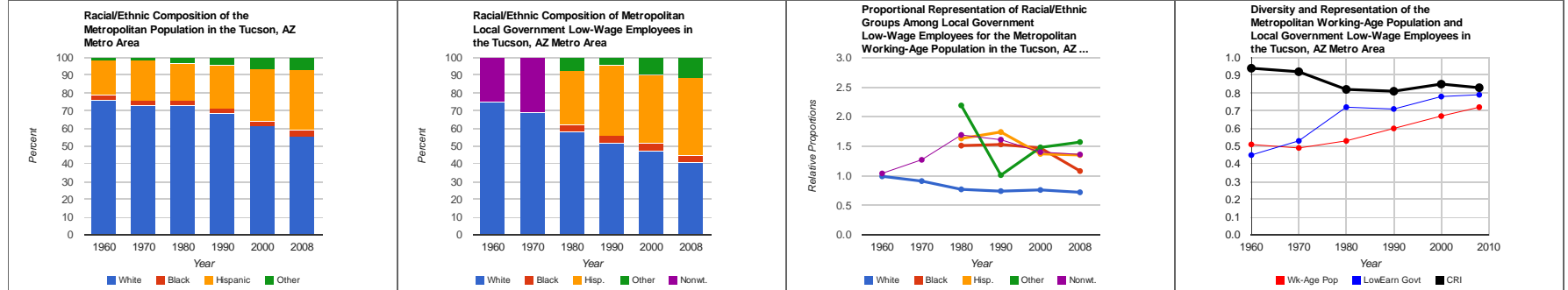


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

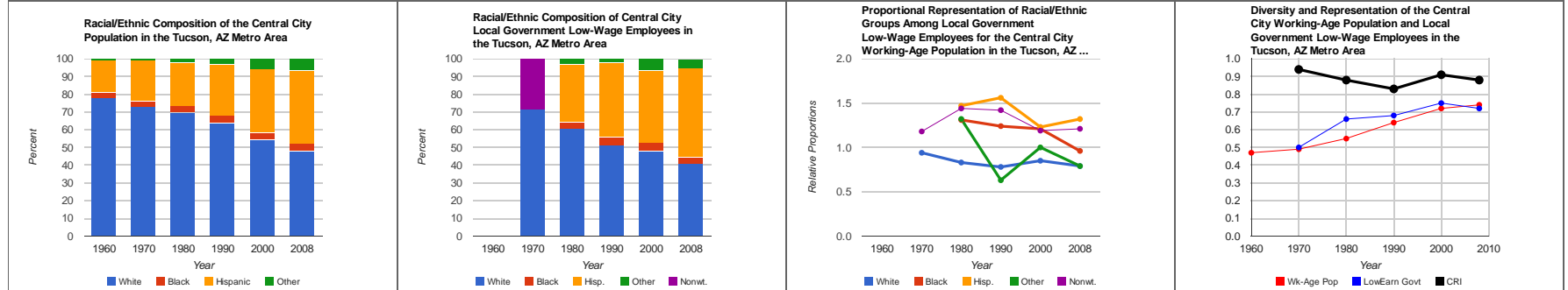


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Tucson, AZ Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

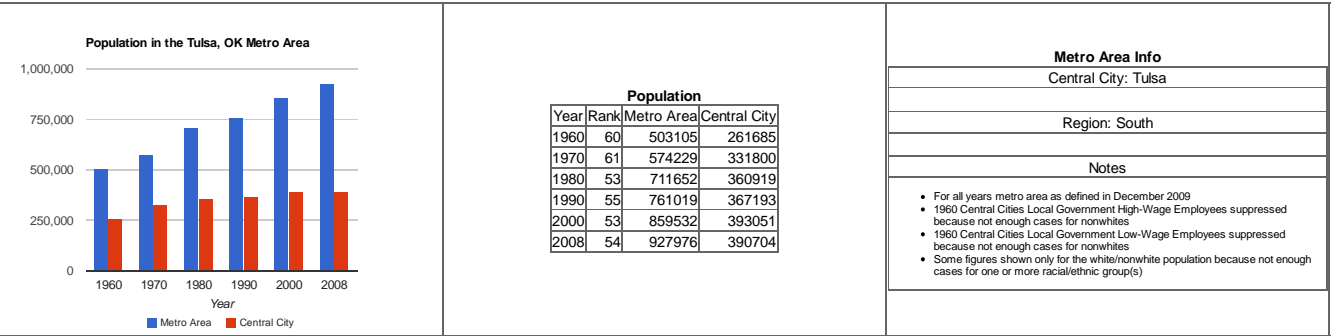


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



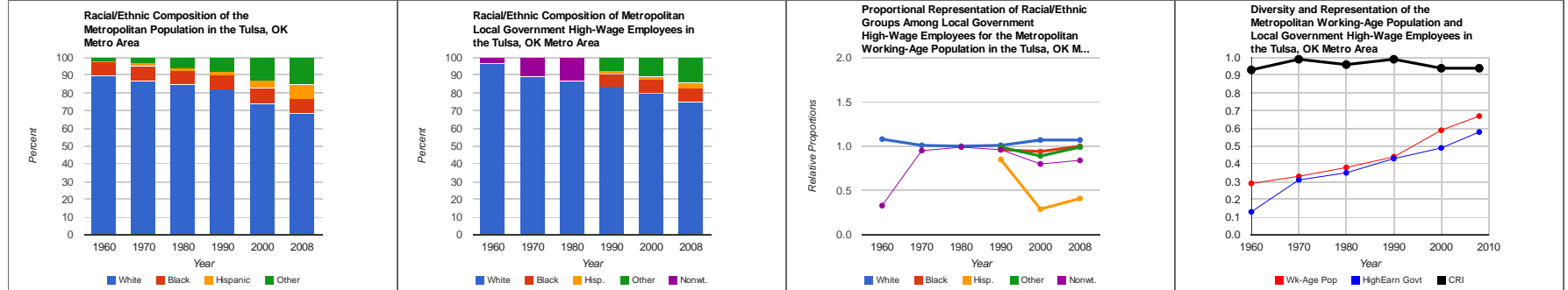
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Tulsa, OK Metro Area

Tulsa, OK

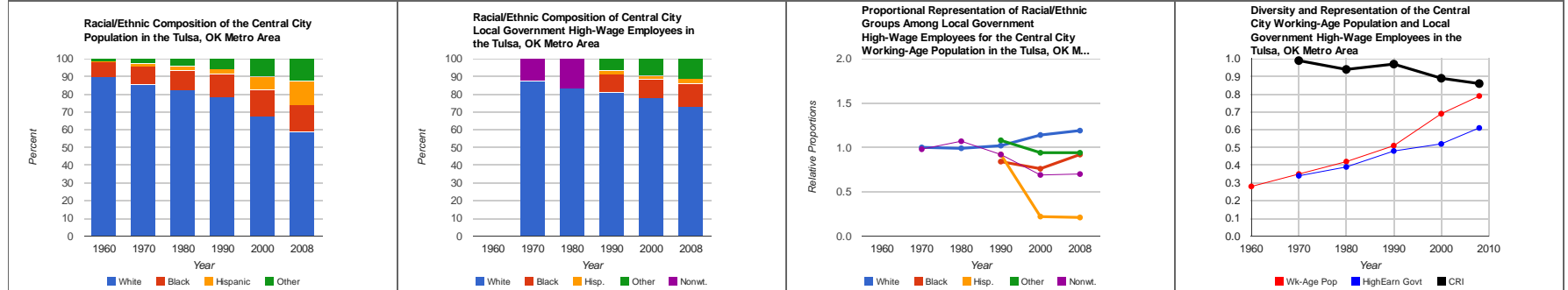


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Tulsa, OK Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

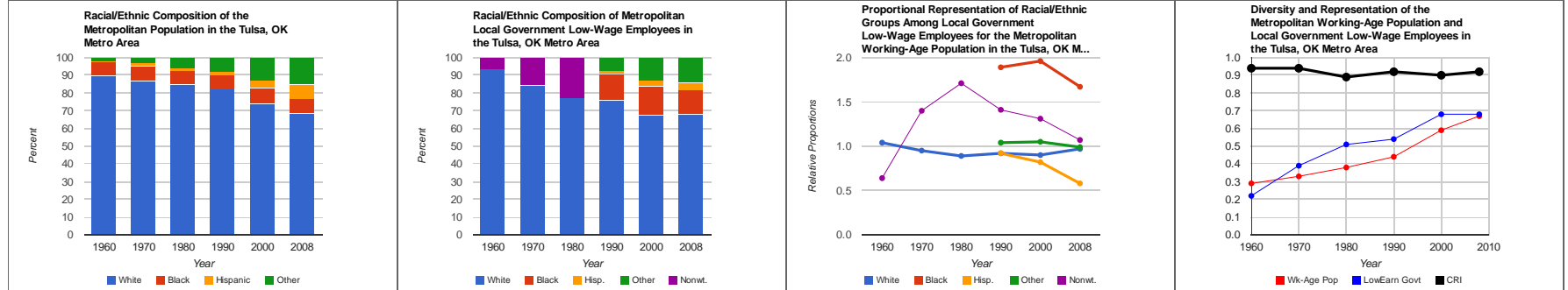


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

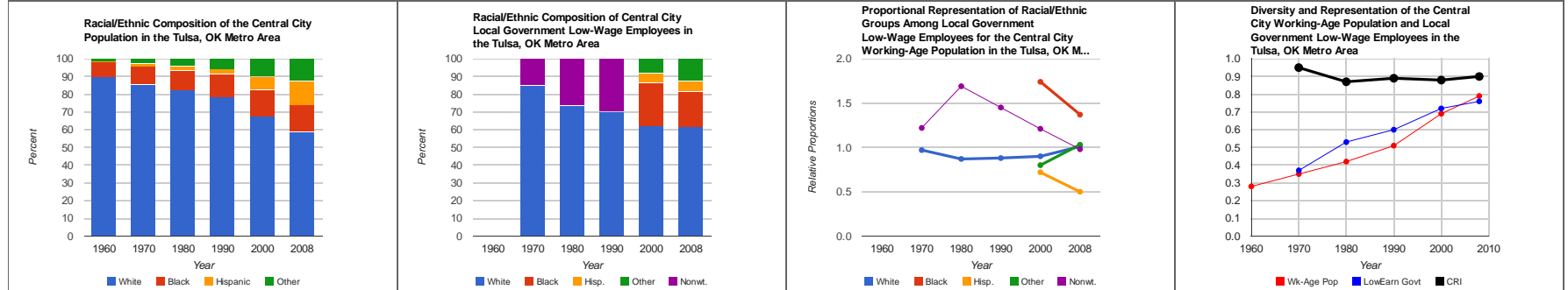


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Tulsa, OK Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC Metro Area

Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC

Population in the Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC Metro Area

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central Cities
1960	38	733244	623565
1970	33	1061909	677870
1980	34	1207044	639076
1990	30	1449389	668974
2000	33	1576370	661555
2008	36	1666758	657166

**Metro Area Info**

Central Cities: Hampton, Newport News, Norfolk, Portsmouth

Region: South

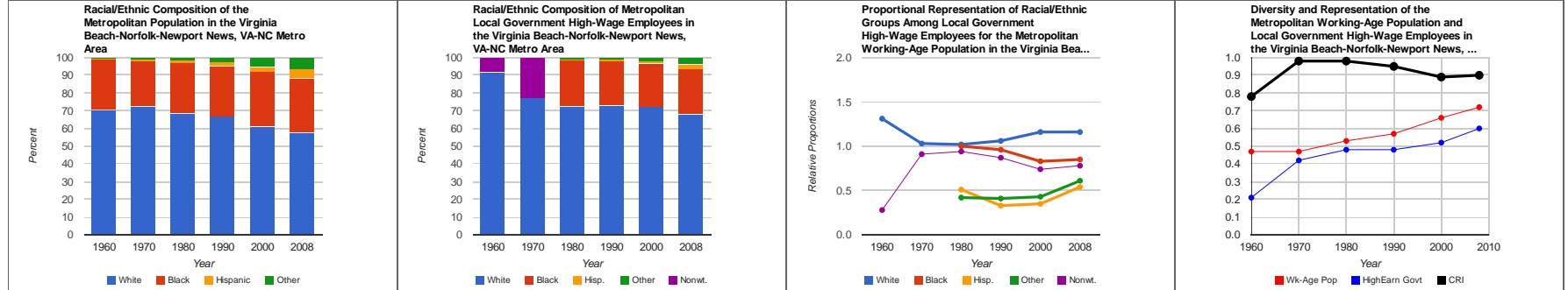
Notes

- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
- 1960 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees data suppressed because not enough cases for outside central cities
- Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

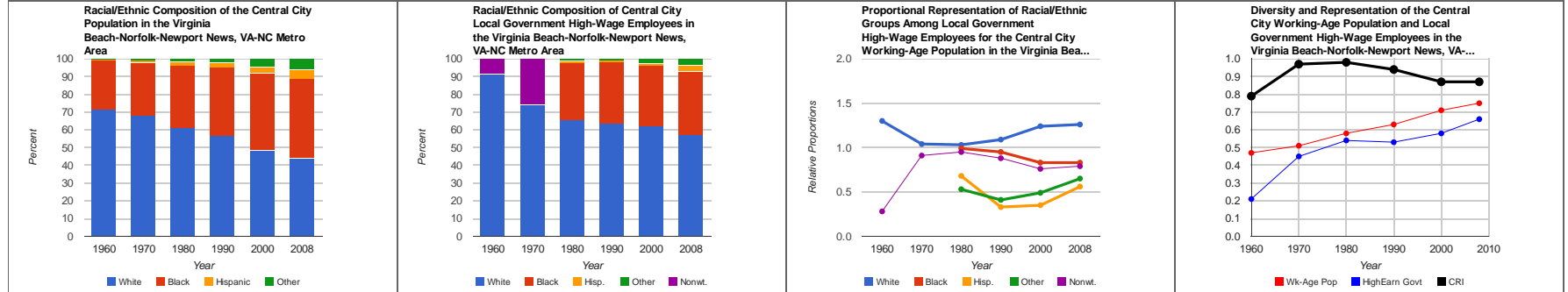


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

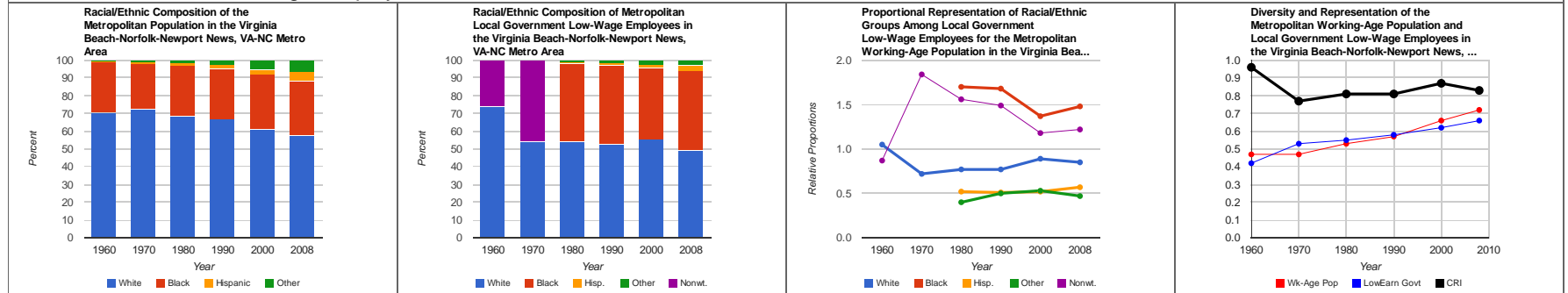


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities

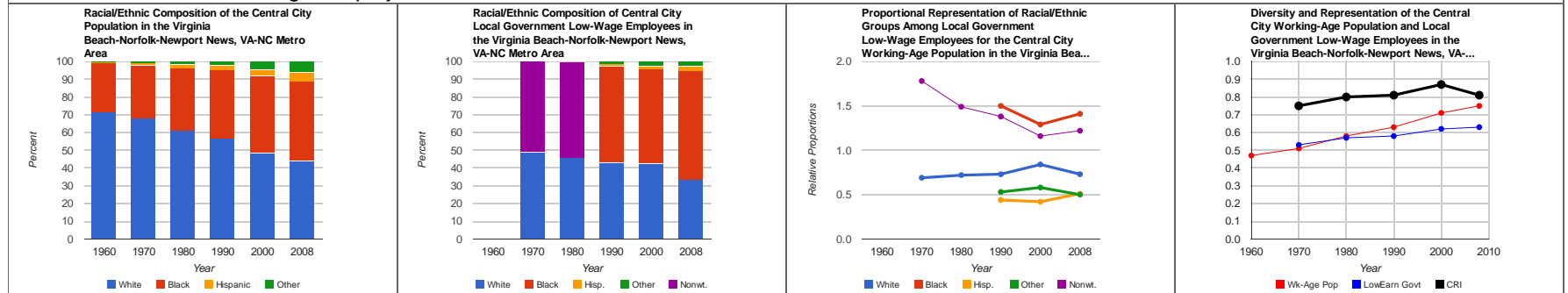


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities



High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metro Area

Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV

Population in the Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metro Area

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	9	2294080	763956
1970	7	3140929	756510
1980	7	3397935	638333
1990	7	4122914	606900
2000	7	4796183	572059
2008	7	5503801	593955

**Metro Area Info**

Central City: Washington

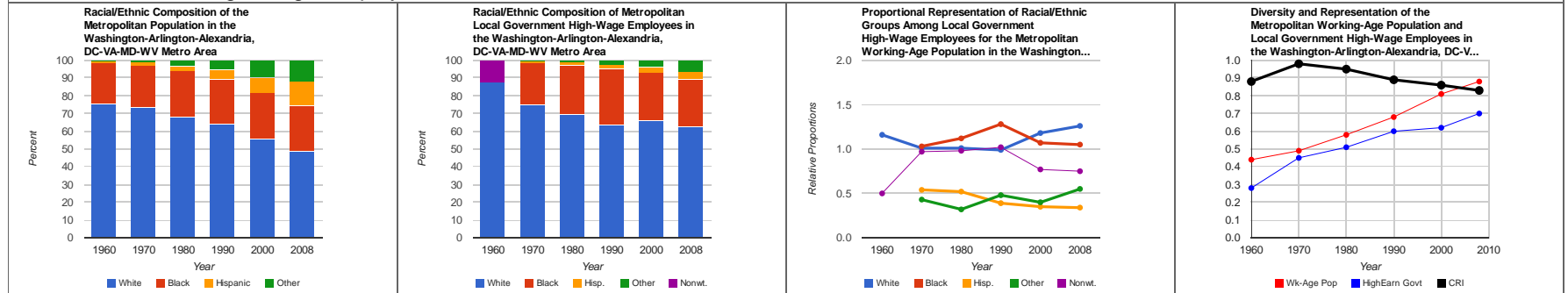
Region: South

Notes

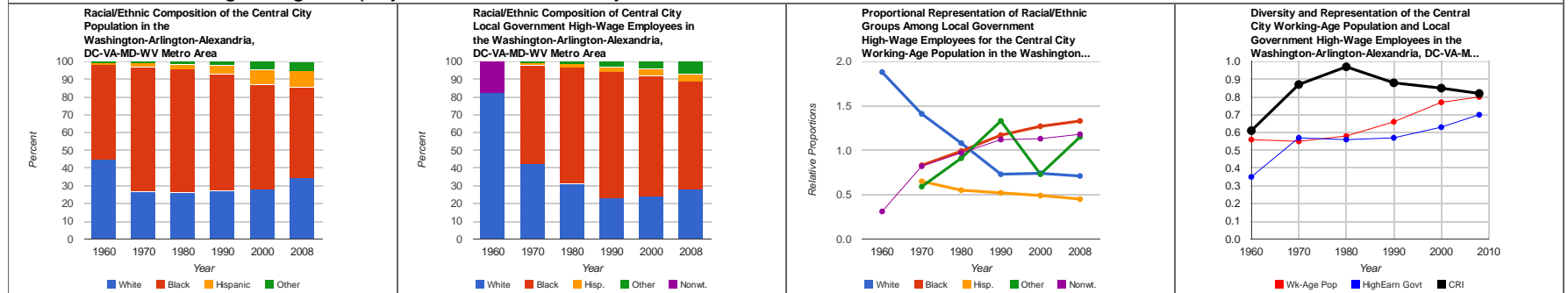
- For all years metro area as defined in December 2008
- Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

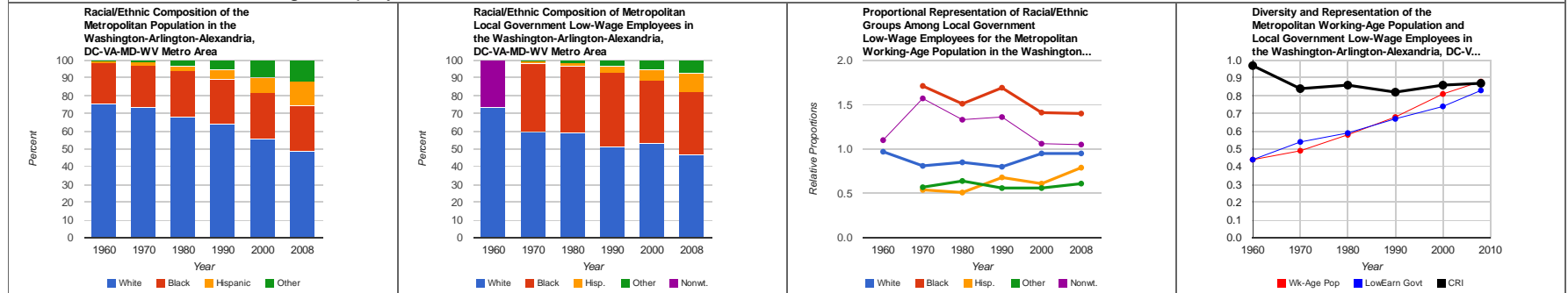


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

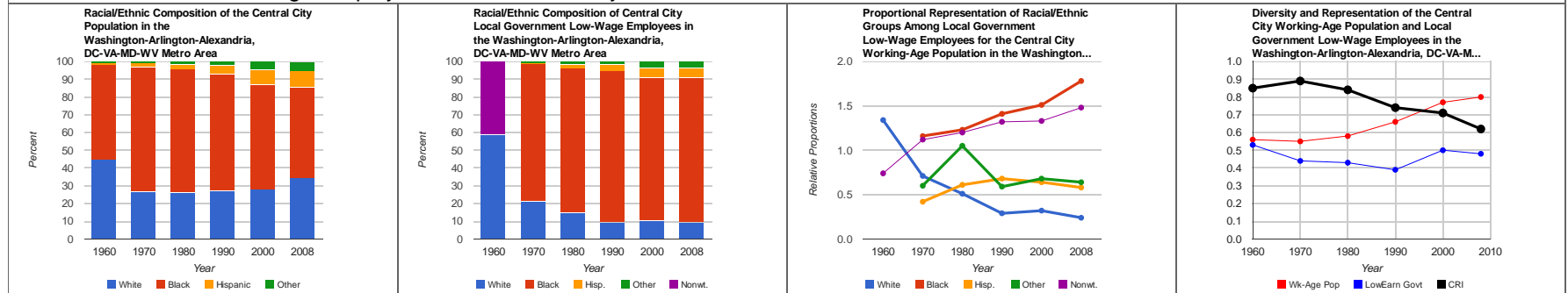


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Wichita, KS Metro Area

Wichita, KS

Population in the Wichita, KS Metro Area

Year	Metro Area	Central City
1960	432,807	254,698
1970	440,141	276,699
1980	466,772	279,272
1990	511,111	304,011
2000	571,166	343,997
2008	615,802	377,906

Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	63	432807	254698
1970	68	440141	276699
1980	77	466772	279272
1990	80	511111	304011
2000	80	571166	343997
2008	84	615802	377906

Metro Area Info

Central City: Wichita

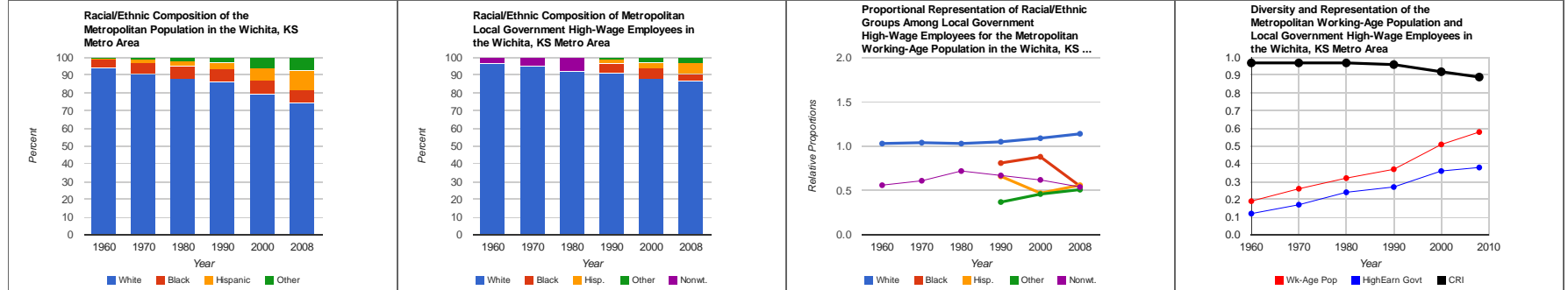
Region: Midwest

Notes

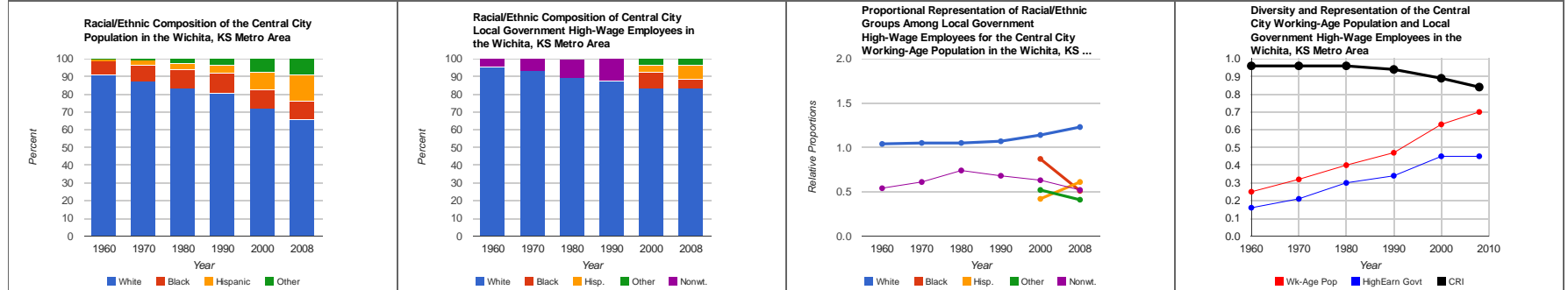
- For all years metro area as defined in December 2008
- Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Wichita, KS Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

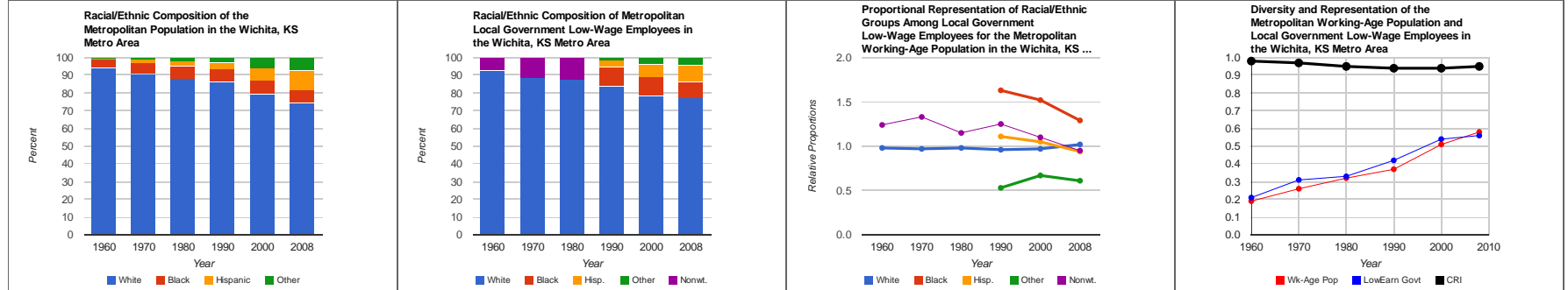


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

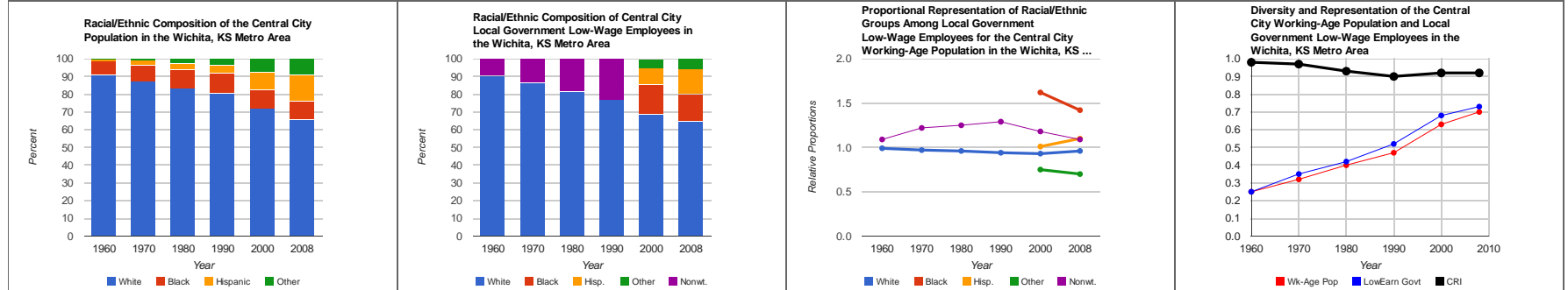


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Wichita, KS Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



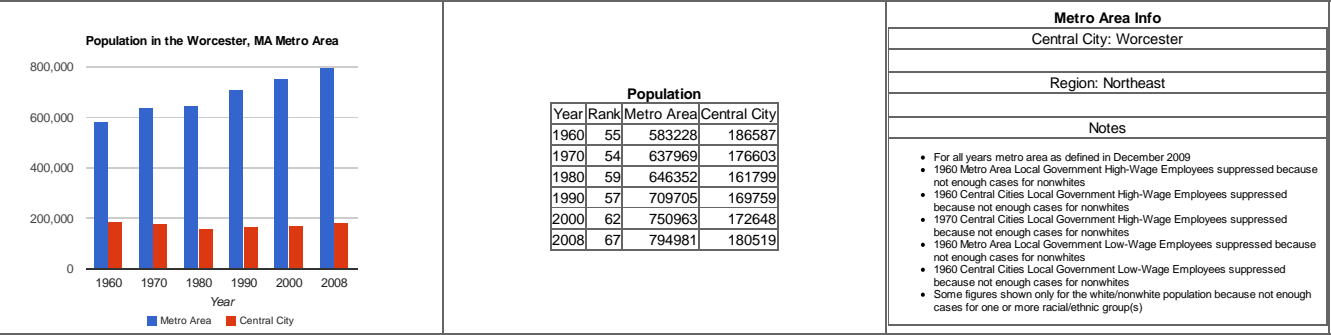
## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City





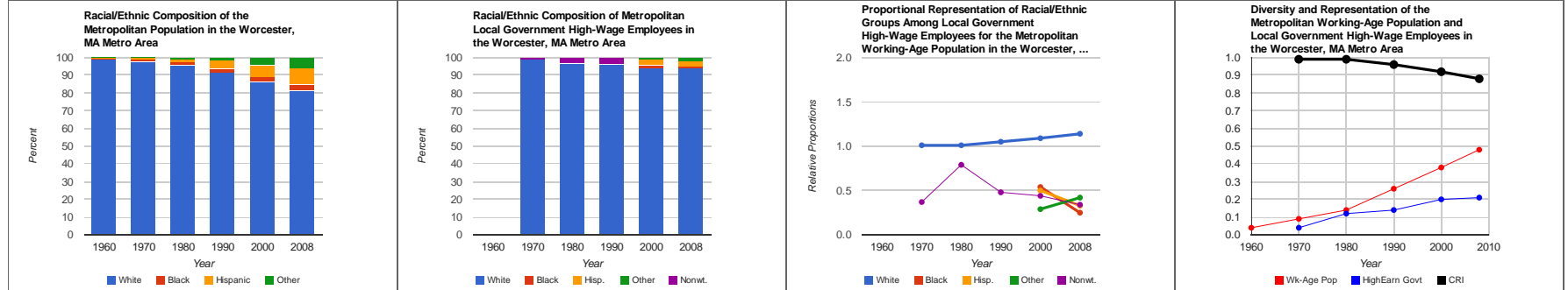
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Worcester, MA Metro Area

Worcester, MA

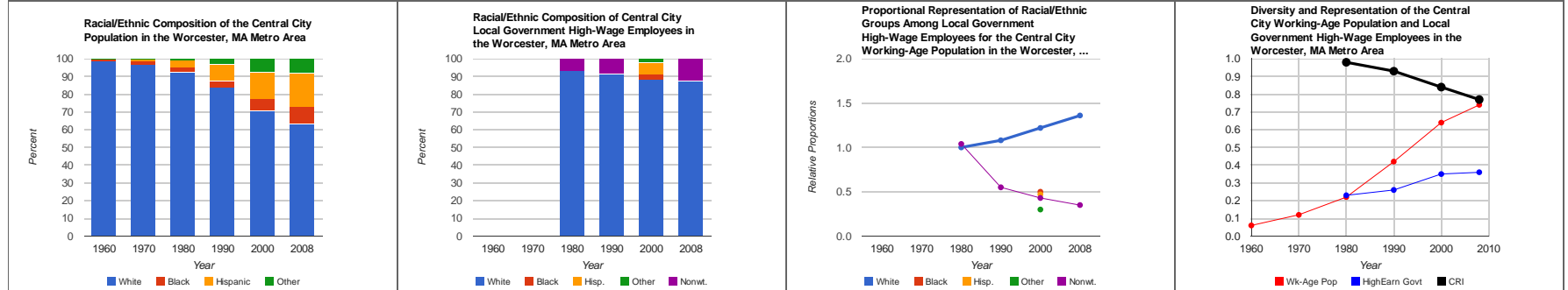


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Worcester, MA Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

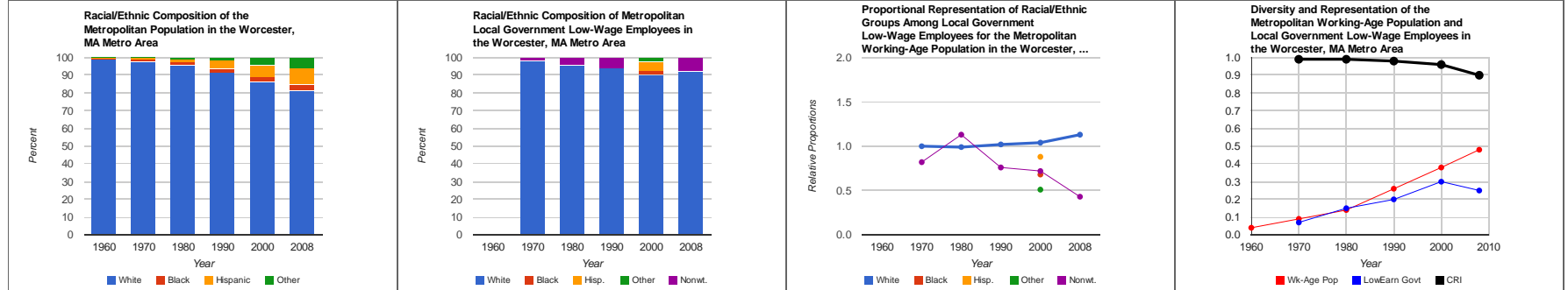


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City

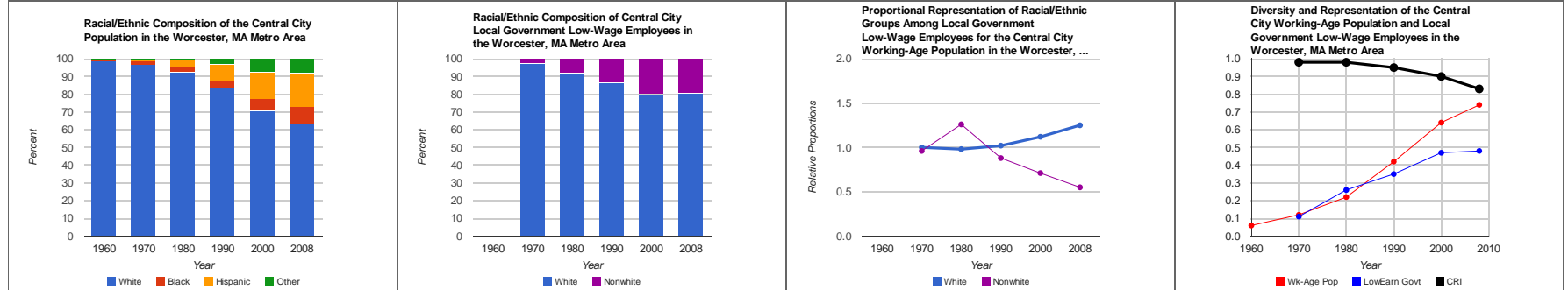


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Worcester, MA Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

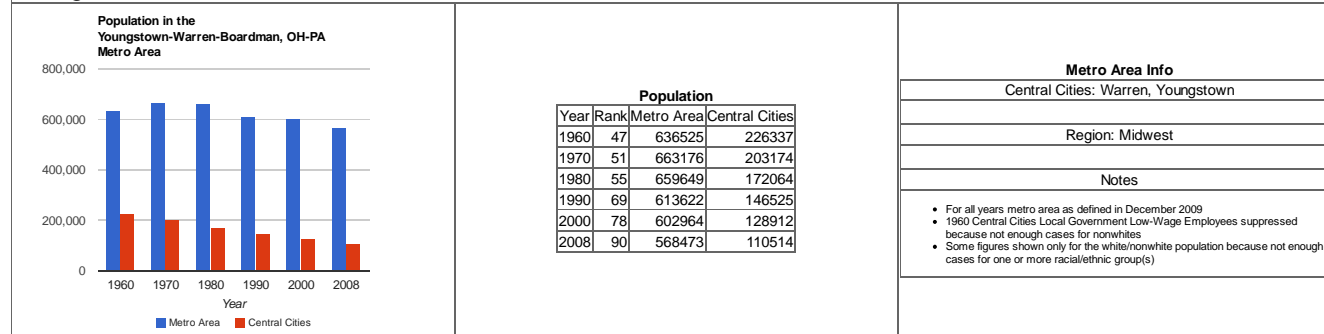


## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City



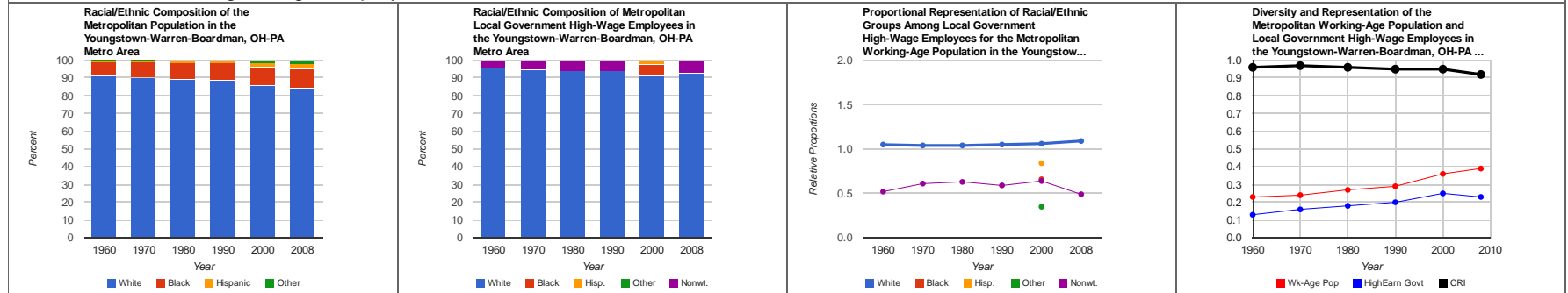
# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA Metro Area

## Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA

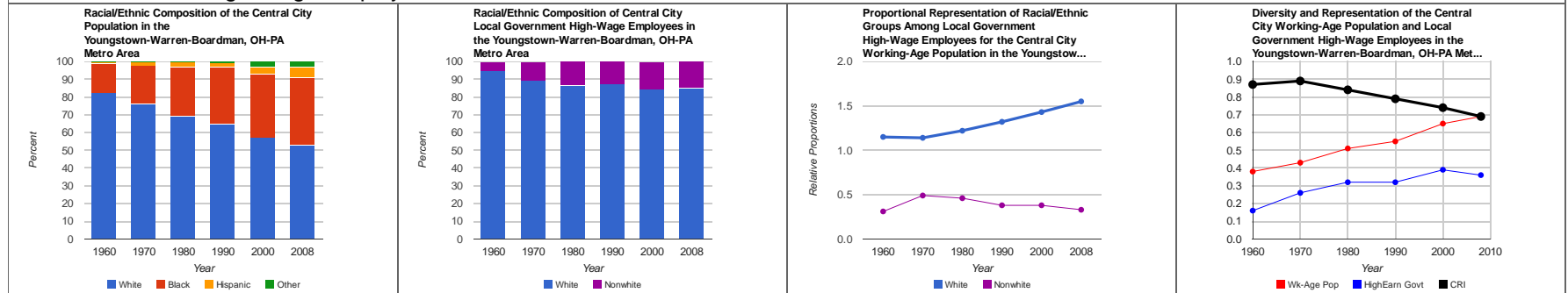


# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA Metro Area

## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area

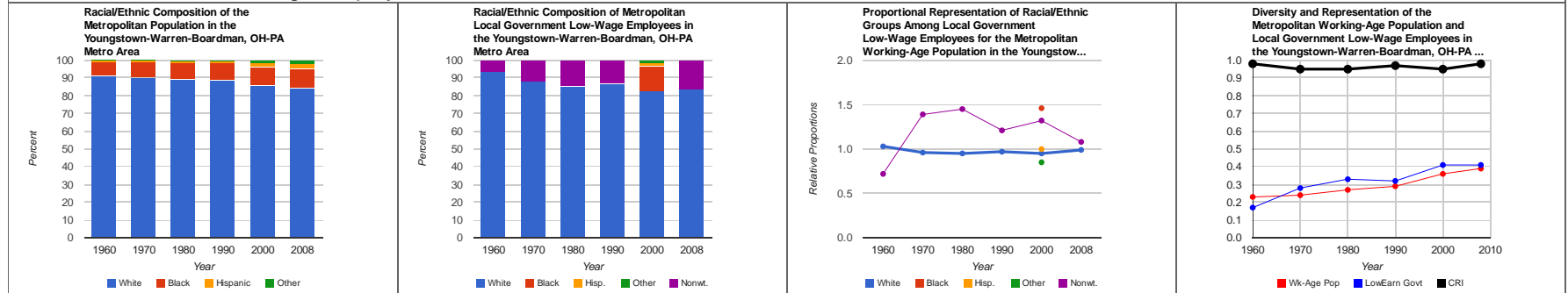


## Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities



# High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA Metro Area

## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area



## Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities

